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Quayle: Talk of Favoritism



Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, the Republican vice presidential nominee, fielding questions at a news conference in New Orleans.

'Upbeat' Bush Says He's in Charge Now

NEW ORLEANS - George mate Bush, fresh from his nomination for president by the Republican speech before the Republican Na-Party, vowed Thursday to "shift. gears" from the role of presidential, the most important speech he has understudy and set his own agenda,

As the vice president prepared for his acceptance speech, campaign aides tried to defuse a congains and a breakfast meeting on the troversy about whether the man Mr. Bush picked as his running mate, Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, had used influence to get into the National Guard and avoid army service during the Vietnam

The aides said there was no thought being given in removing Mr. Quayle from the ticket.

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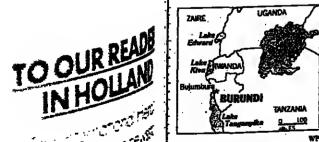
The Senate Republican leader, Bob Dole of Kansas, himself a war hero, was set to nominate Mr.

Kiosk

U.S. Attacked On Its UN Debt

UNITED NATIONS, New York (NYT) — Britain, West Germany and several other close U.S. allies said Thursday they would not help the Unit-ed Nations out of its financial difficulties because that would reduce the pressure on the Reagan administration to pay \$467 million owed in back

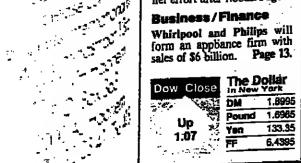
The United States came under strong attack from the allies at a meeting of an emergency committee of 21 countries set up by Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar to advise him on the finan-



Burundi said Thursday that members of the Tutsi tribe were being massacred in the north. Page 2.

General News The White House ordered U.S. agencies not to cooperate on Sudan is struggling with its re-lief effort after floods. Page 6.

Business/Finance Whirlpool and Philips will form an appbance firm with sales of \$6 billion. Page 13.



His Military **Duty Comes Under Fire**

By Bill Peterson

Washington Past Service
NEW ORLEANS — Senator
Dan Quayle of Indiana, the designated Republican vice presidential nominee, is struggling to answer questions about whether he might have used favoritism to get into the Indiana National Guard and avoid front-line military service in the

Vietnam War.

Mr. Quayle, during his first day
as Vice President George Bush's
running mate, said in a televised interview Wednesday night that, as a college senior, be had been "very interested in getting into the Na-tional Guard."

He said that be told a number of people of his wishes, and added. Phone calls were made,"

The Associated Press reported Thursday that campaign aides to Mr. Bush were still exploring the question of Mr. Quayle's military service, and a retired executive of the newspaper company owned by Mr. Quayle's family said that he had made phone calls to ease Mr. Quayle's way into the National Guard. The governor of Indiana at the time said some guard units went to Vietnam, although not Mr.

Quayle's.
[Mr. Bush told a convention audience, "I don't think I could've selected anybody that'll do more to

whether "your father or someone in your family" called "the governor or the lieutenant governor" to get him a place in a guard unit, Mr. Quayle replied that be was "almost certain that the governor or lieuten-

ant governor were not involved."
The National Guard is a volunteer military corps based in the var-ious states. The governor is the commander-in-chief although the mits are financed by the federal Quayle, 41; as Mr. Bush's running

Mr. Bush planned a 20-minute During the height of the Vietnam War, when young men who were oot in school or who had just fintional Convention. He has called it ished college were often drafted into the military, the National Guard offered a less risky avenue "I'm upbeat and ready to go," Mr. Bush told cheering Texas deleof military service than the army.

But with limited openings in the guard in most states, it is possible that some young men called on "I've been a loyal vice president," he said, "but now the gears shift tonight, and I'm going to be friends for help in obtaining an the nominee of this party for presi-assignment.

As is the usual practice, Mr. dent and I'm going to set the agen-Quayle said he served six months of active duty out of six years of part-Recent public-opinion surveys have shown increased support for time duty in the guard. He said that be had wanted to attend law school Mr. Bush, but he still faces the and that joining the guard had alchallenge of defining his vision of the nation's future and dealing with lowed him to dn so sooner.

voters' remaining questions about his ability to lead and what he certain about exactly what hap- ica." pened in 1969 during his senior year at DePauw University in Greencastle, Indiana, as his student deferment from the local draft board was nearing expiration.

In interviews with CBS and Mr. Quayle also was scheduled NBC, Mr. Quayle used similar lan-

See QUAYLE, Page 8



By Maureen Dowd

New York Times Service
NEW ORLEANS — Everyone is Quayling.
Tn Quayle — the latest verb in the political

lexicon - means in look for information about

George Bush's little-known vice presidential

"We have the new ticket," said Robert Squier, the Democratic political consultant. "The un-

Ruel Williams, an alternate delegate from Fres-

no, California, arrived at a reception for the Re-

publican team, hoping to get a glimpse of the

"Pd never heard of him," Mr. Williams said,
"but Pm impressed with what I've beard since

Aside from who it is, the most striking thing

about the choice of Mr. Quayle is what it does: It

changes the mood of the convention, which could have been described before as a languid reflection of the swamp baroque atmosphere of New Or-

Now the mood is predatory.

Having a team in place gives an edge and direc-

tion to the delegates competitive spirit. The ora-

ernor Michael S. Dukakis and Senator Edward M.

Kenoedy become more prevalent, and the snipes at the Democratic presidential nominee sting with

"Governor Dukakis," read a sign waving in the crowd at the California reception, "Beware of

Donald Trump was having breakfast at the

But attending his first political convention did

Marriott Hotel. He came to the convention on his

Republican fish. They feed oo shrimp."

private plane at the invitation of Mr. Bush.

knowable and the unknown."

Cinderella senatur.

heightened venom.

yesterday."

Mr. Bush had been expected to

bring Mr. Quayle to the meeting

with the Texas delegates, but he

said that the Indiana senator was

See BUSH, Page 8

"upstairs working on his speech."

On Page 8

· George Bush is finally the top banana. Senator Quayle bas put

his mark on a few issues. • The new candidate's wife is thrust into the spot-

Getting the Quayle Lowdown

The Rush Is On to Discover the 'Cinderella Senator' not give the New York real-estate executive a taste to run for office himself.

"Everybody wants me to dn it, everybody," said Mr. Trump. "But I have no interest in doing it. My problem is that they always do polls and the polls are unbelievable. Everybody wants me. And the reason the polls come out this way is because they

NEW ORLEANS NOTEBOOK

know if I were involved — which I don't want to be and I won't be, but if I were involved — we would not be ripped off. Nabody would rip this country

The Rodeway Inn near the airport, an \$18 cab

ride from downtown, had suddenly become chic.

It was the erstwhile bone of the Indiana delegation, which has been mobbed by reporters soliciting information about the junior senator from Huntington, Indiana.

Reporters wanted to know everything from Mr.

Quayle's religion (Presbyterian) to his golf handi-

cap (it is 7) to his country club affiliation (Orchard Ridge in Fort Wayne) to the kind of car he drove in college (Dodge Omni) to his wife's elementary school (PS 84 in Indianapolis).

Perhaps the most excluing fact unearthed was that Marilyn Quayle graduated from the same high

school as the late-night talk show host, David

Some Hoosiers were sitting in the inn's coffee shop, having a late breakfast and basking in the afterglow. Suddenly, there on the big screen televi-sion, was Dan Quayle, standing alongside Mr. Bush at their first joint news conference. The Indiana contingent cheered and demanded that

the volume be turned up.

Carolyn Neale and ber husband, Bill, who was See SCENE, Page 8



Hostage Dies as Police

shot and killed and another was critically wounded Thursday when a two-day chase ended in a gun battle between West German po-licemen and two bank robbers on a highway ogar Bonn.

The robbers were seriously wounded in the police ambush, and a woman accomplice was slightly

Earlier, oear Bremen, a 16-yearold Italian boy who was among a busload of people taken hostage was shot and killed by the gunmen, and a police officer was killed in aroad accident during the chase.

The 54-hour drama, much of it televised, held West Germans in suspense and brought criticism of affair.

In an interview oo West German television, Herbert Schnoor, the interior minister of the state of North Rhine-Westphalia, accused inur-nalists of interfering with and ham-pering police operations.

Georg Sieber, a Munich police psychologist, said the huge press presence had undermined the poowed him to dn so sooner.

But he said that he could not be should really only happen in Amer-

From the start, reporters ignored a police plea "to wait until the freeing of the hostages before reporting on the current situation."

Soon after the drama began with a bank robbery in Gladbeck, in the Ruhr region, on Tuesday morning, the twn gunmen chose to deal with the police through a radio program rather than directly.

On Wednesday, arriving in the northern city of Bremen, the rob-bers even let a television crew onto the public bus they had just hijacked with nearly 30 passengers.

A posse of press cars then ful-lowed the hijacked bus on its drive

to the Dutch border and into the Netherlands. Early Thursday, near

West German robber holding two hostages in Cologne on Thursday shortly before his capture.

belp the election than Dan Quayle of Indiana. He's going to be outstanding on this ticket."] When asked by the CBS television oews anchorman, Dan Rather, whether therefore the content of the property of the content of the content

New York Times Service

most of their hostages. BONN - A female hostage was Then, in a new car provided by the Dutch police and with the two women hostages taken off the bus, the robbers and their accomplice sped back into West Germany. By ooon Thursday they were in a

pedestrian area in the middle of Colngne, parked outside a cafe and surrounded by jnurnalists and members of the public.

Sitting in their BMW and still brandishing their revolvers, they were calmly interviewed by television and radio reporters.

Udo Robel deputy editor of a popular Cologne daily newspaper, Express, then squeezed into the sedan to help the gangsters find their way out of the city. He was dropped nff on the Co-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Strikes by thousands of workers spread in Poland on Thursday,

crippling production at five coal mines and the port of Szczecin, Lech Walesa, the leader of the

banned Solidarity union, said the

At least 8,500 miners were on

strike at mines in the south. They

demanded national recognition of

the banned trade union, reporters

The director of the Andalusia

colliery, near the town of Pickary

Siaskie, said about 30 percent of his

work force was on strike. Opposi-

who visited the collieries said.

country faced a deep conflict.

JASTRZEBIE, Pnland --



ogne-Frankfurt freeway shortly before the shoot-out.

The police action was carried out when several armored vehicles forced the robbers' car off the road and rammed it before hurling stun grenades and opening fire:

had extensive criminal records.

Lebanese Thwarted in Effort to Elect President

The speaker of the Lebanese Chamber of Deputies, Hussein al-Husseini, leaving the building

Thursday after a quorum failed to show up to elect a successor to Amin Gernayel, whose term ends

in September. Christians stayed away to thwart the election of a Syria-backed candidate. Page 2.

ting sources said about 2,000 peo-

Workers say strikes to back de-

mands for recognition of the banned Solidarity trade union have

crippled three other mines and the port of Szczecin.

miners, dock workers and other

strikers," Mr. Walesa said in a tele-

phone interview with UPI. "This is

the only way to lead Poland on the

Sources close to the Nobel Peace

Prize winner said he would lead a

strike at the Lenin Shipyard, where

Solidarity was created, if the strikes

Striking miners at the Moszczi-

"I support the just struggle of

Walkouts Spread in Poland

ple work at the colliery.

road to reform."

continued to spread.

Bomb or Missile Suspected in **Pakistan Crash** That Killed Zia

ISLAMABAD - Pakistani officials said Thursday that they strongly suspected sabotage or a missile in the plane crash that killed President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq on Wednesday, along with the U.S. ambassador, Arnold L. Raphel, and 35 nthers.

Ghulam Ishaq Khan, who, as chairman of the Senate, assumed the presidency in accordance with the Pakistani constitution, said that he could not rule out sabotage but that he was waiting for the results of an investigation into the fate of the Pakistani C-130 before com-

menting. Information Minister Ellahi Bakhsh Soomro said the authorities suspected the plane had been de-

suspected the plane had been de-stroyed by a bomb or an anti-air-craft missile.

"What else could it be?" he asked. "The C-130 is the safest plane, and it can land even if its engines stop working."

Mr. Ishaq Khan imposed a state

of emergency as the country went into a 10-day period of official mourning, but there were no re-ports of unrest in the nation of 103

General Zia's coffin was taken aboard another C-130 to Rawalpindi, where the man who ruled Pakistan for 11 years will be buried

Saturday. George P. Shultz, the U.S. secretary of state, and Ramaswamy Venkataraman, the president of India, will be among the many for-eign representatives attending the funeral at the army cemetery.

General Zia was mourned by his wife, Shafiq, two sons and three

daughters.
The chief U.S. military representative to Pakistan, Brigadier Gener-al Herbert M. Wassom, 49, and five Pakistani generals were among the

Referring to suspicious of sabo __do it."
tage or a missile, a senior official __The Soviet Unioo sent-a tele-The police identified the guamen said: "We all think that there was as Hans-Jürgen Rösner, 31, and some mischief there. All the cir-Dieter Degowski, 32, both of wbom counstantial evidence points in that direction.

that suspicions were focused on a foreign power. He said intelligence services had reported a few days earlier that an attempt on General Zia's life was being planned.

Defense Ministry officials also said they believed the aircraft either had a bomb on board or was "hit by a missile."

The wreckage of the aircraft was scattered, mostly within an area the size of a football field, across a

sandy plain covered with tufts of weed and stagnant pools. What witnesses described as an explosion occurred shortly after the urbo-prop aircraft took off from Bahawalpur airport, 530 kilometers (330 miles) south of Islamabad and

close to the frontier with India. One wing landed about a kilome-ter away from the main body of

An army investigator said witnesses reported hearing two explosions in quick succession. Some witnesses said the plane exploded in the air. Others said that it was trailing smoke as it lost altitude.

"If it burst in the air it would be spread over a large area," the inves-tigator said. He added that the distant position of one wing was puz-

In Washington, a State Department official said that even if it turned out to be assassination, it was unlikely that the Soviet Union was involved, despite the fact that Moscow had been bitterly critical of General Zia's continuing sup-port of Afghan rebels since the Soviet Union began its troop with-drawal May 15.

"It has been remarkable how strong the Soviet statements about Pakistan have been nver the past three weeks," the official said. "If they were going to do something like this, you would think they would be quiet in public and just

gram to Pakistani anthorities expressing "deepest condolences" on General Zia's death, according to the Soviet Foreigo Mioistry

okesman, Gennadi I. Gerasimov One official in Washington speculated that the intelligence service of the Afghan government might have been involved. He said the Afghan secret service carried nut 127 terrorist attacks in Pakistan last year, killing more than 100

General Zia was the leading sup-porter of the mujahidin guerrillas trying to overthrow the Soviet-backed Afghan regime.

Western diplomats in Islamabad said the president's death left a political vacuum that was likely to create a period of confusion in Pa-

One of the successor's first ac-See PAKISTAN, Page 2

kistani politics.

Botha Hints At Release Of Mandela By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service PRETORIA - President Pieter W. Botha said Thursday thet if the black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela continued in cooperate as he had during his hospitalization for tuberculosis, he might not have to return to prison.

"Am I prepared to release him?" Mr. Botha asked at a meeting of his ruling National Party in Durban. "Personally, I don't think that at his age and condition it would be wise for him to choose to go back to prison, and I hope be will make it possible for me to act in a humane way so that we can have peace in South Africa."
He also said, "The government

in a responsible way, will consider the matter, and if we get the cooperation we have sn far got from Mr. Mandela. I believe we will get positive results.

Although Mr. Botha's statement stopped far short of a commitment to release Mr. Mandela unconditionally, it fueled renewed speculation that the government was serionsly considering releasing the 70-year-old leader of the African National Congress after 26 years of

Such expectations have been raised before, however, and Mr. Botha's speech in Durban made it clear that Mr. Mandela, who is striking in support of 22 demands serving a life sentence for convicby at least 3,000 workers who since tions on charges of sabotage and Tuesday have been occupying the conspiracy to overthrow the gov-July Manifesto colliery about five erument by force, would have to renounce violence publicly, a condition he has so far consistently rejected.

Mr. Mandela was transferred Friday from Pollsmoor Prison in on strike at the Morcinek colliery in Cape Town to the nearby Tyger-

See MANDELA, Page 2:

See POLES, Page 2

cina colliery in Jastrzebie, near the Czechoslovak border, said that all

miners on the night shift had re-

fused to work since 10 P.M. on

Wednesday and were occupying

They said about 600 miners were

kilometers (three miles) away in another part of Jastrzebie. All out-

Four hundred miners were also

put had stopped.

Singapore's Leader Reportedly Postpones Plan to Step Down

By Michael Richardson

International Herald Tribune
SINGAPORE — Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew has postponed plans to step down as the head of government until he is satisfied that constitutional arrangements designed to insure a strong and honest administration are in place, analysts say.

Mr. Lee, who took office in 1959 and is the longestserving government leader in Asia, said in the past that he would consider handing over the prime minister's job to a younger person when he turns 65 in

But the announcement Wednesday that a general election will be held Sept. 3 - well before it is required - and the high priority Mr. Lee has given to the introduction of an elected president make it unlikely that he will relinquish his post before next year, according to diplomats and politicians.

Mr. Lee is widely expected to become the first elected president after be steps down as prime

A "white paper" presented to parliament in July by the government said the new president would have powers to protect the nation's financial reserves and the integrity of the public service.

Government and opposition spokesmen have said the proposal for an elected president will be one of the major issues in the elections in September.

Chiam See Tong, the sole opposition member in the parliament that was dissolved Wednesday, described the plan for an elected president as "paternalism

He said voters should elect more opposition members of parliament so the ruling People's Action Party would be denied the two-thirds majority it needs to amend the constitution and bring in an elected

In a televised address Sunday to a rally marking Singapore's independence day, Mr. Lee appeared to dishonest people were being proposed for office.

The president would also be able to veto the spendapproval of the plan for an elected president.

Those who believe that when I have left the government as prime minister that I have gone into permanent retirement really should have their heads examined," be said.

Mr. Lee also said he was worried that there might not be enough strong ministers to withstand a major political crisis after he retires as prime minister.

One Western diplomat said, "Lee wants more assurances that after he leaves the belm there will be firm leadership and institutional safeguards to protect the stability, confidence and wealth that his government has helped to build up."

The government's white paper said an elected president would have the power to block key appointments the change's implications.

dishonest people were being proposed for office.

The president would also be able to veto the spend-

ing of Singapore's accumulated reserves, which Richard Hu, the finance minister, told parliament last week were among the highest in the world on a per capita basis. Mr. Hu said the reserves amounted to well over 31 billion Singapore dollars (\$15.2 billion).

Mr. Hu made his comments during debate on the proposal to replace the largely ceremonial role of president — a job currently filled by parliamentary appointment for a four-year term — with a popularly elected president baving a six-year mandate. The change requires a constitutional amendment.

Although most of the 21 members of parliament and ministers who spoke during the debate supported the plan, some voiced serious reservations. Many of the speakers called for a more extensive discussion of

WORLD BRIEFS

Nicaragua Lets Radio Station Reopen

MANAGUA (NYT) — Authorities have given Nicaragua's Roman Catholic radio station, which was ordered shut in July, permission to reopen, an Interior Ministry spokeswoman said Thursday. "They are being told that they can go back on the air with the sole condition that they respect the law," said the spokeswoman, Captain Nelba Cecilia

The station, Radio Católica, was closed July 11 "for an indefinite time" after it carried what the government said were distorted reports of an anti-government protest rally held the previous day in Nandaimes A variety of opposition groups had asked the government to allow it to reopen, and they were joined this week by the Catholic primate; Cardinal Miguel Obando y Brayo.

There have also been growing demands that the government release R prisoners arrested during and after the Nandaime protest. Among them are five prominent opposition leaders. A United States senator, Gazani, pher J. Dodd, Democrat of Connecticut, arrived in Managia of Thirs, day. Because he has negotiated the release of prisoners here because lawyers for the Nandaime defendants were hopeful he would jurished President Daniel Ortega Saavedra to free the 38.

U.S. Reactor Went Out of Control

WASHINGTON (WP) - A nuclear reactor used in the production weapons went out of control briefly last week, apparently as open seeking to restart it after a four-month shutdown were increasing point to sustain a reaction, according to the Energy Department and other. The reactor, one of three bomb-production units at the Savannah Rase Plant in South Carolina, was ordered shut down on Wednesday milit because of what plant managers called "concern within the pe

Energy Department officials confirmed that the reactor suffer least one unexplained "power spike" during a start-up that also be plagued with mechanical problems and miscalculations. A power spike an abrupt and unexpected increase in temperature and pressure on an abrupt and unexpected increase in temperature and pressure official called the episode a "complete collapse" of safety procedu

Afghans Name New Military Chiefs

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Afghanistan has named a new defease mininger and a new military chief of staff, the Soviet press agency Tass regulated

Thursday.

Named as defense minister was Colonel-General Shanawaz Tanai a alternate member of the Polithuro of the People's Democratic Party La said, quoting a newspaper in Kabul.

The new chief of staff is Lieutenant General Mohammed Aset, who

was commander of the First Army Corps, it added. Tass did not say why the changes had been made. They follow the withdrawal of half of the Soviet Union's 100,000 troops from Afghanistan, with the rest to go by February, and an increase in fighting between the Afghan Army and

Burmese Party Searches for Leader

BANGKOK (Renters) - The Burmese government met to search for a oew leader on Thursday as protesters demanding democracy kept up the pressure with renewed street rallies in defiance of martial law.

Diplomats in Rangoon contacted from Bangkok said protesters, who rose up across the country last week to demand an end to one-party rule, staged a mass march in Mandalay, a rally in Rangoon and scattered

The central committee of the Burma Socialist Program Party, the military-led political force, met unexpectedly in advance of parliament Workers entering Israel from the Gaza Strip on Thursday after a curfew in the territory was eased. and party meetings on Friday to choose their third leader to 25 days. The press remained silent, and diplomats could only speculate on a choice to replace U Sein Lwin, who was forced out of office by the insurrection last?

Czech Police Stop Anti-Soviet Protest

PRAGUE (Reuters) — The police tore down two large banners and arrested about 10 foreigners as they demonstrated Thursday in Prague for

freedom and the removal of Soviet troops.

The banners were unfurled on Wenceslas Square by members of the Europe-wide Radical Party ahead of this weekend's 20th anniversary of the Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia. One spanned the width of the square, actually a broad avenue where Soviet tanks gathered after entering the capital to crush the Prague Spring movement led by Alexander Dubcek in 1968.

It declared in Czech: "Soviet Troops Out of the Country. Freedom and Civil Rights." The second, reading "Freedom" in large blue letters, was set up by two young men who climbed the equestrian statue of Saint Gazans "are very angry," a leadwenceslas. A crowd of about 500 watched as the police dragged off the
ing Gaza resident said. "The Israeprotesters and pushed them into police cars.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Soviets Say Airports Lag in Standards'

MOSCOW (UPI) - Only one of 18 Soviet international airports, Moscow's Sheremetyevo-2, meets all present service requirements of

ftaly, after slashing speed limits in a bid to reduce road accidents, said Thursday that high lines and jail terms would face drivers found to have drunk the equivalent of three glasses of wine or two of whisky. Drivers caught with more than 0.8 parts per 1,000 of alcohol in their blood now face fines of at least 500,000 lira (\$370 dollars), withdrawal of their license

A Tower Air 747 charter flight with 467 passengers and crew members aboard was forced to return to Madrid airport on Wednesday after a warning light indicated fire on board, the airline said. No signs of fire

With Zia's Death, Pakistan Enters A Period of Uncertain Direction

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

KARACHI, Pakistan - Pakistan has been plunged into political turmoil that threatens to ripple across South Asia, especially in Af-ghanistan and India.

The death of President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq, who ruled the country for the last 11 years, put Pakistan in a state of suspension. His death in a plane crash on Wednesday came at a delicate moment, both in terms of potential domestic upheaval as well as the partial withdrawal of Soviet troops

from Afghanistan. General Zia was a major sup-porter of the Afghan mujahidin, the rebels who have used Pakistan as a staging area to fight the Sovietbacked government in Kabul.

Some diplomats and political analysts say they believe that, al-

would go ahead. He said he would

law, and would continue to main-

tain close ties with the United

He did not say whether political parties would be allowed to enter

candidates, General Zia had ruled

the election was to be oon-party,

but his decision was being chal-

cal instability could result in a re-

said, the opposition Pakistan Peo-

35, would be the favorite to win.

She is the daughter of Zulfikar

berg Hospital, where be was diag-

nosed as suffering from tuberculo-

sis, according to the Mandela

family's lawyer, Ismail Ayob.

Justice Minister H. J. Coetsee

confirmed that he visited Mr. Man-

dela in the hospital Wednesday.

Mr. Coctsee, who in recent years

has done most of the negotiating

with Mr. Mandela about condi-

tions for release, said, "He looks as

if he is almost his old self and is

der Merwe said he had "deduced"

from Mr. Botha's remarks that the

cooperation to which the president

had referred was Mr. Mandela's

reluctance to make public details of

his condition and thereby exploit

For months, international pres-

It is widely expected that his

death in incarceration would un-

leash civil unrest throughout South

Although Mr. Ayob disclosed

the nature of the illness on his own

after visiting Mr. Mandela oo Tuesday, the black nationalist lead-

er had asked hospital authorities to

withhold the diagnosis and had

also declined an offer for an inde-

pendent team of physicians to give

a second opinion, Mr. van der

use his illness," he said adding that Mr. Mandela's restraint had been

followed by a "flexible attitude" on

Mr. Botha, in his Durban speech,

Mr. Botha's part.

"From his side, he did not try to

sure on Pretoria to release Mr.

Mandela has steadily increased.

his illness as a "propaganda stunt."

Information Minister Stoffel van

enjoying jokes."

lenged in the courts.

turn to martial law.

though the policies of General Zia's successors are as yet unclear, aid to the mujahidin could be scaled back. General Zia staked considerable personal leverage on his sup-port for the rebels, but the policy was oot especially popular in Paki-

As the nation began 10 days of national mourning, Western diplo-mats in Pakistan have said that General Zia's death has led Pakistan into its most severe crisis in more than a decade.

A total of 37 persons died in the explosion of the airplane, including the U.S. ambassador, Arnold L. Raphel, and several top Pakistani

Diplomats said there was no obvious successor to General Zia. A state of emergency has been de-

clared across the country. PAKISTAN: Suspicion in Crash

Ali Bhutto, who was deposed by General Zia in 1977 and later tions was to confirm that a general election scheduled for Nov. 16 hanged.

"Life and death is in the hands of proceed with General Zia's vision God," she said after hearing of of an Islamic society under Moslem General Zia's death. "We will not

say anything."

The major pro-government party was in disarray. Mohammed Khan Juneo, whom General Zia dismissed as prime minister in May, has been battling a pro-Zia faction for the party's leadership.

General Zia's death cast doubt on Pakistan's future policy toward Western and Pakistani analysts the Afghan guerrillas. Some Westsaid that a period of serious politiern diplomats predicted that the policy could become less antago-nistic toward the Soviet-backed re-If free elections are held, analysts ple's Party led by Benazir Bhutto,

Guerrilla groups were united in lamenting the loss of General Zia.

Serving as acting president, Ghulam Ishaq Khan, 74, chairman of the Pakistani Senate, faces an important decision in the next few days: whether to proceed with elections planned in mid-November and what type of election should take place.

Parliamentary and municipal elections are scheduled for Nov. 16, but if a military successor is found to replace General Zia it is unlikely that the vote would take place.

With the deaths of several prominent Pakistani military officers, the army general who has emerged in a central role is General Aslam Beg, who will become the army chief of staff. The joh had been part of General Zia's portfolio.

Diplomats and political commentators said the decision was a crucial one, since opposition par-ties had joined together before General Zia's death to demand what they called a fair vote and party elections. Should Mr. Khan waver, perhaps under pressure from the army, and delay or thwart a vote, politicians said Pakistan could face protracted crisis.

Moreover, diplomats said the caretaker government in Pakistan must quickly decide what kind of election it wanted.

A coalition of opposition party leaders, led by General Zia's lead-ing rival, Benazir Bhutto, head of the Pakistan People's Party, had criticized General Zia when he said that political parties could not take part in the November elections, He said only independent candidates without party affiliation could enter the campaign.

■ New U.S. Envoy Named President Ronald Reagan has nominated Robert B. Oakley, a senior official of the National Securig the loss of General Zia.
ty Council staff, to be the oew U.S.
ambassador to Pakistan.

Israel Bans Palestinian Committees Accused of Fomenting the Uprising

outlawed on Thursday the underground 'popular neighborhood committees' that Israeli officials Palestinians said one person was a fundamentalist group, can attacks on Israeli soldiers.

The curfew was impossible light wounded in clashes with soldiers the Islamic Resistance Mc a fundamentalist group, can attacks on Israeli soldiers.

longing to the committees.

several months in most West Bank ists Thursday morning, an army and Gaza Strip cities and towns.

The committees have organized community affairs and in many cases have coordinated demonstrations, although it is not clear whether any of them actively plan

In the last 24 hours, more than a dozen committee members have been ordered deported.

The army also eased a largely ineffective total curfew in the occupied Gaza Strip, allowing residents of Gaza City to leave their homes for the first time since Sunday. But the curfew remained in force

Despite the curfew, imposed by tain areas, sometimes even large the army on Sunday night, there areas like Gaza Strip," he said. "We has been daily rioting all across the are now taking measures on our life."

A transport official said all three bus depois were not operating. She said by telephooe that she had received a telegram saying streetcar

strikes since the labor troubles that disrupted Poland io the early

dalusja colliery, said the strikers were still conferring and had not yet announced their demands to management.

how much Moscow spends on cial news agency PAP issued a rearms, Mr. Petrovsky said. "When port on Thursday warning of the the price reform is completed — I dangers of work stoppages because think in around two years - the of methane gas below ground.

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New York Times Service Gaza Strip. At least one Palestinian own initiative to cope with these JERUSALEM—Israel formally has died and bundreds have been problems."

ers injured Thursday when soldiers The government said any Pales- battled Arab protesters.

committees would be arrested. Al- using wooden clubs to fracture the previous two months. ready, nearly 300 residents of the arms and legs of demonstrators. West Bank and Gaza Strip have But the army said it had no re-been jailed on accusations of be-port of Palestinian injuries in Gaza on Thursday.

The order came a day after De-fense Minister Yitzhak Rahin's from entering the Gaza Strip for promise to eliminate the commit-the duration of the curfew. The tees, which have been operating for area was declared open to journal-

spokesman said. But the army was still confining about 250,000 Palestinians living in refugee camps to their homes.

On Wednesday, Mr. Rabin said the army had adopted a newly aggressive approach to quashing the

But in its first few days, at least. the new policy seemed only to have brought more violence. Uoder the policy, the army is no

longer waiting for demonstrations in hreak out before moving in with force, Mr. Rabin said. "We are now pre-empting vio- in fact involves widespread beatat most refugee camps across Gaza. lence before it starts by closing cer-ings.

The curfew was imposed after the Islamic Resistance Movement,

Palestinians said one person was a fundamentalist group, called for But there were more riots and

injuries in the first three days under tinians found to be members of the They said soldiers had resumed the curfew than at any time in the

lis are creating demonstrations by beating people. Mr. Rabin said: "We don't mind from time to time if we have to enforce our will, even if it means a

confrontation in concrete ways. We prefer to use curfews to maintain order without violence. But when we decide to do it, any effort to violate what we impose will not be

As for the beatings, Mr. Rabin said: "Normally our policy is, use megaphones and tell people to return home" while a curfew order is

"The second thing, if they don't respond to the loudspeaker, we don't open fire, we use force. What does it mean to use force? It's the same thing the police do." Palestinians say the use of force

global airlines, the press agency Tass said Thursday.

It said that upgrading the national airline, Aeroflot, the world's largest with more than 110 million passengers annually, will be high on the list of the new program of economic restructuring. In an interview, Alexander Volkov, minister of civil aviation, cited an aging fleet of airliners and technical levels at airports as the culprits in "the less than modest standards of service."

and 30-day prison sentences, the Health Ministry said.

MOSCOW -- The Soviet Union

recalled that he had repeatedly said be would release Mr. Mandela if Mr. Mandela rejected violence as a arms at 15 percent in 17 percent.

People have the right to know information will become public."

(Continued from Page 1) the nearby village of Kaczyce, min-

manding recognition of the Soli-darity trade union, hanned after martial law was declared in December 1981. The strikers' demands at Andalusia were not known.

Strikers in Szczecin said they had sent a telegram to the Polish leader, General Wojciech Jaruzelski, inviting him to come to the port to discuss their calls for trade union

Port officials contacted by telephone said no talks were under way with the strikers Thursday.

west of Warsaw, said by telephone that 1,800 of a total force of 2,400 manual workers were on strike demanding free trade unions.

zyk, said bus drivers had also declared a strike in Szczecin early on Thursday and were planning to join the occupation of the port.

drivers were returning to their de-

The strike at July Manifesto has been declared illegal and the offi-

Lebanese Fail in Effort to Elect a New President

By Ihsan A. Hijazi

New York Times Service BETRUT - The Lebanese parliament failed Thursday to elect a new president, causing concern about a worsening political dead-lock and constitutional vacuum after President Amin Gemayel's sixyear term expires next month.

Amid charges of intimidation against members of the Chamber of Depudes by militia gummen, not

The inability to raise a quorum
The Lebanese Forces command—ment did not choose a new presifollowed a campaign by the Chriser, Dr. Samir Geagea, a strong option of the Syrian military president between now and Sept. 23.

The Lebanese Forces command—ment did not choose a new president between now and Sept. 23.

Forces of reports that its militianment did not choose a new president between now and Sept. 23.

Forces of reports that its militianment did not choose a new president between now and Sept. 23. jieh, 78, a former president.

After waiting for one hour beyoud the time set for the legislature to convene, the speaker, Hussein al-Husseini, adjourned the session without fixing a date for new elec-tions. He said he needed to consult enough deputies turned up for a first with the legislators about what

The news agency said Thursday

have begun to commit acts of vio-

lence, burning numerous houses,

killing men, women and children in

numbers which are still difficult to

that "certain troublemaking de-ments in the commune of Ntega ft

date to come forward.

But Mr. Franjieh quickly an-nounced he was holding on to his The announcement was made on news conference. He warned that

Lebanon would face the threat of constitutional vacuum if parlia- whom they disapprove.

block the election of a Syrian- ence in Lebanon, said the coast was If intensive consultations expectbacked candidate. Suleiman Fran- oow clear for a consensus candi- ed to get under way in bring about a compromise that will satisfy the powerful Christian militia prove in-effectual, a political deadlock

seems certain. Moslems and other Syrian allies his behalf by his son, Robert, at a will, in turn, try to scuttle the next session of parliament if the opposite side nominates a candidate of

Thousands Flee Burundi Tribal Warfare

tus were also suffering in the violence that began several days ago.
The last big tribal clashes took
place in 1972, when the Tutsi-dommated armed forces massacred an estimated 100,000 Hutu in revenge

The government in Bujumbura, cailed the Military Council of National Salvation, declared a nationwide curfew on Thursday and restricted travel within the country. An eyewitness in Rwanda said

both Hutu and Tutsi, had fled ment in Arabic said. across the frontier. The Burundian government blamed the violence on groups of

ties, the interior minister, Dr. Abdullah al-Rasi, said at least 15 members of parliament were prevented by gunmen in Christian East Beirut from getting to the villa housing the legislature.

allegedly seized and held at the Lebanese Forces headquarters in the East Beirnt Karantina quarter. Witnesses said they saw Christian militiamen surround the resi-

In the end, only 38 of the 76 six deputies made it to the session. At

least 51 were needed for a quorum. Meanwhile, the Islamic Jihad organization, which says it had kidnapped Americans and other Western nationals in Lebanon, served notice that it would not free any of

"None of the hostages will be released until our demands are fuld filled in full, a type-written state

of infiltrating the north of the ran-linked Moslem Shiite activists in the past four years.



leaders like the Zulu leader Mangosuthu Buthelezi have refused to negotiate power-sharing terms with the government until he is released.

The 1988 Soviet budget put total arms expenditure at 20.2 hillion rubles (\$29.8 billion), around 8 percent of national income, the nearest Soviet equivalent to gross national product. Some Western experts put

Mr. Mandela has refused the Strikes Spread conditions, saying in one written statement read to an anti-apartheid meeting in 1985, "I cannot sell my birthright, nor am I prepared to sell

He has also said that he could not work within a constitutional system that continues to deprive the black majority of the right to

Mr. van der Merwe said, "Obviously, as long as a person remains committed to undermining law and order, he cannot be released."

"It is not only his personal attitude toward violence, but a ques-tion of whether he will go out and promote violence or not," the in-formation minister added. Mr. Mandela's continued im prisonment has implications that go far beyond the humanitarian is-

sue, since even moderate black

Soviets to Publish Weapons Budget

is preparing to publish details of its military budget for the first time. Deputy Foreign Minister Vladimir F. Petrovsky said Thursday. This is likely to start in two years after a price reform has been completed, ne said at a news conference.

the birthright of the people to be

MANDELA: Freedom Is Hinted POLES:

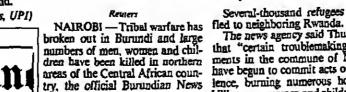
These three collieries are de-

A striking port worker in Szcze-cin, about 400 kilometers north-

The port worker, Jozef Kowale-

The unrest is the worst in Poland since April and May, when stop-pages provoked by sharp price increases developed into the biggest

Henryk Pyka, director of the An-



Agency said Thursday.

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have dominated the Hutu tribe, the "Everything indicates that the remaining 85 percent, since preco-

ft said the victims of the killings

were members of the politically

The Tutsi make up 15 percent of

Burundi's five million people. They

dominant Tutsi tribe.

Just tell the taxi driver "sank roo doe noo"

number of dead is very high and is lonial times. A report from Rwan-still rising," the agency said in a da and a statement issue in Belgium dispatch from Bujumbura, the cap-by a Hutu group said that the Hu-

for an attempted Hutu rising. that several-thousand Burundians.

The building is on the so-called green line dividing East Beirnt from the Moslem West. Mikhail al-Daher, a Christian from the Syrian-patrolled Akkar district in northern Lebanon, was Mich middlines a frame the democracy and from Day dence of another member of parliament and stopped him from heading to the legislature.

the captives before all its demands. were met.

The declaration appeared to put to rest recent speculation about an imminent release of 18 foreigners Burundian exiles whom it accused abducted in West Beinut by Tel-



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Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The United WASHINGTON — The United States Holocaust Memorial Counsil has signed an agreement with the Soviet Union that will make available, for the first time, millions of captured documents, photographs and other records of the Nazis' oppression and murder of leavs.

The documents were captured by Soviet troops during World War II

By Kara Swisher

Soviets Agree to Let U.S. Copy Nazis' Holocaust Documents

The agreement, signed July 29 in Moscow, stipulates that the council will have access to what could be several million documents that Mall, which is expected to open in

as they advanced westward Miles Lennan, chairman of the through German-occupied areas to Committee of International Relamentation according to council officials.

several million documents that can be copied for the Holocaust Memorial Museum near the Washington Mall, which is expected to open in ways unsuccessful. But the new ways unsuccessful the soviet Omion new policy of glasnast, or openness, he added: "We have tried before to get this information, but were almost the source of the soviet of "We're obviously thrilled," said portant source."

killing and torturing thousands of

Also Wednesday, the Supreme

Court sent two union leaders into

and sentenced another to prison for

Besides adding to the historical documentation, the trove of records, scattered in dozens of archives around the Soviet Union, could aid investigators in tracking down surviving Nazi war criminals. An identity card from the Soviet archives was the key piece of physi-

ment are extensive and varied for John Demjanjuk, the accused Nazi Western scholars, investigators and death camp worker who was sen-legal experts, according to officials tenced to death in Israel in April.

"We saw glimpses of informa-tion on everything — about Latvi-an attitudes toward Jews, about Lithuanian secret police, statistics

Vermont. "As far as historical events in the Soviet Union, this is all new material for us."

Uotil now, the Soviet Union has only released information when it was requested for specific cases, including some records released for Department of Justice investigaon the movement of Jews, corre-

another member of the delegation, Nuremberg trials, but only a tiny, Raul Hilberg, professor of Holocaust studies at the University of Vermont. "As far as historical that, but then they opened up to

show us everything. The initiative for the agreement came from the council, said Mr. Lerman, who negotiated a similar agreement with Poland last sum-

"We invited the Soviets from the embassy to our functions and be-gan discussions," he said. "We wanted to show them there was never any real incompatibility, that we were sympathetic to the fact that the Soviet Union, too, had suffered greatly. I think they gradually realized that they had to communicate with the outside world to tell that story."

There is no timetable for the proect, which is expected to cost close

"We are delighted because, slowly but surely, the Holocaust is mov-ing out of the Cold War political arena," said Rabbi Abraham Cooper of the Simon Wiesenthal Center for Holocaust Studies in Los

The center, named after the inestigator into Nazi war crimes, is still searching for Nazis worldwide.

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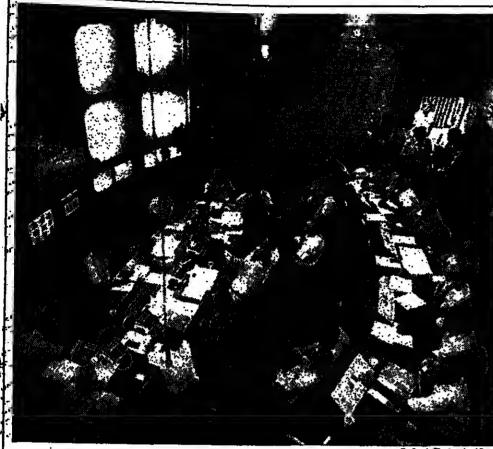
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NUCLEAR TEST DETENTE — Soviet experts joined U.S. scientists at the Nuclear Test Site in Pahute Mesa, Nevada, on Wednesday to monitor an underground explosion 12 times more powerful than the bomb dropped on Hiroshima in 1945. The presence of the Russians, who said "Congratulations" after the test went off without radiation leak, was under the U.S.-Soviet accords signed in Moscow in May. In September, Americans will observe a Soviet nuclear test.

Service of the servic Pinochet Rejects Opposition Appeal That the Military Stay Out of Politics

pendence, we have been participat-

SANTIAGO - President Augusto Pinochet, the general in power since 1973, has rejected opposition demands that the armed forces rally in Punta Arenas, 1,930 kilometers (1,200 miles) south of Santistays in power. . .

day for remarks made in a televi-, mocracy. The most reliable polls sion debate, two opposition labor, show the vote could go either way. leaders were sent to internal exile and a third was sent to prison for ment of the main opposition party was arrested on orders of a military -leaders were sent to internal exile leading a strike.

armed forces to stay out of politics
before the plebiscite, probably in
October. A yes vote will mean eight

Certain A yes vote will mean eight

Telipe Sandoval, leader of the more years of a military president while a no vote is to lead to an open

election in about a year.
But General Pinochet, 72, likely
to be named the sole candidate for
the plebiscite, said, "We're going to
continue participating in politics."

Duvalier Backers

Are Regaining

keep out of politics before a plebi-ago near the Strait of Magellan.

The opposition is urging a n The opposition is urging a no vote to defeat General Pinochet, ... At the same time, a youth oppo-sition leader was arrested Wednes-September 1973, and return to de-

youth organization of the Christian Democrat Party, the largest political party opposing General Pino-chet, was arrested after a complaint was filed by the Carabineros, the uniformed oational police, the

sources said. During the debate Mr. Sandoval said the Carabineros were involved in the slaying of three Communist Party leaders who were kidnapped and killed in March 1985.

Sandinistas **Denounced**

By Socialists

MANAGUA — The Nicaraguan Socialist Party, whose leaders have been articulate proposents of Marxism bere for decades, has begun shifting its official ideology toward European-style social democ-

In a declaration issued Tuesday, the Socialists strongly denounced the Sandinista government as dog-matic and repressive. They called United Nations have accused the ing in politics." he told youths at a military under General Pinochet of for less state control of the economy and greater political freedom.

In recent years, the Socialists had been increasingly critical of Sandinista rale, but until now had kent internal exile for more than a year their criticism within a Marxist framework.

leading a strike last year, judicial "This does not mean that the ources said, revolutionary process, or much less
The court exiled Mannel Bustos, the option of Socialism, has failed president of the National Workers in Nicaragua," the party declara-Command, and the union's secre-tion said. "What has failed in Nicatary-general, Arturo Martinez, to ragua is the Sandinista model of

of the country, the sources said. There was no direct response Moises Labrana, also a union from the Sandinistas, but the offileader, was sentenced to 61 days in cial newspaper Barricada said prison for his part in the strike Oct. Wednesday that the Socialist Party 7. But he was given a temporary was apparently moving toward stay of sentence, the sources said.

White House Tells Agencies to Keep

Data on Noriega From Congress

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The White
House has ordered the State Department, the Defense Department and the Central Intelligence Agency not to cooperate with a congressional intelligence agencies.

The investigation by the accounting office could doubt on the counting office could doubt on the partment's comptroller, said executive like the hearth agencies have been investigation. partment, the Defense Department and the Central Intelligence Agency not to cooperate with a congressional investigation of possible illegal activities by General Manuel Antonio Noriega of Panama, administration officials said Wednes-Noriega may have been involved in

drug trafficking. [Governor Michael Dukakis, the day.
The investigators from the Gen-Democratic presidential cominee, accused the White House on Thurseral Accounting Office, an arm of Congress, are studying the ways day of "stonewalling" a congressio-oal foreign policy stody of possible drug trafficking by General Nor-iega, United Press Ioternational rethat information about drug trafficking by foreign officials influ-ences decisions by the Uoited States on foreign policy. They are focusing on Panama.

General Noriega, the Panamani-an strongman, was indicted in Feb-["I would hope that the administration would seriously rethink its position on this issue and do what it should do," he said, "that is to ruary oo drug-trafficking charges by two federal grand jories in Flori-da. The Reagan administration latauthorize these agencies to cooper-ate fully with the General Account-

ing Office and Congress."]

For years, General Noriega provided the U.S. government with po-

Panamanian leader for his aid in the investigators, but he could not fighting drug trafficking. John C. say when documents might actual-Lawn, head of the federal Drug ly be disclosed.

litically sensitive matters, like the question of when Vice President ed by the White House" not to George Bush learned that General provide any of the requested information to the General Accounting Office until further notice.

Defense Department officials provided information to the investigators from June 1 through July 12, when they said they were in-structed by the White House to suspend cooperation. Nicholas Rostow, legal adviser

to the National Security Council, said the investigation "raises important statutory and constitutional issues" involving access to sensitive law-eoforcement and intelligence data. In a letter to the General Accounting Office written July 13, he said the administration

was analyzing those issues.

A White House official said litical intelligence.

Between 1982 and 1987, America law-enforcement officials White House might issue guide-lines for access to information by the could not have be could not have becomes a supplied that the instance where the could not have becomes a supplied that the instance where the could not have becomes a supplied that the instance where the could not have been a supplied to the could not h

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Pakistan's Challenge

The catch phrases about Pakistan's president, Mohammad Zia ul-Haq, were largely correct. He was a strong man, a devout Moslem certain it was his mission to impose unity on a fractious country. He brooked no rivals, groomed no heirs. His death at 64 leaves a vacuum that could invite turmoil. even intervention by meddlesome neighbors.

His death challenges Pakistanis of every belief and background to pull together, putting survival ahead of advantage. Fortuitously, he leaves behind a potential vehicle for peaceful transition: the parliamentary elections he set for November. The elections can become the salvation of the nation if the military supports them and if opposition parties proceed with wisdom and restraint.

The elections became necessary after General Zia abruptly dismissed his hand-picked prime minister. Mohammad Khan Junejo, last spring. Unfortunately, the election rules as they now stand prohibit open party competition. For all his considerable abilities as a leader. General Zia was never willing in

uncertainty for Pakistan and the United States. General Zia, a military man who took power in a coup 11 years ago and showed no signs of relinquishing it, was the key to the whole U.S. policy of support for the resistance in Afghanistan. It was not that he lacked his own reasons of personal commitment and national interest; in the latter category, by the way, lay his apparent belief that as long as Pakistan was useful to Washing-ton, Washington would be unable to press with full vigor against Pakistan's secret progress on a nuclear bomh. But he alone made possible the transit of American (and Chinese) arms, and he had a major influence in choosing which Afghan factions would re-reconsider its withdrawal? How will the ceive them. Without his bold and courageous evolving Afghan political equation, in which stance, the Kremlin's decision to evacuate General Zia played a large role, be affected?

Soviet troops would have been unthinkable. A time of transition was coming to Pakistan Gorbachev came to power, the Soviet Union, ward more of an internal, political phase. through its Afghan clients, sponsored a cam- Some nervous moments may be ahead. It is paign of terrorism and subversion against a situation that emphasizes the requirement Pakistan in an effort to discourage it from for a steady hand in Washington.

Supporting the Afghan guerrillas. General — THE WASHINGTON POST.

submit himself to popular judgment. He shied from votes that might finally show how Pakistanis felt about his 1977 coup, his controversial "Islamization" campaign and his secular foes, notably Benazir Bhutto, daughter of the elected leader whom General Zia ousted from power and subsequently executed.

As a diplomat, the general proved an effective, pragmatic bargainer. After the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in 1979, he made common cause with the United States. Muted if not silenced were arguments over Pakistan's nuclear ambitions and harsh martial rule as it provided a conduit for U.S. military assistance in Afghan rebels, which helped induce the Soviet withdrawal now under way. For his part, General Zia acquired sophisticated U.S. aircraft, stirring anger and suspicion in India. The effects of the Soviet

pullout on the strategic calculus were already being weighed as the Zia era came to its end. Now, that debate has in resume. Provided no new threats arise across still-jittery frontiers, the outcome could turn on how Pakistan chooses leaders in the post-Zia era.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Zia accepted the Afghan peace accords last spring but, despite their terms, be continued allowing arms to flow to the resistance in Washington's Policy President Zia's death means major new

order to match Moscow's supplies (not banned by the accords) to the Kabul regime. Ever sterner, unspecified threats of retribution came from the Soviet government. Whether the loss of the aircraft carrying President Zia, U.S. Ambassador Arnold Ra-phel and Brigadier General Herbert Wassom was a result of Soviet policy is a question that may he as hard to dismiss as it is to answer,

Will the new and necessarily less confident Pakistani leadership stick with the high-risk, international-high-wire policy that General Zia conducted and that was affording such immense geopolitical profit to the United States? Will the Soviet Union be tempted to For years, both before and after Mikhail anyway as the Afghan question moved to-

A Fight That's Wild as L

Bentsen ticket, but they are wildly overdoing the attack, carpet bombing and otherwing's bero, Oliver North—has been cast as wise indiscriminately assaulting source of all evil. Mr. Dukakis' genuine everything in sight and some things that are absolutely figments of their imagination. This, to understate the case, could raise questions about the credibility of raise questions about the credibility of America to fail, not just of not knowing how their complaints, including, importantly, to make it succeed. The Democrats' valid

conventional in every sense: the harking swered, but just as often drowned out in a back to the troubles of the Jimmy Carter mindless howl about how they will reduce days is legitimate politics; "don't let them everyone to poverty and serfdom. Both Govtake it away" - this year's Republican ernor Tom Kean, the party's keynoter, and theme song — was long sung by the Democrats, and, compared with the number of years they got out of retroactive Hoover bashing, the Carter era seems like only yesterday. It is also true that the Democrats, in Atlanta, asked for it. As former President Gerald Ford exclaimed Tuesday night, "I'll be damned if I will stand by and let anyone with a smirk and a sneer discredit the honor, service, accountability and competence of George Bush." Finally, it is true as well, as practically everybody has said by now, that this is going to be a very rough, hard-fought election and neither ticket can expect a beanbag fight.

Still, there are ways and ways of doing it. Just as the Democrats in Atlanta invited charges of overkill, so the New Orleans speakers have sometimes managed to sound

L-word, shmell-word. The Republicans neither angry nor tough, but merely hysteriave a pretty good target in the Dukakisweaknesses in the area of foreign and defense policy have been converted into charges of lack of patriotism and even of wanting complaints about Republican management the ones that have some merit to them.

It is true that some of their attack is of the economy have sometimes been an-Senator Phil Gramm, who nominated My Bush, took some well-aimed and invited shots. But here and there in their oratory and throughout the rest of the proceedings what has been portrayed, as in Atlanta in reverse, is a caricature of the opponent.

The best example is a refrain about how Republicans think the Pledge of Allegiance should be recited daily in the schools, a reference to Michael Dukakis's veto some years ago of a bill requiring such recitals in Massachusetts. The governor said the requirement was drafted in such a way that it would violate a Supreme Court decision and the Constitution. He was right. The game the Republicans are playing is less clever than they think. They

have better things to argue about. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Price of Dan Quayle

Vice President Bush faced the press in own generation of baby-boomers, the 72 New Orleans and gave his most impressive performance of the 1988 campaign. Relaxed in manner, crisp in response, he controlled the session with an authority that seemed to announce: President Reagan's gone, I'm in charge of this party now. But still he could not fully dispel the questions surrounding his choice as running mate of the young man who stood somewhat awkwardly by

his side, Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana. The selection of Mr. Quayle, a 41-year-old conservative of modest accomplishments. seems to give away more than it confers on the Republican ticket. It could inhibit Mr. Bush's ability in move in the center. And it adds uncertainty to a ticket that had advertised its experience, competence and steadiness.

Mr. Bush, of course, sees it differently. Dan Quayle he said, is fully qualified to assume the duties of the presidency, if it ever comes to that Further, he shares Mr. Bush's views on the fundamental issues, and would help the ricket not only in Mr. Quayle's native Middle West but nationally as well.

To these assets, Busb campaign aides added two more: Mr. Quayle's youthful attractiveness and adherence to family values would appeal to women voters and narrow the gender gap that afflicts the Republicans. And his youthful energy would appeal to his million born between 1946 and 1964.

There's not much evidence to support either hope. Even Robert Teeter, Mr. Bush's able analyst of public opinion, took pains to say this was not a "polling choice." He conceded further that neither women nor the baby-boomers represent a homogeneous voting population — a polite way of acknowledging that Mr. Quayle's unswervingly conservative views on issues like abortion might do as much harm as good among those voters. The true explanation for the choice is

probably simpler. Mr. Bush seems to like Mr. Quayle and feels he represents by virtue of his age a "look to the future." And he represents the conservative values and adherence to the Reagan revolution that have dominated the Republican convention's oratory and deliberations, and that Mr. Bush plainly intends to base his campaign on.
Mr. Bush's choice of Dan Quayle reflects

a strategy that could deny him vital votes in the middle. There may also be a larger price. Mr. Bush may have traded away too much in his quest for youthful conservatism: the image of safe and steadfast competence that he hopes in use to portray Michael Dukakis as an untested and uncertain custodian of the nation's fortunes.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

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The Danger Now Is a Weakened Pakistan Here's What

PHILADELPHIA — The sudden death of President Zia ul-Haq ends a period of relative stability in Pakistan and presents the United States with

difficulties that are as unhappy as they are familiar.

First, some background. General Zia became president in July 1977, through a military coup d'etat that deposed the democratically elected government of Zalfikar Ali Bhutto. General Zia's rule began inauspiciously, for his muscling his way into power did not make him a popular figure. Nor did his decision to execute Mr. Bhulto in 1979.

Indeed, every one of his major steps seemed to create controversy and enemies. General Zia promised elections time and again, only to delay promised elections time and again, only to usual them on other occasions in favor of a personal autocracy. His adoption of a fundamentalist Islamic approach to the law led to whippings and other archaic forms of justice, alienating large portions of the population, including non-fundamentalist women and Shia Moslems.

But General Zia improved. However much he was initially a narrow disciplinarian, he had manual by

initially a narrow disciplinarian, be had matured by the time of his death to become an accomplished leader. He did finally hold elections in 1985, and for the next three years he shared power with a civilian prime minister, Mohammed Khan Junejo. Islamization turned out to have more bark than bite and,

after scaring many, was somewhat eased up.

General Zia also brought important assets to the
job. He turned out to be a well-informed, consensual ruler who relied less on intimidation than had any of his predecessors. Experience enhanced his self-confidence, and the result was all to the good. Then, too,

N EW ORLEANS — What does the selection of Dan Quayle as

running mate tell us about the politi-

First it tells us that taking control of the Republican party and his campaign is of central importance to him. The little-known Senator Quayle

is now George Bush's ereation, wholly beholden to him, junior

enough to be his son; as the vice

president put it in his strongest press conference, "I'm 64 and he's 41." The signal that comes across is that

Mr. Bush is finished with being No. 2. It's No. 1 or nothing - no reaching

ont for any of his primary opponents, who would bring more stature to the position of running mate and perhaps a touch of independence to the top level of the next administration.

Conservatives cannot publicly

gripe. Mr. Quayle is a staunch and

outspoken man of the right, passing

all litmus tests with flying colors. The

general reaction to him hy right-wingers is: (Gulp!) He'll be fine. But legions of good soldiers whis-per in the ranks: If a young, vigorous non-pragmanist was the choice, why

not Jack Kemp? The answer is con-

trol. Mr. Bush's exposure to Repre-sentative Kemp for the past eight

N EW ORLEANS — At last I have something in common with a national politician: In 1969, both Dan Quayle and I were in the

U.S. National Guard. That, though,

seems to be the end of the similarity. I

know why I joined while Dan Quayle

seems to have forgotten wby he joined. Maybe I can refresh his mem-

ory: It was a way to avoid the draft.

here, Mr. Quayle stuffed his mouth

full of marbles when he was asked why

he joined the guard. His bouncy en-

thusiasm seemed to drain from him.

He mentioned a younger brother who

had enlisted in the marines - heroism

by co-sanguinity. He mentioned his six years of service. We veterans of the

guard know of what he speaks: six months of active duty and the rest —

five and one-half years — of reserve duty. That entailed, depending on the

unit, two weeks of summer training

and monthly meetings. General Wil-

ham Tecumseh Sherman would not

And that was the whole idea. By 1969, the United States was involved

in Vietnam. To either enlist in the

have called the experience hell.

At his inaugural press conference

cal judgment of George Bush?

Bush's Quayle Gamble:

By William Safire

Second, Mr. Bush's decision tells

us that he prefers a man best

equipped to help him win the presi-dency rather than the person best

nate in the unexpected strength of

such accidental presidents as Teddy

Roosevelt and Harry Truman. But the

recent trend has been toward men well

prepared to assume the top office. Mr.

Bush's need for control has led him to

.. Especially So for Another Old 'Vet'

By Richard Cohen

army, or be drafted. likely meant ser-

vice in Vietnam. For some of us, it

meant fighting in a cause we either did

not believe in or about which we had

grave questions. It meant killing or being killed for a cause that seemed

But Mr. Quayle said nothing about

that. In fact, he clumsily refused to say why be had chosen the guard — a legal opnion, after all — instead of

active duty. He started by reciting the

unexceptional fact that he had been

boru in a small town and that, like

most small-town kids, he wanted to

receive an education. (Does be think

big-city kids want something differ-

ent?) Then, having trotted out his

Andy Hardy credentials, he said that

he also wanted a wife, children and

career. So, too, did the men and wom-

en whose names are carved in in the

Vietnam Memorial in Washington -

the dead for which Mr. Quayle says

right refusal to account for where be

Mr. Quayle's inability or down-

he has "affection."

then, and still does, to be wrong.

buck that trend, to the nation's loss,

By Daniel Pipes

percent - a remarkable achievement in Pakistan. In

short, Pakistanis have enjoyed some good years. The same pattern of improvement over time applied to General Zia's relationship with Washington. He initially made problems for himself by adopting a relaxed attitude toward opium poppy cultivation. Worse, he continued and expanded Mr. Bhutto's efforts to build nuclear weapons the so-called Islamic bomb. But here, too, matters improved over time, thanks mostly to events outside Pakistan's borders. The Avatollah Ruhollah Khomeini came to power in Iran in February 1979; Soviet forces invaded next-door Afghanistan in December 1979, and the Iran-Iraq war began in September 1980. As the neighborhood degenerated. General Zia's vices began looking less important in American eyes.

The key then, of course, was the Soviet invasion, which Washington made its first priority; Afghanistan mattered more than Pakistan. But, because the Afghan mujahidin could be armed only with Pakistani assistance, this meant working in cooperation with General Zia. The U.S. government started paying more than \$500 million a year to Pakistan, and granted access to some of its most advanced weaponry, including F-16 fighter air-craft. This alliance also meant swallowing hard and accepting what was most distasteful about General Zia's rule: the autocracy, the Islamic law.

but he stuck to his policy.

At his death. General Zia had been in power just over 11 years, making him the longest-serving ruler in Pakistan's brief history. For all his foibles, he brought an unusual degree of consistency to Pakistan, and this will no doubt be missed.

What is next? The armed forces, the ultimate power-brokers in Pakistan, are likely to insist on the declaration of martial law. An interim leader, the Senate chairman. Ghulam Ishaq Khan, has become acting president and declared a state of emergency. Although radical change is unlikely, Pakistan's weak political institutions and tense circumstances reduce the chances of stability being regained soon.

As for Afghanistan, it must be remembered that the war is far from over. To be sure, Soviet troops are pulling out. But this still leaves Soviet intelligence operatives, arms supplies and a host of other levers of Soviet control over Afghanistan. Until this has been broken, Afghanistan should remain the top U.S. priority in South Asia. But Soviet control will end only if the Pakistani and U.S. governments remain firm in keeping the pressure on. ments remain firm in keeping the pressure on.

The danger now is that General Zia's death may

lead to a weakening of Pakistani resolve. This means the United States must continuing to bite the bullet and work with the general's successor, almost without regard to who he is or what he stands for.

The writer, author of "The Long Shadow: Cul-ture and Politics in the Middle East" (Transaction fidence, and the result was all to the good. Then, too, the war in Alghanistan brought sizable economic and diplomatic benefits. A free-market orientation led to annual economic growth of more than 7 stan, some of it spectacular — as in the huge



haby-boomer fits that bill, although Mr. Quayle was immediately put on the defensive by questioning of his absence from the Vietnam War. equipped to step in as president.
This is surely not unprecedented, and the United States has been fortu-

But do young candidates really attract young voters? If the Bush-Quayle ticket wins, geezerhood will be anathema in running mates; if loses, it's no more kids near the ticket for a generation.

Finally, the choice provides evi-dence that Mr. Bush intends for some-Third, it tells us that Mr. Bush judges "generational politics" to be a big issue this year. An authentic been savaging him as a kind of wimpish

was during the war says something about him. Combat in Vietnam was

not, for most people, something to add to their resume. In fact, most of

those who fought there have only that

as a credential. It was a war fought by

Had Mr. Quayle said he wanted to avoid the draft, it would have been

fine. Had he said he did not think

Vietnam worth dying or killing for,

that would bave been fine. But he said nothing of the sort. Instead, he suggested that he served for six years.

Nothing in what he said gives the

slightest indication that he has given

these matters much thought. Having

the chance of combat, he has now

joined the cheerleaders. On the basis

of his press conference remarks.

Dan Quayle is not the man Mr.

Bush has advertised. He is not

Washington Post Writers Group.

merely young. He is callow.

avoided conscription and therefore

an attempt to have it both ways.

knew the option existed.

Rambo. That insulation makes political sense; Mr. Quayle, already being de-scribed as a combination of Robert Redford and Robert Morse, will be expected to take media criticism for being a strident gutfighter as he rakes and rattles the liberals in their managerial clothing. The newly masterful Mr. Bush, like General Eisenhower with a scrappy Richard Nixon out front, will then be free to take the high road of ideological issue-making. The Republican candidate's need

to assert-control is understandable.-He must remember how Ronald Reagan, under firestorm pressure in 1980 to choose former President Ford as his running mate, asserted personal control by choosing George Bush. Nor has this convention yet be-

the suspected moderate it will nomi-nate. The party, on its opening night, did not use the Reagans to celebrate the once-controversial ideas that Mr. Bush will be carrying forward; in-stead it indulged in an orgy of personthe poor, hy young men who could not, as Mr. Quayle could, get into a national guard unit (by 1969, that was hard to do) or who never even al tributes to departing royalty. The torch was not passed; it was retired.

Small wonder that the vice president felt the overpowering need to gamble on a running mate unverted by pitiless publicity. To conservatives, he said: You cannot complain, I picked an authentic right-winger. To the party, he said: Get ready for a flock of new faces called "Bush people." To the nation, be said: This is how boldly I would run the country.

> years of self-suppression. Like some other idea-peddlers here in New Orleans, I will soon come around to defending young Mr. Quayle as he smites the lefties. But at least until the acceptance speeches, in memory of the very brief tradition of choosing a well-tested rival, I will have to join the legendary Johnnie Armstrong and lay me down for to bleed awhile.

The New York Times.

explosion in April of an ammunition dump near Islamabad, which killed more than 100 people — Shamir Says Is Insane

By Hisham Sharabi

W ASHINGTON — Prime Min-ister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel recently described as "insane" the Palestinian intention of establishing an independent state in the West Bank and Gaza. And all the political parties in his coalition government. including Labor, stood firmly behind him in a rare show of unanimity 's

him in a rare show of unanimity.

Mr. Shamir made the comment inter a group of leading Palestinan activists of the West Bank and Gaza wrote a draft declaration of independence. This draft and other documents, were confiscated early this month in the offices of the Arab Studies Society in Jerusalem They called for an end to in Jerusalem. They called for an end to the Israeli occupation, mutual recognition between the Palestinians and Israel and the formation of a provisional Palestinian government-in-exile. It is these that Mr. Shamir called insane.

If Palestiman independence is in-sane what might a sane alternative be? Israelis have long discussed alter-natives. Their central dilemma is how to handle the demographic problem without yielding the territories. They know the status quo will lead evento ally to a Palestinian majority or near-majority in historic Palestine Israel then will face two choices: to rule over a hostile foreign population un-der an apartheid-like system or to engage in a "transfer" of the Palestin-

ian population across the border.

The fallacy that an indefinite Israe li occupation could result in political stability in the occupied territories has been exploded by the recent uprising. The failure of all peace initial than the research the countries. tives in the region, the creeping Israe-il annexation of the West Bank and Gaza and the reduction of their pop-ulation to a cheap labor force did not lead the Palestinians there to apathy or resignation. On the contrary, it produced a desperate revolt.

The uprising was born of hopeless-ness and unbearable frustration. Armed only with stones and sticks. Palestinians bierally flung themselves against the most formidable military force in the Middle East. Nearly 250 Palestinians have been killed, and thousands have been arrested without charge. Scores of homes have been dynamited, and many professionals, labor leaders and nonviolent activists have been deported.

Given the alteratives of indefinite conflict and the emergence of a situa-tion such as prevails in South Africa, how can the proposal of a Palestinian state at peace with Israel be insane? Such a proposal is in fact regarded by many laraelis as the only same solu-tion. Yehoshafat, Harkabi, a former head of Israeli military intelligence, has argued (IHT, Aug. 9-10) for partition and the establishment of a Palestinian state as the only realistic solution. And Yeshayahu Leibowitz, a highly respected Israeli scholar, calls partition the only possible alternative to "a political national and human. to "a political, national and human disaster" for both peoples.

The time seems ripe for a new look stowed the mantle of conservatism on at the kind of solution the Palestinian option provides - ending the occupation and bringing about a comprehen-sive settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict. More realism exists in the Palestinian position than ever before. The uprising and King Hussein's re-nunciation of Jordan's claim to the West Bank have transformed Palestinian thinking. Clearly, the pursuit of a maximalist Palestinian position — the destruction of Israel - would jeopardize the chance of achieving a smaller Palestinian state in the occupied territories. The world (including many Jews) will fully support realistic Pales-tinian demands, but will forcefully op-pose unrealistic Palestinian dreams.

A likely scenario in the coming weeks is an initiative coordinated be-It's a gamble, all right, rooted in 20 tween the Palestine Liberation Organization and the leadership of the revolt in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. The PLO probably will convene the Palestine National Council, the Palestinian parliament-in-exile, to define a new Palestinian policy m light of the changed circumstances. Its most likely outcome will be the proclamation of a provisional Palestinian government-in-exile and clearer commitment to a peace settlement, including a Palestinian state. formed, the provisional government will be recognized by most states that now have Palestinian representatives - that is, by most states in the world. America has always supported israel's security. But can it be expected to subsidize a new South Africa in the

Middle East in preference to a lasting Arab-Israeli peace that would include Palestinian independence?

The writer is a professor of history at Georgetown University and editor of the Journal of Palestine Studies. He contributed this to The Washington Post.

In Burma's Crisis, It Needs an International Rescue

LONDON — The current politi-cal crisis in Burma is a direct consequence of the country's rapidly deteriorating economy, an economy that has been weakened by 26 years of capital sbortfalls.

These shortfalls have been the result of an unwillingness to accept foreign investment, a reluctance to borrow abroad, and domestic economic policies that discouraged investment. The consequent economic stagnation led to smuggling and the expansion of the black market, which deprived the government of revenues while it was faced with the cost of combatting border insurgencies.
Burma's compound problems will

not be eliminated until the economy is managed on the basis of a coherent investment strategy that recognizes international economic realities hut maintains ownership in the hands of Burmese nationals.

The government has announced it will abandon its autarkic approach to development and provide opportunities for domestic entrepreneurs and foreign investors. Similar promises. made in the past, have not been fulfilled, but the current crisis provides no alternative. Implementation of an investment-oriented policy will require the dismantling of administrative obstacles to trade and finance. An international rescue of Burma's economy through an immediare and sizeable capital flow is es-

sential if domestic reforms are to

succeed. Foreign capital would per-

mit the resumption of production in

the country's factories, fisheries and

mills, which have been deprived of

raw materials, spare parts and fuel

By R. H. Taylor for the past year and longer. This, in to export, thus permitting the import

of essential consumer goods. An in-The current rampant inflation. crease in legal consumer goods would turn, would bring prices down. pushing rice prices up by 400 percent in the past year, is a result not only of the collapse of manufacturing and related sectors, but also of the removal last year of artificially low, con-trolled prices for agricultural prod-ucts. As a result of this, the coming harvest should be better than that of last season, although shortages of fertilizers and pesticides will not allow production to match earlier records. Foreign assistance in agricultural inputs is also required.

An international rescue operation will be effective only if Burma's foreign debt is liquidated or refinanced. The present debt-service ratio of trearly 80 percent makes self-fidebt of about \$3.8 billion - mostly "soft" loans from multilateral agen-cies as well as Japan and West Germany - is small by world standards, but immense relative to the size of the country's economy. It is urgent that Japan and West Germany accelerate

their debt-relief programs for Burma. New foreign assistance would permit Burma to devalue its currency from the present rate of about 6.1 kyat to the U.S. dollar to a more reasonable 20 to the dollar, allowing agricultural products - one of Burma's main exports - to become more competitive and cutting smugglers' profits while helping to curb inflation. International relief, increased do-

not only lower prices but also reduce the profits of smugglers and help terminate the insurgencies. An end to the insurgencies is a prerequisite in the development of the mining industry and to the expansion of teak and other timber production for export.

To achieve an international rescue

of the size required - a minimum of \$1.5 billion guaranteed over three years, according to knowledgeable economists — will require the good will of the international community. Burma has no enemies, but it has no allies. While its reputation for international probity is high, reports of human rights abuses in the battle zones and the more recent brutal repression nanced growth impossible. Burma's of student dissent have marred the government's good name.

To gain international support, Burma must liberalize political as well as economic policies. There is every indication that the leadership recognizes this, but it is caught between the necessity of maintaining state authority and that of opening the political system to discussion and wider participation.

Burma's long-standing neutralist foreign policy has kept the country from being drawo into international wars in Asia since 1945. A rescue program must not be dependent upon Burma altering its external political relations. It also is in the interest of the international community that Burma not fall back into the abyss of civil war mestic production and a viable curren- that threatened its neutrality 40 years into the same service," says Mr. Robcy would make it possible for Burma ngo. Burma's domestic crisis must not ert Donald, editor of the Daily Chron.

be allowed to turn the country into a new arena of international conflict or a larger state's satellite. A multilateral approach to financial relief is best for Burma and the stability of Asia.

The writer is the head of the Department of Economic and Political Studies at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, He contributed this comment to the Inter-national Herald Tribune.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Election Interest LONDON - The American Presidential election begins to attract a

good deal of attention over here, and people follow with interest all that the papers reproduce from the Herald. They have recently learned that the Democrats are somewhat flag-ging in their exertions, though what a Democrat is they have no more notion than they have of why he should flag. From travelers and newspapers alike they get the impression that President Cleveland will be called upon to serve a second term, and this is evidently exciting some of the Blaine party to great wrath.

1913: Press Prophecies

LONDON - The newspaper of the future will use airships and airplanes to deliver papers to the more distant centers of circulation, and electric trains and autoplanes will be pressed

icle. "Morning and evening papers will be merged and editions will come out almost every bour. News will be collected by wireless telephones, and reporters will carry pocket telephones with them. Wireless messages will be delivered in the editors already printed in column form." Such were the Jules Verne-like prophecies of Mr. Donald, speaking yesterday [August 17] as president of the Institute of Journalism at York.

1938: Nazi War Games

BERLIN - With Europe still concerned by the military preparations in the Nazi Reich, the German press published today [August 18] photo-graphs from 1913 and 1938, which a call attention to the role of Adolph Hitler as the new supreme war lord, the successor of Kaiser Wilhelm II. The pictures from 1913 show the Kaiser observing the last great German maneuvers before the World War. while those from the current year show Hitler watching war games.

A Sneak Freedown

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The Participant

In That Plank, Bush Backs A Sneak Attack on Liberty

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — The first real expression of George Bush's party leadership was the Republican platform. His people controlled the drafting, not

a word could get in without his approval. What does the result tell us about the Bush vision of America?

Freedom is the key to America's strength, the platform says. But something strange happens when it addresses the things that sustain 110. thing strange nappens when it addresses the things that sustain U.S. freedom: constitutional protections of civil liberty and their enforcement by the courts.

One plank says, "We support Congressional use of Article 3, Section 2 of the Constitution to restrict the jurisdiction of federal courts." Decoded, that arcane language means: Whenever the Supreme Court protects the rights of a minority and Congress does not like the

Mr. Bush endorses the attack because Senator Jesse Helms and other irreconcilables wanted that symbol of revenge.

decision, it should bar the courts from hearing that kind of case. That idea for punishing the courts for unpopular decisions dates, in re-

cent times, from attacks on the Supreme Court in the 1950s. Racists were angry about the school segregation case, and the political right about rulings protecting freedom of speech.

Senators John Marshall Butler of Maryland and William Jenner of Indiana, right-wing Republicans, put together a package of bills to strip from federal courts the right to decide some civil liber-ty issues. Their idea was to use Congress' Article 3 power to regulate court jurisdic-tion in a way that would make guarantees of civil liberties unenforceable.

The Butler-Jenner bills died. Today no one can seriously think that Congress, much less the American people, would support such a sneak attack

on constitutional rights.

But Mr. Bush's platform endorses the idea of the sneak attack. Why? Because Senator Jesse Helms and other irreconcilables wanted that symbol of revenge on judges, and Mr. Bush did oot have the courage or did not care enough to say no to them. On the evidence of this platform, Mr. Bush does not care a lot about civil liberties in general. The platform denounces the American

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full oddress. Let-ters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

Civil Liberties Union for challenging a church's right to tax exemption when it runs a political campaign. Why should a party platform pick out an obscure case and attack the old American habit of litigating such issues? Because it wants to make the ACLU a whipping boy.

Mr. Bush himself told the platform committee that Michael Dukakis was "a card-carrying member of the American Civil Liberties Union." As the journalist I.F. Stone ooted, that phrasing was a sty attempt to mimic the Communist-baiting rhetoric of the late Senator Joseph McCarthy.

When Felix Frankfurter was nominated to the Supreme Court in 1939, the

When Felix Frankfurter was nominated to the Supreme Court in 1939, the lumatic fringe called him a communist because he belonged to the ACLU. The Senate, rejecting the attack, confirmed him unanimously. Fifty years later, the Republican candidate for president is trying to smear the Civil Liberties Union.

The platform makes two particular points about the Constitution It supports points about the Constitution. It supports "the constitutional right to keep and bear arms," and it calls for a constitutional amendment to outlaw abortion. Those planks, like the choice of Dan Quayle as his running mate and just about every-thing at the convention, reflect Mr. Bush's decision to defer to the most con-

servative elements in his party.

The most revealing little plank, in terms of freedom, may be a call for the Pledge of Allegiance to be recited in all schools. That is intended as a dig at Mr. Dukakis, who vetoed a bill to make all Massachusetts pupils recite the pledge.

The governor vetoed that bill be.

The governor vetoed that bill because it conflicted with a Supreme Court decision. The court held in 1943,



in the Barnette case, that schoolchildren could not be forced to salute the flag if to do so conflicted with their faith. They could not be made to utter what they did not believe.

The opinion in the Barnette case, by Justice Robert Jackson, is generally regarded as a classic statement of American freedom. The United States is a country of "individualism and rich cultural diversities," Justice Jackson said, but Americans can keep those qualities only if they allow "freedom to differ."

"If there is any fixed star in our coostitutional constellation," Justice Jackson added, "it is that no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orthodox in politics, nationalism, religion or other matters of opinion."

George Bush evidently does not agree with that statement, because be had his agents attack the Dukakis veto and he has now made the point in his platform. It is a definitive difference in the candidates' visions of America.

The New York Times.

In a N.Y. Deli War, the Baloney Will Fly

C AMBRIDGE. Massachusetts —
They tell the story of the frontier
town that had oo lawyer, so they sent
East for one. He set up shop, but there
were no clients. He was about to head
home when the town fathers got a bright
idea. They brought in another lawyer.
Suddenly, there was more than enough Suddenly, there was more than enough business for both. Lawyers generate cooflict — despite oewfangled law school courses in dispute resolution.

Permitting me, an an out-of-town lawyer, to intrude into a Manhattan delicatessen war risks proliferating the conflict beyood Seventh Aveoue between 53d and 55tb Streets.

Sure, the Carnegie and the Stage, which are feuding over supremacy, are good — for uptown, nonkosher, celebrity delicatessens. But oeither holds a Sabbath candle to competitors downtown and across the East River.

For generations, the real deli rivalry has been fought out on Essex Street, Houston Street, Second Avenue, Queens Boulevard and Flatbush Avenue, Speak-

ing ex cathedra as a counterman, I don't know any pastrami pros (mavens, they are called) who would put the Carnegie or the Stage in the Deli Hall of Farne.

True connoissems would never pick a Carnegie or Stage pastrami platter in a blind taste test. For the purist, the platter, without the Russian-dressing schmear, is the bedrock test of authenticity.

Mavens may differ over whether Shmulka Bernstein's on Essex Street (the home of the peppery Romanian pastrami) is better than Pastrami King on Queens Boulevard (the borne of garlicky, cedar-smoked pastrami). Or whether the old Katz's on Houstoo Street was ever as good as the Second Avenue Deli. Or whether Skilowitz's in Brooklyn was up to the standards of Rascal House in North Miami.

But the cognoscenti appreciate that

By Alan M. Dershowitz

if you want the best, you do not hang out at the Stage or the Carnegie. "Up-town." an old-timer confided to me, you've got to settle for standard fare that woo't upset a tourist's stomach."
What the Carnegie and Stage have going for them is location, volume and

big shots. To avoid a gridlocked cab ride to the Lower East Side, many mavens are willing to settle for bland, second best. To them I say: This is no way to live. The uptown delis serve more persons

pastrami and more pastrami per person MEANWHILE

than their leaner oeighborhood competithan their leaner oeighborhood competi-tors. Carnegie and the Stage have made gluttony acceptable, even in our age of less-is-more. The sheer bulk of their sandwiches guarantees that there will be leftovers or bulging bellies — or both. The Carnegie and Stage sell stardom. Their pitch is, "It's not what you eat, but who you eat it oear." Who can quarrel with that — if you are more interested in

with that — if you are more interested in Woody Allen than living off the fat of the land. For me, it doesn't cut the mustard. The downtown places bave a (turkey) leg up on nostalgia. This explains why bealth-conscious people fress (overeat) deli meats: They bring back memories of carefree youth, when we could down

anything without cholesterol worries. Deli appeals oot only to the sense of taste but also to the sense of history. Those in the know relish it the old-fash-ioned way — round knishes, real, blue seltzer bottles; hard salami, garlicky pickles -all in an old-fashioned setting with waiters who push you around. They want to schmooze endlessly about the good old days of gribbenes (congealed chicken fat) and unborn eggs (pure cholesterol).

Mayor Edward Koch has complained to me about the difficulty of finding a good gribbenes-aod-unborn-egg com-bination in New York, and offered to let us came such a sandwich after him if we iotroduced it in Cambridge.

Thanks, but no thanks. The pastrami war is heating up. (To call it a cold war would insult the combatants, since cold pastrami is as much an oxymoron as hot seltzer.) Bot it is not confloed to Seventh Avenue. Battlefields are opening in Boston, Los Angeles, the District of Columbia and Miami. One of the best delis is oear an unlikely town. Allenwood, Pennsylvania — unlikely, unless you know that it is next to the U.S. penientiary that serves New York's

white-collar criminals. Obviously, the competition is good for customers and deli owners. Now that the Stage and Carnegie are firing at each other from behind corned-beef barricades, there are bigger lioes io from of both. The more delis, the more bellies. Economists describe this as demand expanding with supply. Seventh Avenue tailors, more realistic than economists, understand it as waistbands expanding

clastically with supply.

In any case, the rivalry has something to do with another old story the one about the Jew found on a desert island where be bad been stranded alone for 10 years. His rescuers asked why he had built two synagogues. He replied: "This one I go to: the other, I wouldn't go year!" wouldn't go near!"

Every maven needs two delis: one to love, one to hate. Let the economists figure that one out.

The writer, a professor of law at Harvard University, is o partner in o delica-tessen near Harvard Square. He contributed this to The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1492: Nothing to Celebrate

Regarding "Spanish Culture Minister Draws a Bead on 1992" (Aug. 11) by Paul Delaney:

Jorge Sempruo's appointment as Spain's minister of culture is satisfying to all who struggle against oppressioo. His heroic actions as a member of the French Resistance during World War II and his inspiring work as an artist, especially as the writer of the screen-play for "Z," attest to his commitment to human rights and freedom.

It is therefore all the more disturbing that he has agreed to serve as coordina-tor of national events celebrating the 500th anniversary of Columbus's voyage to America and the victory over the Moors, in a year that also saw the expulsion of Jews from Spain.

Representatives of millions of Indians of the Americas, supported by other indigenous peoples from around the world, have petitioned the United Nations to observe 1992 as an international year of mourning for the genocide, slavery and racism unleashed in 1492. The colonization of America, the intro-

duction of African deportation and slavery, and discrimination against both Ar-abs and Jews are all linked with the fateful events of that year, A celebratioo of those events is offensive.

One would hope Mr. Semprun would reconsider the nature of the project. ROXANNE DUNBAR ORTIZ. Hayward, California.

Our Strength Is a Secret

As a member of the Khmer People's National Liberation Front, which Sopheap San Nard ("Sihanouk and His Army," Letters, Aug. 2) termed the "smallest, and divided, resistance faction," I am tempted to reply in kind. However, the agreement signed by our movement's president, Son Sann, and by Sopheap San Nard's group stipulates that the partners to the anti-Vietnamese resistance coalition must refrain from public criticism.

Let me simply state that the Khmer People's National Liberation Front does not build itself up by denigrating other groups. Neither, while engaged in orga-nizing resistance, will it reveal the number of its troops. Who really knows the number of Vietnamese troops in Cambodia, or the number of Khmer Rouge? S. SUON KASET.

What Study Cites That?

In an otherwise thoughtful article "For Academic Superstars, o Seller's Market in U.S." July 28) Edward B. Fiske asserted that "relatively few students, and even fewer of the brightest ones, sought Ph.D.s in the "70s and 190"." 80s." I am aware of no scientific study purporting to show significantly inferior abilities among students working for a doctorate, relative to persons undertaking other career objectives.

ROBERT F. OWEN. Maastricht, Netherlands.

Confusion Over a Capital

In the Aug. 4 crossword puzzle the answer given to the 18th cine, "Chicago's Romanian-born conductor," is Georg Solti. Sir Georg Solti was born in Budapest. It is hard to understand how Hungary could be confused with Romania especially now, when Romania openly

almost two million Hungarians who are living mostly in Transylvania, which be-longed for half a century to Hungary. ALEXANDER S. REINHARDT.

Seems Like Unequal Sides

Philip Morris USA is threatening American lawmakers with the voting and buying power of 55 million smokers ("U.S. Tobacco Company Fights Back," June 30). But what about the voting power and economic clout of the 110 million adult Americans who do not smoke? EDWARD E DORSON.

More on PLO Policy

Regarding "Bassam Wasn't Men-tioned and the Rhetaric Reverted to Normal" (Opinian, July 23) by John K. Cooley and Karama Nabulsi's letter in response (Aug. 3):

Ms. Nabulsi is of course right about the total failure of U.S. policy and American statesmen to face the Palestinian this or any other political program does not serve the people resisting Israeli occu-pation in Gaza and the West Bank. Re-cent history shows that no liberation movement - the Algerian struggle of 1954-62 is the classic example - has succeeded until it overcame internal dif-

question. My point is simply that since 1974, the mainstream PLO's declared policy has been coexistence of two

states, an Arab one and a Jewish ooe.

Failure of Palestinian leaders to agree on

ferences and developed unity of purpose. JOHN K. COOLEY.

One-Star Inflation Is Worse

Athens.

Regarding "London's Expensive Ho-iels: Rooms Breach £200 Barrier" (Travel, July 29) by Warren Getler:

The article seems to me quite conservative in citing a yearly increase of 10 percent in room rates. I do not patronize multistar hotels but rather the oneand even zero-star category, and have kept figures relating to a single room

near South Kensington. In 1981 I paid £14 a night, in 1984 £17.50, in 1986 £25, and this

A REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF

year £35. The city is indeed pricing itself out of affordability. ROGER ANTHOINE Peron Haut, France. On the Shelves in Tokyo

Regarding "Tokya Dreoms: Fresh Bread And o \$10 Bag of Groceries" (Opinion, July 6) by Christine Chapman: I was both amused and dismayed to

read this account of grocery shopping in Tokyo. To judge by her comparisons of food prices and availability, it would seem that she makes about as much effort to integrate into Japanese society as a tourist doing eight cities in five days. Of course peanut butter and Oreos are more expensive abroad.

DOUGLAS BEESON. Compiègne, France,

Most Japanese busioessmen are not able to live in Mejiro, as the writer does, and might envy her. If she wants to become more familiar with Japanese society, she should try the simple lifestyle of the suburbs.

> TAKUYA WADA. Stavanger, Norway.

A SINGLE MINDED VISION: MARKETING AND

A MAJOR CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE AND LEO BURNETT

AMSTERDAM, OCTOBER 4, 1988

The development of a single market in Europe will surely bring a major reassessment of European marketing strategies and advertising approaches. The International Herald Tribune and Leo Burnett are pleased to invite senior executives from the marketing and communications industries to attend an important international conference on the implications of 1992 for the communications industries. Leading political figures, instrumental in the deregulation of the market will address the meeting, and key executives from various sectors of industry will discuss their approach to 1992 and assess the potential impact on marketing and advertising strategies. Those who wish to register should complete and return the form below.

Chairmen: Axel Krause, Corporate Editor/International Herald Tribune; Albert Winninghoff, Chairman, Noordervliet & Winninghoff/ Leo Burnett, Amsterdam CREATING THE MARKET

09:00 Chairmen's Opening Remarks
09:10 DEFINING THE SINGLE MARKET VISION:
A CORPORATE VIEW Dr. Wisse Dekker, Chairman, European Round
Table and Chairman, Supervisory Board,
Philips Industries, Emdhoven
THE SINGLE MARKET:

BRUSSELS PROGRESS REPORT Effenne Renter, Chief Spokesman for Lord Cockfield, European Commission, Brussels DISCUSSION

10:15 Coffee

GRASPING THE OPPORTUNITY 10:45 THE STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS FOR

MARKETING Packaged Goods
Dinks: Peter Mitchell, Director, External Affairs, Guinness plc, London
Tobacco: Michael Horst, Director, Corporate
Affairs, Philip Morris EFC Region, Lausanne
The Distribution of Fast Moving Consumer Goods
Keith Oliver, Senior Vice President, Booz, Allen
& Hamilton, London

Financial Services
Professor Dr. C. K. Oort, Senior Board Member,
Algemene Bank Nederland NV, Amsterdam Computers Richard Nuthali, Vice President, Strategic

Planning and Marketing Services, UNISYS, Enrope, Africa, Ltd., London

Telecommunications
Colin Brown, Director, Corporate Relations, UK
and International, British Telecom pkc, London DISCUSSION

12:15 EUROPEAN UNITY VS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY: A POLITICAL VIEW Lord Jenkins of Hillmend, former President, European Commission

MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS IN THE SINGLE MARKET

14:15 A TASTE OF FUTURE KNOWLEDGE. A MEDIA PRESENTATION Nick Handley, Associate Media Director, Head of International Media, Leo Burnett, Europe and Middle East, London 14:45 FORECAST FOR THE EUROPEAN MEDIA

Dietrich Ginzel, Vice President, International Sales, Cable News Network and Member, IAA Global Commission on Media, New York; Charles Levison, Managing Director, Virgin Broadcasting, former Managing Director, Super Channel, London 15:30 1992: THE IMPLICATIONS FOR AGENCY/ CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS Kerry Rubie, Regional Managing Director, Leo Burnett, Europe and Middle East, London

DISCUSSION 16:15 CHAIRMEN'S CLOSING REMARKS 16:30 CLOSE OF CONFERENCE

19-8-88

Herald Eribune_ REGISTRATION INFORMATION

The fee for the conference is £250 or the equivalent in a convertible currency. This includes lunch, cocktails and conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any cancellation that is postmarked on or before September 20th. Cancellations after this date will be charged the full fee. Substitutions may be made at

Please return the registration form to: International Herald Tribune, Conference Office, 63, Long Acre, London WC2E 9JH, or telephone (441) 379 4302 or telex

CONFERENCE LOCATION: The Marnott Hotel, Stadhouderskade 21, 1045 ES Amsterdam, The Netherlands, Tel.: (31-20) 83 51 51. Thr. 15087. Fax: (31-20) 83 38 34. A limited number of rooms has been reserved for participants at preferential rates. Please contact the hotel directly. CONFERENCE REGISTRATION FORM: Please curoll the following participant for the 1992 Marketing Conference ☐ Check enclosed ☐ Please invoice. FIRST NAME: POSITION: COMPANY: _

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ADDRESS: CTTY/COUNTRY: By Blaine Harden Washington Past Service

KHARTOUM, Sudan - Like nearly every undrained patch of real estate in this flood-soaked city, the garden behind the Doctors Union of Sudan is a fetid puddle. Dr. Nicholas Ward, a United Nations expert who specializes in controlling epidemics of waterborne diseases, pointed to the brackish water to illustrate an alarming lecture he delivered this

week to Sudanese physicians. "If the people are drinking that, which they are, we cannot stop dis-case," said Dr. Ward, an epidemiologist employed by the World Health Organization who was airlifted to this desert capital after the greatest rains ever recorded here.
"What we are trying to do is stop

death and keep people alive until services can be restored," he said. Sudan's government is struggling to organize an interactional relief operation to help the estimated one million residents of Khartoum who

MULUNGUSHI ROCK, Zam-

bia - President Kenneth Kaunda

is expected to announce changes in

the constitution of Zambia's sole

The amendments have already

been approved by a party caucus

and were thought certain to be en-dorsed by 7,000 delegates attend-

Under the new constitution,

which Mr. Kaunda has called "a

watershed in Zambia's political his-

tory," the party's policy-making central committee will be enlarged

VALLEY OF CHAMONIX focing Mon Blanc. For sole superts choict. Let: [16, 90.53.4297.

Party on Thursday night.

political party.

Kaunda to Make Changes

In Zambian Party's Rules

ing the general conference of the Trade Unions, also wants to limit United National Independence labor representation in the party,

were made homeless by torrential rains on Aug. 4.

But the greatest potential threat to human life that has emerged is the likelihood of epidemics of highly infectious, water-borne diseases.

Dr. Ward distributed to the assembled doctors a frighteningly blunt statement: "Four hundred thousand children are at risk," it read. "All of them will get diarrhea, and if management of the epidemic is not sufficient, 10 percent, or 40,000, will die.

"If management of the epidemic is sufficient, 4,000 children will die, a saving of 36,000 lives. Then there is the possibility of cholera." In this part of the world, the

word "cholera" conjures up night-marish images of entire cities dying

In recent years, however, health officials and relief groups in the Third World have perfected a simis medical treatment that can stop cholera becoming a lethal disease. With prompt and massive intrave-

gress chaired hy Mr. Kaunda.

tions" would be free to run.

party officials said.

Mr. Kaunda, whn has frequently

clashed with Zambia's Congress of

labor representation in the party,

calls to step down and is expected

to be endorsed as the sole presiden-

tial candidate in the general elec-

tions expected in November.

Mr. Kaunda has brushed aside

and sugar, along with dosages of antibiotics, nearly 99 percent of cholera victims can survive, Dr. Ward said. Thus far, 12 days after the rain-

nous feeding of clean water, sait

storm of the century dumped eight inches of water here in 13 hours, there have been no confirmed cases of cholera, according to Dr. Ward, who is advising the Sudanese Ministry of Health on epidemic planning. But he told the doctors in Khartoum there was "every reason to worry.

The League of the Red Cross and the Red Crescent Societies made urgent appeals Thursday for millions of water purification tablets to avoid an ontbreak of cholera in Sudan, Renters reported.

[Health officials were watching closely for signs of cholera after the death of a man in Omdurman that may have been caused by the disease. If the cause of death is confirmed, it would mark the first reported case of cholera since nearly wo million people lost their homes

in flash floods two weeks ago.) In Khartoum, a sprawling city with road, electric and water systems that were grossly inadequate for its four million residents even before the flood, the problems that Dr. Ward and other health nfficials face is one of management and lo-

from 25 to 68, and the general conference will be replaced with a con-The high-risk areas of Khartoum and Omdurman, its sister city Politicians said that Zambians across the rising Nile River, are the with "capitalist tendencies" would shantytown slums that ring the urbe barred from running in parliaban center and spread for more than 32 kilometers (20 miles) into mentary elections and that businessmen with "socialist inclinathe desert.

Many of these shuns, home to an estimated 700,000 to 1.5 million people, remain submerged in kneedeep, sewage-contaminated water.

In downtown Khartoum this week, Dr. Ward told doctors that if the hacteria that caused cholera was present in the city, the disease was likely to spread rapidly in the



A Sudanese man leading his came! Wednesday through floodwaters in Khartoum. More than two million people are homeless in Sudan after the worst rains in me

New Round of Namibia Talks to Open Next Week

LISBON — Officials of Angola, ia. Cuba and South Africa will meet next week in Brazzaville, the Congolese capital, for a new round of peace talks on South-West Africa, the last round, held in Geneva un-

Angola announced Thursday. The Angolan press agency Angop, monitored in Lisbon, quoted the Foreign Ministry as saying the meeting would be held Aug. 24-26.

The brief Angolan statement did

not give the level of the delegations traveling to Brazzaville. The talks, which started in May,

are expected to center on a timeta- Marxist government since the forble for the withdrawal of the 50,000 Cuban troops in Angola and on pendence 13 years ago.
In a separate dispatch, Angop

ca, which is also known as Namib-

A cease-fire between South African, Angolan and Cuban forces was announced 10 days ago after der U.S. mediation.

In Durban, President Pieter W. Bntha said nn Thursday that South-West Africa faced a long road before it could become independent from South Africa.

South African-backed UNITA rebels, who are ignoring the cease-fire, have frught the Angalan

mer Portuguese colony won inde-

said the Angolan Army had killed 202 "bandits," with the loss of 57 soldiers, in clashes throughout the Party, laid down conditions for carcountry during the first week of the cease-fire. No details were given.

Referring to South Africa as the "external enemy," it added: "During this time the external enemy mounted no actions against our troops, the result of the cease-fire agreed at the recent talks."

The government has rejected calls for negotiations by Jonas Sa-vimbi's National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, or UNITA, and has said an end to U.S. and South African aid to the rebels should be part of the peace

rying out Pretoria's recent agree-

ment to quit Namibia.

He said that before putting into effect a UN plan for independence. the world organization had to convince Pretoria that it would be impartial in the process.

The United Nations would also

have to offer financial guarantees covering the region's administration, its debts and the cost of the plan, known as Resolution 435. Mr. Botha said the rebel Southor SWAPO would have to join the cease-fire and hostilities would

Mr. Botha, addressing a Natal have to end before the implemental Provincial meeting of his National tion of Resolution 435 on Nov. I. "Long and complicated deliberations await the territory on the road ahead," Mr. Botha said. "Before Resolution 435 can be implemented the UN will have to deliver proof of its impartiality."

proof of its impartiality." South Africa estimates that transition of Namibia to independence would cost \$750 million. It says it has spent more than \$2 billion in the territory in the last 20 years and has guaranteed bank loans totaling

\$750 million. SWAPO, which has fought for 22. West Africa People's Organization, years to expel South Africa, has undertaken to observe a cease-fire with South Africa effective Sept. L

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British Legislators Flunk Defense Exam

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TOPICS

British Legislators

Flunk Defense Exam

A poll of members of the British Parliament showed that

many are ignorant of the most many are ignorant of the most basic faits of addition points, according to a survey published by The Sunday Telegraph.

The Gallup Poll of 171 legislators from the 650-member House of Commons

of Commons, commissioned by the European Institute for De-

fense and Strategic Studies, showed that only 7 percent could name General John R. Galvin as

the supreme allied commander of the North Atlantic Treaty Or-

ganization. Only 13 percent knew that a former West Ger-

man defense minister, Manfred Wörner, had succeeded Lord

Canding the as the secretary-general of NATO.

Although Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher's Conserva-tive Party supports the U.S. Stra-

tegic Defense Initiative, 15 per-

cent of Conservatives said they

believed that the plan for a space-based missile defense sys-tem would have a "destabilizing"

effect on European security, and 23 percent said they were unsure. About a third of the Conserva-tives claimed military matters as

their main area of interest, but

they generally fared worse in the poll than their Labor counter-

parts, the newspaper reported.
Gallup surveyed 55 members
of the Labor Party and 116 Con-

Germans Ponder

Stricter Meat Laws

West German anthorities have

arrested a livestock farmer and impounded thousands of calves

said to have been treated with

illegal growth hormones. As a

result, the Health Ministry in

Bonn said it might consider pro-

posing stricter laws on meat hy-

giene. Under current law, use of

the hormones is punishable by a

Felix Hying, a cattle breeder

near Borken in the state of North

Rhine-Westphalia, was arrested

after his calves were found to have been injected with a "hor-mone cocktail" that included tes-

tosterone, a growth-enhancing

hormone. The hormone is sus-

pected of causing cancer in hu-mans and is banned throughout

Use of illegal hormones also

Of about 15,000 calves confis-

has been reportedly found in

some calves belonging to another farmer, Bernhard Wigger.

the European Community.

maximum 10 years in prison.

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WORLD-RECORD LIFT - Dutch balloonists Henk and Evelien Brink taking up a total of 50 people at Lelystad, Netherlands, the most ever to fly with a hot-air balloon.

been destroyed.

Klaus Matthiesen, agriculture minister for North Rhine-Westphalia, said the hormone preparations might have come from the Netherlands "through illegal channels." But Dutch government officials said they were not aware of any such smuggling.

Around Europe

The European Community has agreed to establish diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany and Hungary. Willy de Clercq, EC commissioner for external relations, described the decision as "a historic event of great significance" for "the commercial climate in Europe." He added that it was a "step in the direction of a rapprochement be-tween Europeans." In June, the 12-nation EC and the East European trading group, known as Comecon, reached an agreement of mutual recognition.

Denmark has asked the Inter-national Court of Justice in The Hague to settle a dispute with Norway over fishing rights in the North Atlantic, according to the Danish Foreign Ministry. The conflict concerns overlapping fishing zones in a strait between Greenland, a semi-independent territory under the Danish crown, and Jan Mayen, a small Norwegian island 460 kilometers (285 miles) from Greenland's east coast and 1,000 kilometers

cated so far, over 4,400 have | from Norway. About 30 scientists live on the island. The dispute began in 1980, when both countries declared a 200-mile fishing zone around their respec-

> About 100 wives of Irish soldiers met this week in the northeastern town of Dundalk to form the National Army Spouses Association. The group's goal is to fight for better pay for their hus-bands, who, under Irish law, are not permitted to form their own labor union. Michael Bell, a member of the opposition Labor Party, told Parliament last week that many army families were living below the poverty line. He said Irish corporals earned 35 percent less than their British counterparts.

Hongary's State Office for Church Affairs has declared Islam a legally established religion, according to the Hungarian press agency MTI. Church offi-cials said there were about 500 Moslems in the country.

will be chosen in Moscow from candidates selected in beauty contests around the country over the next six months, according to the newspaper Sovietskaya Kul-tura. The final selection is set for March 8, International Women's Day. In June, Maria Kalinina, 16, became the first Miss Mos-

Sytske Looijen

Museums Are Urged to Adopt **Code of Ethics on Purchases**

By Barry James nternational Herald Tribune

PARIS—Faced with an increasing number of smuggled or stolen archaeological treasures, two leading curators have called on museums and collectors to adopt a code of ethics that would prohibit the purchase of works lacking proper

They also said countries that generally ban the export of archae-ological finds should consider al-lowing treasures to be sent abroad on long loans in order to relieve some of the pressure on the art

Brian F. Cook, keeper of Greek and Roman antiquities at the Brit-ish Museum, and Wolf-Dieter Heilmeyer, director of the Antiken-Museum in Berlin, jointly floated their proposal during a discussion at the recent international congress of classical archaeology in Berlin.

They declined to comment directly on allegations from Italy that the J. Paul Getty Museum in Malibu, California, has acquired works, including a recently pur-chased fifth century B.C. statue of an Aphrodite, that may have been pillaged from an archaeological site in Sicily. But they indicated the Getty museum has fallen far short of the kind of standards they are

proposing.
Some museums say they do not "Some museums say they do not knowingly buy works that have been illegally excavated, but what knowingly means is elastic," Mr. Cook said. "Others adopt the system the Getty has used of writing to countries asking if they have any evidence an item has been stolen, expecting the answer to be no, and then claiming this allows them to

Mr. Cook and Mr. Heilmeyer said their museums were among several in Europe, including the Louvre in Paris, that already demanded "provenance" for acquisi-

This means that archaeological works either must have a document authorizing exportation from the country in which they were found or carry proof, such as a suitably dated will, to show they were sent abroad before export restrictions came into effect.

"Our policy is not to buy any-thing if we have reason to believe it was clandestinely excavated and illegally exported from the country of origin after local legislation has come into force," Mr. Cook said. The problem is big, he added,

because smuggling is too easy and because the countries of origin do not have sufficiently tight control over their own borders."

because their museums have already built up collections, while newer museums like the Getty have

knowingly buy

been illegally

'knowingly'

Brian F. Cook,

works that have

means is elastic.'

The British Museum

excavated, but what

to acquire works as best they can in a competitive market place. ed largely by "pure greed," he said museum in California" of display-originating countries could relieve ing older and even more valuable the pressure by making discoveries works from the Morgantina site. available on loan rather than locking them up in storehouses. Xenother than locking them up in storehouses. Xenother than locking them up in storehouses. phobic possessiveness, he said, does give a handle to people who say that if you dig things up proper-

for 8 to 10 years from countries rich donor who had lent them to the in antiquities, we could avoid the museum. market altogether," Mr. Heilmeyer said. Restrictions on legal exports,

Fiorentini, a superintendent of an-tiquities in Sicily, said it appeared to correspond with a statue report-Meanwhile, the Italian Ministry ed to have been clandestinely exca- of Cultural Assets said yet another vated from a site at Morgantina, of the Getty's treasures, a bronze Sicily, in 1979. The Italian government said it had given no permis-sion for such a work to be exported, and announced that police had be-gun an investigation into the alle-dradged up by fishermen in the Adriatic sea off Fano in 1963. gations it was stolen.

Mr. Heilmeyer said that before tor of the Metropolitan Museum in ish priest, and it later disappeared. his museum began demanding doc- New York, said the statue had ear- No license was ever granted for its umentation a couple of years ago, lier been offered to reputable deal-exportation.

"dealers didn't want to tell us where pieces were coming from."

"This corresponded to the growth of the illicit market in Italy, Greece, Cyprus, Turkey and so on," he said.

He said the demand for proper decommentation "is not only a question." documentation "is not only a ques-tion of moral thinking but also of scientific thinking, because the ment can claim legal title. ment can claim legal title.

This is not likely to be easy. provenance of a work is part of its

story." "Something that is excavated and recorded, which then disappears, directors was criticized by some at can be considered stolen under the laws of any country," Mr. Cook said, "whereas to take something out of the ground clandestinely and the Berlin meeting as being smug then export it is called stealing in 'Some museums the countries of origin, but is the kind of thing you can't prove. "By definition, if it is done sesay they do not

cretly, there is no evidence. So what good the Getty statement is, I really don't know.'

Mr. Cook said he believed the huge majority of works coming through the salesrooms did not carry the kind of documentation his

London dealers, he said, are the-oretically opposed to selling smuggled goods but many of them do no more than "to check that the person offering an object has the title, and otherwise hasn't personally smuggled it."

In Sicily, an investigating magistrate, Silvio Raffiotta, said that if

the Getty museum's Aphrodite was indeed spirited out of the island, it would have been a small part of a Although Mr. Cook acknowl- vast samgeling operation. In fact, edged that the market was motivat- he accused an unnamed "private

moved from display two marble heads and related hands and feet from archaic statues dating from ly, you never see them again."

the sixth century B.C. It said it was returning them to an anonymous

But Miss Fiorentini told The New York Times that the museum he said, was one of the factors that had acted irresponsibly. "Just as is driving up prices on the market soon as the Getty museum learned After the Getty museum put the these pieces were the subject of an limestone and marble Aphrodite investigation, it got rid of them on display last month, Graziella rather than help us determine

athlete attributed to the fourth cen-

The fishermen sold the statue to Thomas P. Hoving, former direc- a dealer with the help of their par-



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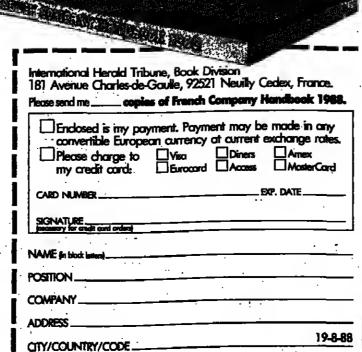
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After a Career as Second Fiddle, Bush Is Now Party's Top Banana

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service NEW ORLEANS - Almost by definition, politicians are self-promoters. But George Bush's entire public career has been huilt on self-effacement, on loyalty, on his willingness to button his lip, on his readiness to play second or, if need he, even third banana.

It is a pattern that reflects his patrician upbringing in a milieu where constancy and generosity were exalted and emotionalism and boastfulness disdained. Not surprisingly, one of young George's several childhood nicknames was "Have-Half," because he was always offer-ing half his candy har or his soft drink to his

Mr. Bush's unorthodox approach has served

For a man who has won only two elections on his own, both of them contests for an impregnably Republican seat in the U.S. House of Representatives from Texas in the 1960s, and who lost his two races for the U.S. Senate and one run for the presidency, he has held a splendid array of senior positions; chief U.S. representative at the United Nations, chairman of the Republican National Committee, American representative in Beijing, director of central intelligence, vice president and, as of Wednesday evening. Republican nominee for president

Since 1970, when he lost a senatorial race to Lloyd Bentsen after a notably inept campaign, Mr. Bush has owed all of his jobs to the patronage of presidents: Richard Nixon, then Gerald R. Ford, then Ronald Reagan. Now he is alone at the top of his party. Now it is he who must earn the loyalty of others.

On Wednesday morning, to the surprise of many of those who have criticized him for what they perceive as "unpresidential" behavior, Mr. Bush seemed to take a firm grip on himself and on his party at a news conference with Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, whom he chose on Tuesday as his running mate.

Mr. Quayle looked young, slight, inexperienced; Mr. Bush's answers seemed crisper, his demeanor more commanding, his voice deeper than they had in the campaign for the Republican presidential nomination.

Mr. Bush's choice of Mr. Quayle had caught his best friends off base. They had predicted that in this decision, as in so many other things, he would do the predictable, the politic, the prudent thing. Instead, he took a chance,

But be has done that sort of thing before. A product of Phillips Academy in Andover, Mas-

By Donnie Radcliffe

Washington Post Service NEW ORLEANS — Rich? Not

the way Marilyn Quayle tells it.
"We live on our Senate income,"

she says of a sum that does not

come readily to her mind. "Let's see, eighty-two five?" she asks a political consultant, Joe Canzeri.

Mr. Canzeri materialized over-

night in Marilyn and Dan Quayle's world when Vice President George

Bush tapped Senator Quayle to share the Republican ticket.

"In the 80s, I think," says Mr.

Mr. Quayle had not been the

wife Marilyn, 39, was already out

of the starting gate, giving a 9:15 A.M. interview for which she was

hriefed to expect questions about

If she was nervous about it, it

was prohably only a temporary state. She is, after all, a lawyer who

had her own practice until 1977,

wealth, women and wedlock.

sachusetts, an elite private school, Mr. Bush became at the age of 18 the youngest commis-sioned pilot in the navy in World War II. He was fighting the Japanese while Mr. Reagan

was making movies to show people how to fight At Yale University he was captain of the baseball team and a member of Skull and

Bones, the most illustrious of the "secret societ-

Mr. Bush chose not to follow his father into the comfortably remunerative world of investment banking and set out instead for the prob-lematical oil fields of Texas.

In everything, however, he was undergirded by the solidarity of his family, which was head-ed by the formidable, wealthy, autocratic Pres-cott Bush, who was sent to the U.S. Senate hy the voters of Connecticut in 1952.

When George Bush went to Texas with his wife, the former Barbara Pierce, whom he married in 1945, they traveled in a new car bought by his father. His first joh was provided by a friend of his father's. And when he helped to found a new oil company, a nich uncle raised most of the requisite capital.

As he moved from one place to another, from

one phase of his life to another and from one challenge to another, George Herbert Walker Bush's values appeared to change but little from those to which he was born on June 12, 1924, in Milton, Massachusetts.

Thomas L. Ashley, a former Democratic con-essman from Ohio, who has been his friend for more than 40 years, said last year that Mr. Bush "has spent a lifetime thinking in conventional terms, never reaching beyond them, nev-

er even wanting to.' He has also tended to cling to words and concepts from the 1960s that seem curiously boyish for a grandfather and curiously dated in

Asked why his followers had failed to show up for a straw poll in Iowa, Mr. Bush said they must have been at debutante parties; asked what he would do about South Africa, he said he would call a "confah"; seeking to describe someone in trouble, he spoke of his being in

Mr. Bush also uses a clumsy verbal shorthand — "the vision thing" for world view, for example, and "big mo" for electoral momentum. It is these verbal infelicities, this fondness for "Ivyspeak," more than anything else, that has created his "wimp" image and prompted savage barbs from the press, from television comedians, from Democrats and, privately,

Candidate's Wife Thrust Into Spotlight

Marilyn Quayle Answers Questions About Wealth, Women and Wedlock

By all accounts George Bush has scores and scores of friends and is much beloved by his five children and 10 grandchildren, his sister and three brothers.

So it puzzled and hurt him, more than it ight one with a thicker hide, when George Will, the conservative columnist, likened him to every woman's first husband and when Ann Richards, the Texas state treasurer, who was the keynote speaker at the Democratic National Convention in July, described him as a man born with a silver foot in his mouth.

When he is stung by criticism, Mr. Bush sometimes affects a tough-guy personality that strikes many people as awkward and affected.

The irony is that the vice president has no need to pretend to be tough; he is tough enough, as be demonstrated on 58 missions in the Pacific, and pretending only makes people wonder whether he knows who he is.

Gary Wills, the political historian and biographer of Mr. Reagan, says, "George Bush is authentically nice enough to put one's teeth on edge, but he does not like to be made fun of, and he especially does not like to lose."

Mr. Bush has shifted his ideological ground repeatedly, running as a Goldwater Republican in Texas, as the moderate alternative to Mr. Reagan in 1980 - people still remember the 'voodoo economics" remark he made about the Reagan fiscal proposals — and then as a con-servative again this year. Through it all, however, he has tended to favor a strong national defense and has taken a relatively moderate stand on civil rights.

The impression persists in some quarters that he is an apostle of the old philosophy of Sam Raybura, the former speaker of the U.S. House, that in politics, you go along to get along.

Basically, Mr. Bush won the nomination because of Mr. Reagan. The vice president did best where the president was most popular, worst where he was least so. His status as the partner of a popular president brought him financial and organizational support.

As Richard A. Viguerie, the conservative direct-mail expert, sees it, Republican voters "don't believe in turning out the king unless there's a very good reason," and they extended the same courtesies to Mr. Bush, the dauphin.

The Republican Party had rejected every patrician who sought its nomination since 1912 from Henry Cabot Lodge through Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller - and it did not reject



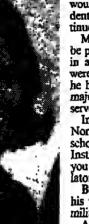
Mr. Quayle greeting California delegates to the convention as Governor George Deukmejian of California, right, and Mr. Bush look on.

Quayle Puts His Mark on a Few Issues

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — in almost 12 years on Capitol Hill, Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana has worked

hard to overcome a reputation shaped early in his career - as an amiable legislator of modest intellectual achievement a man who preferred to spend his time hitting golf balls instead of working on In recent years, he has begun to put his mark on a few major issues,



Marilyn Quayle

Speaking about her opposition to abortion, Mrs. Quayle said: "I really value the right to life of an unborn child. I think if the mother's life is in danger there are considerations to be taken, but we in this country have ended up putting too small emphasis on the value of

including military affairs and joh

Mr. Quayle said at a press conlerence in New Orleans on Wednesday that he was proud of the Joh Training Partnership Act of 1983, which he co-sponsored with Senator Edward M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts. The measure, which requires private businesses to retrain displaced workers, won praise from both political camps on Capitol Hill.

He also expressed confidence in what he termed his strong background in foreign policy and na-tional security issues, which he said would serve him well if Vice President George Bush could not continue as president.

Mr. Quayle insists that he could be presidential, but acknowledged in a recent interview that others were likely to hring up the fact that he had never been chairman of a major committee in Congress or served in the party leadership.

In assessing Mr. Quayle's record, Norman J. Ornstein, a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute, said, "This is not a guy you would consider a master legis-

lator by any means." But analysts in both parties cited his work on the job training and military spending issues.

A Democrat and former Indiana

congressman, Floyd Fithian, said that when Mr. Quayle joined Mr. the Soviet leader. Kennedy in sponsoring the jobs The Indiana Republican also training bill, it "was a surprise to spearheaded opposition to a bill those of us who knew Dan

Mr. Quayle has surprised liberals by joining them on other occasions

He voted to override President Ronald Reagan's veto of a bill imposing economic sanctions against South Africa and opposed Mr. Reagan's veto of legislation to clean up the country's waterways. But in general, his record on do-

vative orthodoxy. Often, he has served as a spokesman for husiness interests and as a

Earlier this year, he helped lead

foe of organized labor. the fight in the Senate against a The Indiana Republican also

mediate-range nuclear missiles in Europe signed in December by Mr.

Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev,

nies to notify employees 60 days in

advance of major layoffs and plant

tary, a position advocated hy husi-

He has generally favored the

Reagan social agenda, voting con-

sistently to bar federal financing of

abortions and to legalize organized

He also has opposed the pro-posed equal rights amendment for women and the Civil Rights Resto-

ration Act. The civil rights act,

prayer in public schools.

this year.

the federal courts.

measure that would require companies to notify employees 60 days in officials from working for a military contractor for two years after leaving government service. The Mr. Quayle offered an amend-ment, which was defeated, to make in a much weaker form, largely bethe notification requirement volun- cause of Mr. Quayle's efforts. ..;

■ College Record Assailed Helen Dewar of The Washington Post reported from New Orleans: : As inquiries begin into the life

and record of Mr. Quayle, details have emerged over his college per-At a meeting in February 1982, the faculty of DePauw University, Mr. Quayle's alma mater, initially

voted against awarding him an which overturned a federal court ruling that had restricted the scope bonorary degree on the grounds of earlier civil rights laws, was that be had been an undistinpassed over the president's veto guished student who had made no noteworthy contribution to the In addition, Mr. Quayle has been a strong supporter of Mr. Reagan's The vote was later reversed when. the president of the university,

efforts to appoint conservatives to Richard Rosser, pointed out that As a member of the Senate he had already offered Mr. Quayle Armed Services Committee, Mr. the degree and it would embarrass the school to withhold it. Quayle has devoted much effort to "I objected because I didn't like military policy, at times taking a

to see honorary degrees trivialized, said Ralph Raymond, a popolitical line to the right of Mr. litical science professor. He said he protested that Mr. Quayle was too For example, he was an early critic of the treaty banning inter-

"He was a very mediocre, C student," said Robert Sedlack, an English professor. "All he did was play golf and popularize the frater-nities."



Mr. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty, at a rally in Virginia, Minnesota.

Dukakis Avoids Comment On Quayle's Military Service

New York Times Service MIAMI - Governor Michael S. Dukakis avoided commenting directly Thursday on whether he be- ly." lieved Senutor Dan Quayle, Vice President George Bush's running

mate on the Republican ticket stead of joining the National Guard in 1969. Mr. Dukakis, the Democratic presidential nominee, declined to

answer. He also declined to answer the general issue of whether a citizen should join the armed forces in time of war.

served my country; I did so proud-

should have served in Vietnam in- you decide you're going to be a candidate for national office, you have to assume that, and I always

ave."

Later, in a Birmingham church

And Deverand Martin Luther "I can only speak to have that hat crimes never took place"

from Indiana's Fourth Congressional District, and they moved to Washington. That move, she said, meant they had to sell their home in Indiana,

anchorman, Tom Brokaw, that "phone calls were made." Mr. Quayle added, "I don't know the specifies of that. The only thing I specifies of that. The only thing I know is that I did want to get into the National Guard. I was proud. I'm very proud of my service in the phone calls to ease Mr. Quayle's

Wednesday morning in a nationally televised news conference with Mr. Bush, the Republican presia day after he was chosen as Mr. Bush's running mate.

served in the Marine Corps.

forming other figures in the Bush among them. campaign, according to the aide.

"He should have just answered plore it with him," he said.

not be taken lightly. senator is \$89,500. But his financial gave the thumbs-up sign.
disclosure statement for 1988 The couple then phoned their

Quayles live on.

bank interest and stock dividends. and \$2,625 for Mr. Quayle's service as a director of The Huntington Herald-Press.

\$500,000, hut the reports are not required to be more specific. The report shows that the Quayles also have a mortgage liability of from \$15,000 to \$50,000.

million-dollar fortune that was left in trust hy his maternal grandfather, Eugene C. Pulliam, publisher The Arizona Republic and The Phoenix Gazette.

Mrs. Quayle said, laughing and try-ing to make light of the reports the Bush-Quayle campaign knows can-

He has reported to the Senate that his assets were more than

"I've never seen that trust fund,"

outside income earned from writing and speaking engagements, of which they donated \$14,302 to charity; from \$11,400 to \$31,500 in

Mr. Quayle's salary as a U.S.

when Mr. Quayle was first elected to the House of Representatives

Life was quite different on Tues-day, when Mrs. Quayle and her

Strange talk coming from the husband went for a walk down ual who understands the problems wile of the reputed heir of a multi-Bourbon Street, stopped off for of everyday life." Bourbon Street, stopped off for lunch, then started back to their hotel. When they learned that Vice President George Bush had phoned of the Indianapolis Star and News, and Mr. Quayle returned the call, James A. Baker 3d, the vice president's new campaign chairman, an-

"Jimmy got the vice president on the phone," Mrs. Quayle said. "Dan was chatting. He didn't change his demeanor at all. He just looked over at me and went" - she

The form also lists \$49,255 in joined them Wednesday in New Orleans.

> band's fortune and about Mr. Bush's trying to use his running mate to close the gender gap. "I personally find that insulting, as a woman," she said of specula-tion that Mr. Bush chose her hus-

band, who has movie-star good looks, to capture the women's vote. "I think the media is being very shallow in approaching him as just

Now, Mrs. Quayle was dealing with the stories about her huswhen he's at home."

a glamour boy, because he certainly is not," she said. "He is a very intelligent, hard-working individ-

men. She shared a vacation house in 1980 with three of them, including Representative Tom Evans of

ing an affair. Mr. Quayle joined Mr. Evans on the golf vacation. shows that is not quite all the Quayles live on.

The couple then phoned their "Let me tell you," Mrs. Quayle shows that is not quite all the three children — Tucker, 14: Bensaid, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple then phoned their "Let me tell you," Mrs. Quayles said, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple then phoned their "Let me tell you," Mrs. Quayles said, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple then phoned their "Let me tell you," Mrs. Quayles shows that is not quite all the couple then phoned their said, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple then phoned their said, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple the couple then phoned their said, "anyone who knows Dan iamin 11 and Codona 2 — retaining the couple the jamin, 11, and Corinne, 9 — who Quayle and what Dan Quayle is joined them Wednesday in New like at a golf course knows that if there's a golf course around that's all he's going to look at. And the only time golf doesn't interfere is

Mrs. Quayle also views with de-

tachment an incident involving Paula Parkinson, a lohbyist. Ms.

Parkinson made headlines in 1981

when she said she had had affairs

with some Republican congress-

Delaware, with whom she was hav-

[Ms. Parkinson said through a spokesman on Thursday that she never had an affair with Mr. Quayle and that she was tired of talking about the Florida incident. The Associated Press reported.

[Also Thursday, Mrs. Quayle defended her husband's decision to join the National Guard during the Vietnam War, and she said she got upset when "people hit the low

["Any wife would get upset when someone they love is being attacked in a way that you feel is very unfairly," Mrs. Quayle said on a CBS News program. Mrs. Quayle said there was nothing unusual about her husband's decision. "He wasn't a draft dodger," she said.]

(Continued from Page 1)

midnight. Before it was over, thou-

day night, before Mr. Bush.

mestic issues has followed conser-

BUSH: 'I'll Set Agenda,' He Says

to address the convention Thurs-The convention's first order of husiness was to ratify Mr. Quayle Mr. Bush swept uncontested to as the vice presidential nominee the Republican presidential nomi-nation Wednesday night in a baland applaud his acceptance speech. Mr. Bush seemed unperturbed by the questions over Mr. Quayle's loon-filled celebration that ran past military service, praising the senasands of people had already left the tor as one of the Republican Par-

share in his triumph.

Louisiana Superdome.

For Mr. Bush, it was a family affair. All five of his children were ty's "rising young stars."
Mr. Bush, 64, has a long record of service: navy pilot with combat duty in World War II, congressman delegates to the convention, and his Mexican-horn daughter-in-law, from Texas, chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, ambassador to Columba, delivered the final seconding speech for his nomination China, chief of central intelligence By design, Mr. Bush's oldest son, George W. Bush, delivered the 111 and two-term vice president under Ronald Reagan. Senator Phil Gramm of Texas, votes of the Texas delegation for

nominating Mr. Bush, called him the state's "favorite son and the "the greatest vice president this na-tion has ever had." world's best father," putting Mr. Bush over the 1,139 delegates need-Delivering a seconding speech that drew loud applause, the Penn State footbalt coach, Joe Paterno, From a hotel suite nearhy, the

said, "I'll be damned if I'll sit still while people who can't carry George Bush's shoes ridicule him." Mr. Dole also took a turn at the podium, deriding the Democratic presidential nominee, Michael S. Dukakis, as one of those "liberal

Responding to the criticism in New Orleans, Mr. Dukakis said in pretty desperate Republican Party. I don't think the American people are interested in this kind of thine." "I think they want a president

The Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS - Governor

Asked whether military service was a legitimate campaign issue, he said: "Our lives are open books. If

where the Reverend Martin Luther King Jr. prayed over the coffins of two hlack girls killed by a bomb 25 years ago, Mr. Dukakis vowed that if he is elected, his government will "I can only speak for myself," never "turn our heads and wish

drawt has a second of the second the committee of the committee of 10 miles 2 7424

enjoys detection in more comme erek ba**iku**

'youthful" to be offered the depree.

because "we couldn't afford to **QUAYLE:** Questioned on Past

After acknowledging to the NBC tary record had been fully exam-

Questions about Mr. Quayle's military record were first raised Mr. Bush, the Republican presidential nominee. The session came

Bush were "continuing to explore" the controversy even as Mr.

Mr. Quayle, 41, grew testy and single thought is being given" to uncomfortable over the questions, dropping Mr. Quayle from the tickcalling the suggestion that he tried et. to avoid military service in Vietnam "a cheap shot." At one point he mentioned that his hrother had Retired Major General Wendell C. Phillippi — who was managing editor of The Indianapolis News

The questioning escalated into a grandfather, Eugene C. Pulliam — political drama Wednesday night said he had contacted acquaintas he was interviewed on each of ances in the guard on behalf of Mr. the national television networks. Quayle. As the evening progressed, one

senior aide to Mr. Bush suggested abilities and capabilities, and I recthat if there were something wrong ommended him very highly," Genabout the way Mr. Quayle got into eral Phillippi told the News. He the National Guard, then Mr. said Mr. Quayle had spoken to him Quayle had misled the Bush cam- and at one point had wondered if The aide said that Robert Kim- active duty.

presidential screening process, had diana at the time, Edgar Whit- and listened intently. asked Mr. Quayle whether he had comb, denied any intervention with used undue influence to get into the his office and said the guard was asked whether the senator had been guard and Mr. Quayle had told him
"certainly no refuge for draft dodgno."
"certainly no refuge for draft dodginvolved with a Florida lobbyist,
ers." He added: "We had units

Mr. Kimmitt then relayed this
called and they served active duty nied it.

(Continued from Page 1) the question without bothering to guage to emphasize to interviewers say his hrother was a Marine," he that they were "going back 20 years" and that his memory was Advisers to Mr. Bush said on

Wednesday that Mr. Quayle's miliined during the selection process.

Guard during the Vietnam War, The Associated Press reported from New Orleans. Meanwhile, senior aides to Mr. Quayle's nomination approached.

"I was asked about Dan Quayle's the guard was subject to call for

mitt, who headed Mr. Bush's vice The Republican governor of In- last Senate campaign, bent forward

admission to the Indiana National

One spokeswoman said, "Not a and worked for Mr. Quayle's

response to Mr. Bush without in- in Vietnam." Mr. Quayle's was not

ampaign, according to the aide. Mr. Bush's campaign chairman. Guard during the Vtetnam War. One Republican strategist said James A. Baker 3d, said on ABC They chuckled appreciatively he was upset by Mr. Quayle's re-television Thursday that there when he described his former role sponse to the question about his would be a "full disclosure" of the as overseer of the state inheritance issue. "We are continuing to ex- tax as Indiana's "chief grave rob-

Latest Poll Shows Race Is Virtually a Dead Heat

NEW ORLEANS - The latest Washington Post poll shows the presidential race to he a dead heat, with Governor Michael S. Dukakis having a 49 percent to 46 percent lead over Vice President

A total of 1,119 registered voters were interviewed for the poll, and

the survey's three percentage point margin of sampling error makes it impossible to say with statistical certainty that either candidate is Interviewing for the survey began Aug. 10 and continued through Tuesday. The Post's regular polling partner, ABC News, reported the results of the first two days of calling on its Friday evening news. A total of 384 interviews with people who said they intended to vote had been completed at that time. Based on that partial sample, the results showed Mr. Bush the choice of 49 percent and Mr.

Dukakis with 46 percent, or exactly the reverse of what interviews with all 1,119 voters showed. The Post decided against reporting the results of the partially completed poil. This decision was based, in part, on concerns about the small size of the sample.

In addition, the project was designed to produce a random sample

of 1,000 likely voters nationwide at the end of the seven-day interviewing period. Due to the way the survey was conducted, it also could not be determined with complete confidence that the 384 partial sample was representative of the probable electorate. In fact, several polls reported in the past week have been based on

samples of about 500 or fewer that were completed in one or two

it's special." nights. These polls are inherently less reliable than larger sample All of his children and his 10 surveys conducted over several days using more rigorous methods.

(Continued from Page 1)

They winced when a reporter involved with a Florida lobbyist, small red and blue elephant, the

They frowned when someone asked why he was in the National They chuckled appreciatively Orleans, still had about 30 dozen

Bob Dole, hrought a handful of the with an entrepreneurial gleam in balls — they are embossed with a his eye. convention logo — to a reception.

Mr. Corle held the license to sell them, at \$36 a dozen. Bill Brennan,

that Mr. Dole be put on the ticket. dren, his parents and his sister.

SCENE: Little-Known Facts About Quayle Are Sought Miami: "I think it's a sign of a pretty desperate Republican Party.

vice president watched the pro-

ed for nomination.

Mr. Quayle was 40 minutes late. hut Indiana delegates waiting in a California businessman, said he the Fleur de Lis room on the sec-

Finally, to cheers and whoops. Mr. Quayle entered the room, trail-Mr. Corle would have preferred ing his wife, Marilyn, his three chil-

ceedings on television, surrounded hy grandchildren and other rela-"It is a special moment," he said. "The conclusion was foregone, hut

The Official Golf Ball of the Re- of course, but Dan Quayle, an avid finance chairman of Mr. Quayle's last Senate campaign, bent forward and listened intently.

The Official Golf Ball of the Relational Convention had golfer, was clearly going to help sell more golf balls, "I think I'll send a dozen over to him." Mr. Corle said

> would take a dozen, but Mr. Corle, ond floor of the Rodeway Inn did who hrought 1,200 halls to New not mind.

doom-sayers who believe that America cannot be trusted."

who is going to strong and optimis-tic and confident about this coun-**Dukakis-Jackson Meeting**

Michael S. Dukakis, the Democratic presidential nominee, and the Reverand Jesse Jackson, his former rival, are scheduled to appear together next week for the first time since the Democratic National Korea after the war as an army private from 1955 to 1957. "1

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CRITICS' CH

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☐ Culture Gulch Dining ☐ Indian Movies at Risk

☐ Arts Guide

Cinematic Crossroads: Where Is Japan Going?

by Patrick L. Smith

International Herald Tribune

OKYO - At one point in Juzo Itami's first feature film, "The Funeral," the wealthy brother of the deceased is explaining a forest of commemorative wreaths behind him, each

from a different corporate subsidiary.

"And what is Anamiya Entertainment?" the aging financier is asked. "A theater chain," he deadpana. "But there's no more money in movies, so I'm turning them all into parking lots."

If there is one scene in Juzo Itami's films that distills both his art and the state of Japanese cinema more than any other, it is this one. The incongruous lapse into casual conversation, the detached, disproportionate observance of ritual — these are typical among contemporary Japanese and at the heart of Itami's work: a people

Itami is viewed as a model for younger filmmakers, who suffocate under an unimaginative system.

profoundly but humorously out of phase with them-selves and dimly aware of their predicament.

Added to this, of course, is the intrusion of the

director. Just as a character in another film looks into the camera to describe his ideal movie, the ascerbic comment on the Japanese film industry is straight from Itami. The touch is deft, sharp as a blade but forcing none of the characters brought to life in "The Funeral"

"Whatever else may be there, my conscious themes are Nihonjin, the Japanese, and film as a mode of expression," Itami said recently. "And it's my fate that my films must be commercial hits. That's the other con-

At 54 years of age and completing his fifth film, Itami has assumed a position at the top of Japanese cinema. But it is unsurprising that one of the country's most accomplished directors lists the box office along with his themes as one of his priorities.

No other working Japanese director has been as suc-

cessful in combining serious film and economic return. And no one is more aware than Itami that, having achieved this precarious balance, the artistic freedom he enjoys depends on his ability to maintain it. "I'm the exception," Itami said. "It would be good if there were more people like me."

The words of a self-absorbed anteur, an Orson Welles or an Alora Knrosawa? Not really - although the Bernardo Bertolucci's closet.

It is difficult to find a critic who disputes Itami's self-appraisal. For another, he is talking as much about the

grim prospects facing Japanese directors as be is about himself.

Itami is viewed as a model for younger filmmakers, who suffocate under an unimaginative studio system that has been slowly strangling the industry for 25 years. As his career develops, Itami remains as pessimistic about the future of Japanese film as his less fortunate collegues.

Critics and moviegoers are watching Itami closely. His most recent films, "A Taxing Woman" and "A Taxing Woman" and "A Taxing Woman 2." suggest to some that, balance lost, he has been trapped by his commercial success. Both, indeed, were lesser efforts and both grossed 2.5 billion yen (\$18.5 million), two and-a-half times the revenue of each of his first two films. Others argue that he is gripped by a maledy among lessence writer and films makes? (**) by a malady among Japanese writers and filmmakers (to say nothing of manufacturers): He is simply producing

too much.

His fifth feature, a fantasy tentatively called "Sweet Home" that be describes as a "haunted-house borror film," seems almost calculated to dispel any notion that he is the leader of some imagined new wave in Japanese cinema. When post-production work is completed in a lew months, Itami wants to begin a project in which foreign talent is more prominent than in any of his other

"The days of the great 'Japanese film' are already finished," he said. "As Japan assumes a more important international role, Japanese filmmakers will have to begin realizing that they shouldn't be making films only for the Japanese. As a nation, we've reached a turning

HAT enabled Itami to break with the Japa-nese tradition of genre films, which has limited most directors to categories such as samurai, heroic mothers, gangsters and soft-core pornography? Asked about his influences, Itami goes to his experi-T HAT enabled Itami to break with the Japaences: a career in commercial design, advertising production, acting, live and documentary television shows. That hackground is visible in the polished look of his films and his tendency toward the fragmentary and the

cpisodic.
"An Itami film is like an essay rather than a drama," said Tadao Sato, one of his critics. "He did learn more from TV entertainment than Western directors, although it is ultimately a question of how he can make you laugh while making a serious point."

Itam's father, Mansaku, who turned out 36 films during the silent film era, was reputedly a master filmmaker. While Sato called him "the most intelligent director in Japanese film history," the younger Itami



A scene from Itami's "Tampopo" spoofing gangsters in Japan.

says surprisingly little. "Only one of my father's films has survived, so there can't be much influence," the Itami says, "although I've read his essays bundreds of times since I was a child."

Nonetheless, the inventor of satire in contemporary Japanese cinema - and the author of 15 essay collections of his own - is the undeniable heir to his father's modernist sensibility. Working the samurai genre, the elder Itami stretched it to fit his artistic purpose: His feudal lords were buffoons, his samurai likened to salarimen, or white-collar workers.

Itami's first two films display this same delight in the unexpected, the inappropriate, the mismatch between reality and a lagging perception of it in today's Japan. "The Funeral" (1984), based on Itami's experiences after the death of his lather-in-law, is a comedy concerned with the clumsiness that results from the intrusion of tradition into modern, material Japanese life - or vice versa. It is understated but direct, achieving a sense of lightness few directors have matched.

"Tampopo" (1986) is a variation on this theme, with the quest for the perfect bowl of noodles at its center. Technical innovation — jumps to entirely unrelated scenes with lood as the unifying theme, lor instance heightens the film's sense of stretched limits. So does the portrayal of the protagonist as a cowboy, for which no explanation is ever offered.

Itami did something special in these two movies; In both, his technical freedom throws into relief the quality his characters most lack: the ability to act independently of their past, to step outside their own tradition. It is the absence of this technical license in his later films, perhaps, that makes the two "Taxing Woman" films less exciting, although they use the same actors, including his talented wife, Nobuko Miyamoto.

After his horror film, Itami said, he intends to return to the fragmentary style of his earlier movies and apply it in a sammai film and a musical. "My style is to have many styles, just as an actor changes for each role," he

"In 'The Funeral' I wanted to sketch in the manner of Chekhov, and 'Tampopo's' free form came partly from Bunnel. True, 'A Taxing Woman' Is a kind of detective story, driven by a strong plot, but I'll go back to the freewheeling of Tampopo.

Such talk is nearly revolutionary in an industry that

Continued on page 11

CRITICS' CHOICE

Hav

Prague in 1600

lavish exhibition "Baroque in Dresden," the Kulturstiftung Ruhr in Essen, West Germany, torns its attention to Mannerism and the cosmopolitan court of Rudolf II at Prague, 1576 to 1612. The show of 500 outstanding objects and works of art aims to illustrate the court's role as a late Renaissance center for art and learning. The astronomers Johannes Kepler and Tycho Brahe both worked at Prague, and artists enjoying royal patronage included Giambologna (pictured is his bronze "Astronomy"), Adriaen de Vries, Giuseppe Ar-

cimboldo, whose "Portrait of Rudolf II in the Guise of

Vertunnus is minuted in the show, and Bartholomaeus Spranger. The works on view have been gathered from collections in Czechoslovakia, Sweden, Hungary, Austria, West Germany and the United States. Following its showing at the Villa Hügel, Kulturstiftung Ruhr (to Oct. 30), the show goes on to Vienna's Kunsthistorisches Museum (Nov. 24 through Feb. 26).

BAGNI DI LUCCA

'Proserpina' at Marlia Festival Giovanni Paisiello's 1803 opera "Proserpina," a rarity never before performed in the original Italian version, is being staged Saturday and Sunday at the 11th annual Festival di Marlia in the Tuscan spa of Bagni di Lucca.

"Proserpina," commissioned by Napoleon, has until
now been sung in French. It is followed on Monday by a concert by the soprano Jo Ann Pickens with a Byronic theme; the poet, born 200 years ago this year, was among the many English devotees of the spa and its environs. The Bonapartes also frequented the area: Napoléon's sister Elisa was princess of Lucca. Her former royal villa at Marlia was the site of the first Festival di Marlia. Another Marlia was the sub or the market by the sub or the Bonaparte sister, Pauline, ended her days in exile near Bonaparte sister, Pauline, ended her days in exile near Lucca. This year's festival is dedicated to Byron and Napo-(Susan Lumsden)

TOKYO

The Theory of the Japanese ■ The National Science Museum currently provides an ideal entry point into what has quickly become one of Japan's most absorbing national pastimes; the debate over Nihonjin ron, or "the theory of the Japanese." Through Aug. 31, the museum presents an extensive collection of archaeological findings dating from the Stone Age on, inarchaeological findings dating from the Stone Age on, including many from the Jomon era, the Japanese Neolithic period, 8000 to 200 B.C. Sparked by the nation's campaign to "internationalize," the Nibonjin ron issue has elicited numerous ideas as to who precisely the Japanese are and what can be legitimately said to be unique about them. The exhibit, "The Origins of the Japanese," includes buman fossils from Okinawa and elsewhere and a wide variety of cultural artifacts and recreations. a wide variety of cultural artifacts and recreations. Some of the Japanese items bear striking resemblances to those included in the exhibit from surrounding committee. (Patrick Smith)

NEW YORK

Israel's Desert Landscape From Emptiness: Sinai, HaNegev, Midbar Yehuda," a show of 75 photographs by Stuart Klipper, is at The Jewish Museum on Fifth Avenue through Oct. 2. The exhibit, marking Israel's 40th anniversary, explores the desert landscape in large color prints, large black and white prints, and sequences of smaller color photographs.



Vitez: a photographer's son and director of the Comédie Française.

Antoine Vitez's New Role

by Thomas Quinn Curtiss

ARIS - Seated at his desk in the administrative offices of the House of Molière, Antoine Vitez looks his latest role: administrator of the Comédie Française.

Tall, sharp-featured and of determined mien, he seems appropriately cast as the guardian of the national theater. A skill-

ful actor, he is in harmony with his set-Vitez has long been conspicuous for his avant-garde productions in France and elsewhere, but his sudden promotion by government decree came as a surprise last

month; Francis Huster, Michel Piccoli

and Robert Hossein, among others, had been mentioned as candidates, but not

Vitez. Now it is generally agreed, however, that the choice was sagacious.

predictions at this stage." Vitez said of his new post. "I have just arrived and must study the intricate administrative machinery. The programs for the 1988-89 season at the Salle Richelieu and at the Odéon were published before my appointment and stand as they were an-

The only alteration, he said, is Paul Claudel's first play, "Tête d'or" (Head of Gold), replacing Henry Montherlant's "La Ville dont le prince est un unfant" (The City in Which the Prince Is a Child). "I will have a year to prepare what will follow," Vitez said. "As I envision it, the Comedie Française will set before the public the treasures of world drama in

the French language."
Vitez, 57, has had wide experience in arts and letters. Born in Paris, the son of a photographer, he made his acting debut

the theater. He has given deep study to music and literature. He mastered Russian and Italian and has directed productions in both languages — for example, Molière's "Tartuffe" in Russian at Moscow's Theater of Satire, and Marivaux's "Triumph of Love" in Italian at the Teatro Piccolo in Milan.

He adapted Sophocles's "Electra" into French, and his many translations in-clude the Russian novel "The Silent

For two years in the early 1960s he was secretary to the poet and novelist Louis Aragon, who, with some other members of the Surrealist movement in the late 1920s, had become communists. Vitez joined the Communist Party, but left it

Continued on page 11

Matisse's Magic Line

by John Russell

EOPLE think they know all about Henri Matisse, but most often they don't. None of the great painter-sculptor-printmakers of the 20th century has more surprises to spring when a major retrospective comes along. The most recent example of that is the unforgettable survey of his years in Nice that was put on at the National Gallery of Art in Washington by Jack Cowart and Dominique Fourcade in 1986. But it is true even of quite small dealers' exhibitions, like the survey of his prints that was mounted this summer by the Lumley-Cazalet Gallery in London. The Lumley-Cazalet show is relevant in

prints owned by the Museum of Modern Art in New York and on view there through Nov. 6. This show, first put on at the Fort Worth Museum of Art in Texas in October 1986, has been seen in five other cities on its leisurely way back to New York. For its present appearance, it has been augmented by six plates in vibrant color from "Jazz" (1947), which came to the museum in 1948 as a gift from the artist, and complete copies or specimen sheets from 12 other books illustrated by Matisse.

Matisse in his etchings and dry points goes a very long way with an apparent minimum of effort. Drawn with a sureness that speaks for a lifetime of long practice every day of the year, the unshaded and weightless line seems barely to touch the

the context of the exhibition of Matisse prints owned by the Museum of Modern Art in New York and on view there through done. Volumes float before our eyes. Anatomies are all present and complete, no matter how much of the page is left white. Faces, also. Moods may be indicated, and quirks of character, too. Women's hats -a subject of great interest for Matisse after his wife began supplementing the family income in hard times by making them for sale - also play their part. Above all in the long series of etchings in the sheets that are dated 1929, Matisse's prints are all air and light, with no gross matter spelled out. In etching and dry point, as in everything else, Matisse knew how to pace himself, so

Continued on page 10



John Lewis: Jazz savior.

Big Band Jazz: A Survival Gig

by Mike Zwerin

EW YORK - Fletcher Henderson formed the first large jazz ensemble 65 years ago. Jimmie Lunceford, Count Basie, Duke Ellington, Benny Goodman, Claude Thornhill and the others developed the sound and popularized it. Then it disappeared into a past described as the "big band era." Like horse-drawn carts and the 78 rpm, big bands tend to be remembered as nostalgia.

Three years ago, the American Jazz Orchestra was organized by a Village Voice critic, Gary Giddens, and Roberta Swann of Cooper Union with the composer-pianist John Lewis, creator of the Modern Jazz Quartet, as musical director. "Though the United States is a nation rich in symphony orchestras, chamber groups and opera compa-nies." Giddens stated, "it has never produced an enduring ensemble that could present the masterworks of its indigenous classical music."

Lewis and Giddens both sounded weary last week. Maybe it was the twomonth heat wave. Somebody forgot to turn the oven off this summer, and the sense of purpose and humor has been hard to nourish. "It's a lot of work, all unpaid. At least as far as I'm concerned," said Lewis. The following day Giddens picked up the motif: "This is the hardest thing I've ever done in my life. I'm not getting paid for it and I

In context, however, both complain on the reverse side of the coin of love. An incredibly rich and varied repertoire has been created," Giddins also said: "Big band jazz is uniquely American. We are trying to preserve it like a symphony orchestra preserves 19thcentury European music. Of course there is one hig difference — the big bands are already preserved on record. But in order to appreciate the real spirit of the music, it has to be heard live. And if we want to preserve the tradition among the musicians, they

Continued on page 10

WEEKEND

Depredations of TV Are Laying Low India's Movies

by Steven R. Weisman

OMBAY - India's film industry pinned its hopes this year on a big-budget thriller in which the country's most popular matinee idol was trying for a comeback after an unsuccessful

foray into politics.

But after shattering box-office records in the first week, the movie, "Shahenshah" ("King of Kings"), ran out of steam and ended up barely recovering its expenses. It was a setback for Amitabh Bachchan, the rangy and athletic star who had resigned his seat in Parliament to return to the movies, and for an industry struggling to recover from its biggest slump in history.

"Indian movies are in a state of crisis," said Uday Row Kavi, editor of Box Office

Although the Indian film industry turned out 964 movies last year, it now has to compete with at least 12 million television sets - three times the number in 1984. Videocassette players and pirated tapes are also proliferating.

magazine, a leading trade journal. "We're seeing something comparable to the difficul-ties experienced by the American cinema in the 1950s after the advent of television, Producers are finding it tougher and tougher to be successful,"

The Indian film business is still the most productive in the world, with a remarkable record of 964 movies produced last year. But only about a third of them made money. Indian movies grossed more than \$800 million in 1982, but fell off to \$650 million last

Today, the film industry has to compete with at least 12 million television sets three times the number in 1984. Videocassette players and pirated tapes are also proliferating, further draining box-office revemues in India, and in Africa, the Middle East and other parts of Asia where Indian movies

have always pulled in buge audiences. Yet the film industry continues to deliver gaudy three-hour extravaganzas packed with romance, action, fantasy and music. No movie is complete unless its has a bewilderidentities, dream sequences, slapstick comedy, star-crossed lovers, violent brawling, sadistic black-clad villains, and elaborate song-and-dance production numbers.

Because of censorship, the sex cannot be too explicit, although movies were never the same after the late Raj Kapoor featured a voluptuous star drenched by a waterfall a few years ago. Today's movies often have an obligatory wet-sari scene.

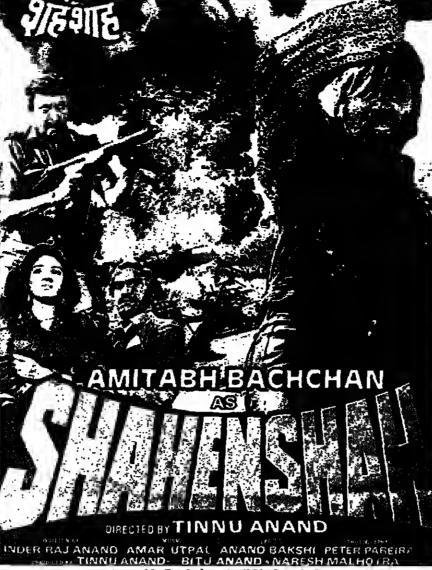
Film societies in the West know of the Indian cinema from eloquent masters like Satyajit Ray, but art movies have fallen on even worse times here, with television also drawing away talent. It may be, however, that popular cinema offers a more profound glimpse into the contemporary national psy-che. Among other things, Hindi language films reflect the breakdown of folk culture, the rise of a restless urban middle class, disenchantment with government and am-bivalence about the increased social interaction of men and women, according to Chidananda Das Gupta, the country's leading

movie critic. "The Hindi film formula not only caters to these denominators, but also helps to create and consolidate them, giving its public cer-tain terms of reference for its cultural adjustment." Das Gupta has written. "It thus supplies a kind of cultural leadership, and reinforces some of the unifying tendencies in our social and economie changes."

Indeed, the industry's new strains are sharpening the focus on the society's fears and aspirations. "All kinds of people used to go to movie theaters," said N.N. Sippy, a successful producer. "You used to see plenty of families and the upper-class gentry. Today the movies are catering to the lower middle-class masses who want action, ac-tion, and more action." Movies, in other words, are becoming more violent and angry toward the establishment.

Bachchan's extraordinary career as the quintessential "angry young man" offers a ase in point. He burst on to the scene with "Sholay" in 1975, still the most popular film in Indian history, in which he portrayed a sullen thief captured and then enlisted by the police to go after a band of gangsters. By the end of the movie, Bachchan redeems his promise as a misunderstood outcast by performing as a history a forming as a hero.

Repeating the role in more than 50 films, Bachchan became a national icon despite his patrician upbringing as the son of a prominent poet who was a friend of the Nehru family. All of India went into a convulsion of prayer and grief when Bachchan fell ill in 1982. It thus seemed perfectly logical for Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi, Nehru's grandson, to turn to his childhood friend in 1984 to run for Parliament.



Poster promoting Amitabh Bachchan in "Shahenshah."

Bachchan was following a tradition estab-lished long before the likes of Ronald Reagan. Until recently, the chief ministers of two populous Indian states had been former movie idols. After one of them died earlier this year, a political succession struggle ensued between two of his former co-stars: one his wife, the other his mistress.

ODAY Bachchan has told some interviewers he regrets mixing show busi-oess and politics. Fellow politicians had become angry at what they felt was his use of fan clubs to build up a base separate from the ruling Congress Party, and soon Bachchan was an easy target for corruption charges. Constantly denying accusations that he bad received film earnings under the table and stashed them in bank accounts abroad in violation of Indian currency laws, Bachchan became a political liability to the prime minister and resigned from Parliament in 1987.

Film industry officials say that under-the-table payments are routine, but it was not the sort of thing that enhanced the image of a star who had battled corruption on the big screen. In "Shahenshah," Bachchan attempted his comeback by portraying a hum-bling policeman who takes bribes during the

day and then wanders the streets at night in a black-leather getup to avenge the people who made the payoffs. Some critics assailed the film as representing a "fascist ideology." Its opening became a major political event, but afterward Bachchan passed up the chance to run again for the seat he had given

Despite the limited success of "Shahen-shah," Bachchan is still regarded as the country's most bankable movie star, and his formula shows no sign of going out of style. Reflecting a growing public anger and frus-tration over inefficiency and corruption in law enforcement and government, almost every Hindi movie today has a corrupt cop who sees the light in some fashion and takes the law into his own hands.

When will the public's thirst for anti-establishment actioo be sated? Kavi, the editor of Box Office, said he had recently detected a resurgence in popularity of love stories without violence. Whatever the economic and thematic trends, popular movies are certain to continue reflecting a part of India's definition of itself. "The industry will find its own new level," Kavi said. "You cannot imagine India without its movies."

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Big Band Jazz continued from page 9

must be given the opportunity to perform it

Lewis added: "There is no replacement for live performance. The effect on the emotions of the public is entirely different. No matter how well it is remastered, recorded music remains, in a sense, dead. It doesn't move. The purpose of this orchestra is to preserve the golden age of large ensemble jazz and have younger generations of musi-cians and listeners make it their own."

The American Jazz Orchestra has so far presented concerts of the music of Lunceford, Woody Herman and Ellingtoo and has been conducted by Maurice Peress. The concerts have included some of the best instrumentalists in New York: the trombonists Jimmy Knepper and Eddie Bert, the trum-peters Jon Faddis and Marvin Stamm, the saxophonists Norris Turney and John Pur-cell and the drummer Mel Lewis (oo rela-tion). Each concert was preceded by a week of paid rehearsals — one of the conditions under which John Lewis agreed to be musical director. Each involved scraping together numerous donations from \$5 to \$5,000 and, although Cooper Unioo donated their "Great Hall" as the orchestra's home, it has never been an easy scrape.

Now that the American Jazz Orchestra is

an established name with good reviews, a press kit and a board of directors that includes Bill Cosby and the former New York governor, Hugh Carey, who is chairman, Giddins is trying to raise an annual budget from corporate sources to turn the orchestra into an ongoing repertory group like subsi-dized symphony orchestras. He says he's "going after a Lee Iaccoca who loves jazz. I've spent my entire life avoiding these kind of people. Money people are so patronizing about jazz. If they support classical music, they get what they consider status for their money. Their wives have a chance to wear their expensive jewelry. If they give money to rock, a lot of kids wear Pepsi T-shirts. But jazz is a bastard art. They don't see it as improving either their social standing or their business. So the basic task is to upgrade

people's perception of jazz."
Which recalls a Lenny Brace routine. Informed that he had been booked into a bar called "Ann's 440," he objected because it was a well-known homosexual hangout.
The owner replied: "But we want you to

change all that,"
"Gee!" exclaimed Bruce: "That's a big

A big gig indeed. John Lewis has been working to improve the image of jazz for 30 years. There are those who chuckle at the members of the Modern Jazz Ovartet for their pinstripe suits and solemn stage demeanor. They have been called "pretentions." But perhaps better than any other group, the Modern Jazz Quartet has managed to maintain the spirit, drive and risk-taking that is essential to jazz in an atmosphere of status.

"I want to bring big band jazz to the concert hall, where it belongs," Lewis said, while sipping champagne between two grand pianos and a harpsichord in his spacious East End Avenue living room: "But not just any concert hall. The use of the hall is not the same as for other repertoire. The audience is next century."



different too. You have more young people, a greater generational mix. The size, the atmosphere, the acoustics must be suitable."

E considers Cooper Union's 900-sear Great Hall appropriate: "We started by putting a microphone in front of the cvery instrument in the 'normal' way. We thought we had to 'adjust' for the hall's acoustics. But it didn't work. We didn't work to fir it. Then I remembered once know how to fix it. Then I remembered once hearing every note Duke Ellington's bassist Jimmy Bianton played when he stood in front of the band without any amplification.

"Another thing --- the most famous use of the Great Hall was when Abraham Lincoln opened his presidential campaign with a speech in it. He had no microphone. Anyway, we could no longer afford all of that sound equipment with the mixing table and the engineer. So we moved the bass out in front of the orchestra and forgot all the microphones. And everything cleared up.
The musicians began to make their own
balance instead of relying on technicians.

"Musicians today are becoming more flexible. We have no trouble finding people who are capable of adapting to the different styles of the tradition even though many of the younger generation have never been exposed to the original. And, too, some of the scores and parts have been lost, we have had to transcribe inner voicings from record-

The time is right for a reawakening to the excitement of our vernacular classics," dins concludes: "The American Jazz Orchestra can speathead that revival and guarantee the survival of our musical heritage into the

Patricia Wells, the International Herald Tribune's award-winning restaurant critic, revisited each of the more than 300 restourants, bistros, pătisseries, salons de the and catés, for this second edition of her popular guide. In her search, she discovered 100 exciting new places that have made it into this entertaining and useful book.

The critics raved about the first edition: "To walk the streets of Paris without deadline or curfew --- stalking everything wonderful to eat... It's the dream of every one of us in love with food. And Patricia Wells has done it... No serious hedonist should go to Paris without it." —Gael Greene, New York Magazine.

"...it is impossible to read it and not want to be in Paris. Now." Lois Dwan, The Los Angeles Times.

"...one of the best guides in English. And, mon Dieu, it was done by an American. There will be consternation in high places." -Frank Prial, The New York Times.





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Matisse Continued from page 9

chore. One print led to another, at 1906. The ecstatic attitude of the those times. His prints often came in big batches, therefore, though there are one or two cardinal exam- cr to Edvard Munch than to any of ples in which it oow seems that he the traditional interpretations of began a major print, put it down Matisse. after a while, and came back to it He al years later. (An example of this is the one-of-a-kind "Large Nude," a cal insight and a sense of the in-lithograph often dated 1906, for stantancity of facial expression which a much later date can also be that often got literally painted out

proposed.) Like most Matisse print shows, this one begins with the self-portrait in dry point that dates from 1900-03 and shows Matisse shading and cross-hatching in traditional style while "noting down every detail of the runaway anxieties that possessed him." Those were diffirecorded the radiant change that have been more vivid. came over him at the time of his

revelatory of the prints at the Mod- the pristine economy of his etch-

that the sight of the plate was al-ways a pleasure to him, never a "Woman's Head, Eyes Closed" of head thrown back, the tightly shut eyes and the hoxuriant bair are clos-

He also proved himself able to take on board a load of psychologiwhen he was working with oils on canvas. The portrait of the American aesthetician, archaeologist and Byzantinist Matthew Prichard has precisely the rather tight, nervous, ungiving look that French artists often attribute to Anglo-Saxons. (The portraits of Walter Pach, coorganizer of the Armory Show in cult days for Matisse, who was 1913, and of Matisse's fellow artist barely 30 at the time but looks as if Demetrius Galanis have a collegial 1913, and of Matisse's fellow artist he had been beaten almost into the brio that is altogether more engagground by long years of drudgery. ing.) And as for Josette Gris, the It was in painting, not in dry point, wife of Juan Gris, her pretty, fragthat only a very few years later he ile, vivacious little face could not

Matisse's lithographs drawn on close friendship with André De-transfer paper are much admired by collectors, but to this critic they His prints soon took another often have a greasy, worked-over turn, however. One of the most air that is totally at variance with

ings. "The White Fox" of 1929 is doubtless a tour de force of its descriptive kind - not least of period detail, makeup and hair style - but how much like hard work it looks! And in 1929, a year that produced so many aerial, unemphatie and yet completely informa-

FTER World War II, Matisse enjoyed drawing with thick black strokes that remind us how he once spoke during World War I of black in painting as "a color of light, not a color of dark-ness." An aquatint of "Nadia With Sharp Profile" (1948) shows exactly how, in quite another medium, he could make black lines gather the light unto themselves and fairly fling it back at us. In his late selfportrait he comes on like Jupiter contemplating early retirement.
Of the 829 prints listed in the two-volume catalogue raisonne of

Matisse prints that was published in 1983 by Marguerite Matisse-Duthuit and her son Claude, barely 10 percent could be included in the present show. Enthusiasts who persevere can count on seeing a great many more, here and there, if they

are patient enough.

The case of Matisse's illustrated



books is, if anything, more difficult, in that the only way to get to know one by repeated close handling is to own it. Meanwhile, Ursus Books in New York has copies of the two-volume catalogue of prints at \$525 and the new catalogue of the illustrated books, by Matisse's grandson Claude Duthuit, at \$450. Neither is cheap, they are books that would be treatsured for a lifetime.

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WEEKEND

South Bank Menu: More Than Culture

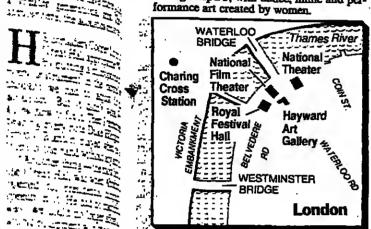
by Lailan Young

ONDON -- The South Bank Centre on the River Thames, a mecca for lovers of music, theater, art and vintage films, also has a variety of places to find a meal, both within the complex and close by.

The views of the river from the center than the contract of the place and close by the river from the center than the contract of the place and close by the river from the center than the place and the place are the p

itself are fine, but do not expect an unforget-table gastronomic dream. There is, however, a good restaurant called RSJ three blocks rom the South Bank. And at the end of September, an air-conditioned restaurant talled the Music Box is scheduled to be opened at the South Bank by the Conran Design Group.

The center's third Summerscope Festival, through Sept. 16 in the Queen Elizabeth Hall and Purcell Room, provides eight weeks of *Contrasting music, dance, opera and performance. Events include "Scimbert and Britten: A Feeling for Music," lyrical music selected and conducted by Jeffrey Tane, through Ang. 27; "Summerscope Folk," Ang. 22-28, exploring folk music, song and dance with artists from as far afield as Mongolia, Nigeria, Gambia, India and France; and "Danger! Women at Work." Aug. 30 through Sept. 3, with dance, mime and per-



Summerscope Opera follows from Sept. 2 through Sept. 9. Among a host of dramatic productions, "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" plays at the Lyttleton Theatre through Sept. 17, with Eric Porter as Big Daddy and Ian Charleson as Brick.

National Theatre

The Olivier, Lyttleton and Cottesloe Theatres, under the roof of the National Theatre, all have bars and buffets. The pick of the - bunch is the Terrace Cafe on the second level of the Lyttleton. A selection of light meals is available and they can be taken onto the terrace overlooking the river.

Salads, at about 90 pence (\$1.60), and hot pies and fish dishes are among the favorites. Main dishes cost between about £1.75 to [£3.50; hot dishes are not available between 2:30 and 5 P.M. The Terrace Cafe is open Monday to Saturday, noon to 8 P.M.

The Box Office buffet in the foyer offers a

similar choice. It is open Monday to Saturday, 10 A.M. to 11 P.M.

The Ovations Restaurant, also at the National, has more serious food, and threecourse theater specials are available at hunch and dinner. One sample meal consisted of smoked bacon and pasta salad, veal casse-role and chocolate meringue cake.

Alas, only five tables have a view of the river, but a few overlook the foyer and the excellent chamber music players who entertain theater patrons for free starting at 6 P.M. The wine list has a number of good hottles for less than £10. Monday to Saturday, noon to 3 P.M. and 5:30 to 11 P.M. A set lunch or dinner is about £9; à la carte about £14.

The National's other bars and buffets open to coincide with matince and evening performances.

Royal Festival Hall

There is free music here most lunchtimes, from Mozart quartets to Irish folk melodies, acoustic guitar or African drums. The eating

areas are open every day.

The Pasta Bar serves 14 salads to accompany honey roast ham or poached salmon and other light dishes. Pastas come with a choice of tomato or basil sauce for about £3.30. Cheese, seven desserts and bouse wines are available. Noon to 2:30 P.M., 5:30 to 10 P.M., but few salads are available after

The Coffee Lounge has light refreshments, including sandwiches and cakes. 10 A.M. to

10 P.M. The Salt Beef Bar offers a small choice, such as salt beef, or smoked salmon with French bread, for about £2.50 to £3.50. Noon to 2:30 P.M., 5:30 to 7:30 P.M.

The Riverside Cafe is a self-service place whose fare includes salads and sandwiches for up to about £2.50. 10 A.M. to 8 P.M.

National Film Theatre

The Film Theatre Restaurant, right beside the river under Waterloo Bridge, often gets crowded at lunchtime, when workers from nearby offices take to the river bank, and, of course, during the London Film Festival in November. Outside are stalls with a wide selection of secondhand books about acting and the cinema. The dishes are moderately

tasty, and change frequently.

One day's menu might include roast beef for about £5 or quiche for about £3.50, served with two vegetables. Wine is popular, served with two vegetables. While is popular, especially in November, when the Beaujolais Nouveau arrives during a well-publicized race from France. The restaurant is open every day, noon to 2:30 and 5:30 to 9 P.M.

The adjacent coffee bar serves snacks, sandwiches, tea and coffee. Open daily, noon to 11 P.M. (10 on Sunday).

RSJ

The restaurant called RSJ, at 13A Coin Street, is named for the rolled steel joints that hold up the establishment. Three blocks from the South Bank (about a 10-minute walk), amid rows of well-kept brick terrace houses, the restaurant is often busy, especially for lunch (it is popular with employees of a nearby telepision station), and before and nearby television station) and before and after events at the South Bank.

On one recent evening the choices included terrine of salmon and crayfish; escalope of halibut with saffron rice; and honey wafers with fresh raspberry sauce. The desserts are especially fine and the set menu is good

There are plain dishes like grilled beef or fish, for about £9, and some daring blends of flavors, such as crab and lamb salad at about £4 or calves' liver with avocado, artichoke, chicken herbs and port wine for about £9. The wine list is strong in red and rose wines from the Loire.

RSJ is open Monday to Saturday (except Saturday hinch), noon to 2 P.M. and 6 to 11 P.M. The two-course set lunch or dinner costs about £12; à la carte, expect to pay

Archduke

At this wine bar on the Concert Hall Approach off Belvedere Road, the canned music is sometimes loud, but at least it's likely to be Mozart or Weill.

This is an attractive place for light meals of moderate quality: cheery red and green furnishings, plants in hanging baskets and standing tall by the windows, high-tech splitlevel dining areas - all under a brick railroad arch, with trains rumbling a few feet overhead on their way to Charing Cross station. Wines are about £1 to £1.50 a glass, from a large list. Hot dishes, such as turkey and tarragon pie or salmon pie, all accompa-nied by a choice of two salads, range from about £3 to £6.50.

Upstairs the restaurant has a choice of five appetizers, such as smoked salmon or soup. and six main dishes. There is a terrace outside and the place is busy at night, when live

jazz joins the sound of the trains. Monday to Saturday (except Saturday hunch), 11 A.M. to 3 P.M., 5:30 to 11 P.M.

Lailan Young, who lives in London, is the author of three books and is now working on a novel. She wrote this for The New York Times.

He founded the Théatre des Quartiers d'Ivry, an experimental theater in a working-

AUSTRIA

Historical Museum of the City of Vienna

(tel: 42.8.04).
— To Aug. 28: Otto Wagner and the Franz-

Josef Stadtsmuseum. Architectural models,

drawings and watercolors of the unbuilt mu-

•Royal Museum of Fine Arts, (tel:

- To Sept. 27: The Age of Christian IV.

Centerpiece exhibition of this summer's

commemoration to one of Denmark's most

popular monarch's, Christian IV (1577-

1648), presents sculpture and painting of the

ENGLAND

Barbican Centre (tel: 638.41.41).

 To Oct. 2: The International Art Show

for the End of World Hunger. Works by 50'

contemporary American and European art-

- To Oct. 2: The Harold Samuel Collec-

tion: 84 seventeenth century Dutch and

National Gallery (tel: 839.33.21).
 To Sept. 18: French Paintings from the USSR. 38 works from the Hermitage and

Pushkin museums; includes works by Char-

To Sept. 4: Through the Fire: paintings, drawings and graphic works from World War I by Paul Nash (1889-1946).

Queen's Gallery, Buckingham Palace (tel:

- To Nov. 1, 1989: Treasures from the

Royal Collection: 131 works by artists such as Raphael, Vermeer, Brueghel, Rembrandt

-To Sept. 18: A selection of Picasso's last works, from 1953 to 1973: 72 paintings, 33

drawings, 47 prints and 3 sculptures.

National Maritime Museum (tel:

- To Sept. 4: The 4th centenary of the

defeat of the Spanish Armada is commemo-

rated in this show of art and artifacts includ-

ing paintings, sculpture, tapestries, jewelry, charts, guns and armor.

FRANCE

Musee Matisse (tel: 27.84.13.15).
 To Sept. 11: 55 self portraits by Matisse,

•Imperial War Minseum (tel: 735.89.22).

din, Ingres, Matisse and Picasso.

•Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13).

LE CATEAU-CAMBRESIS:

many shown for the first time.

and Warhol, among others.

Flemish paintings.

and Rubens.

858.44.22).

- Benys, Lichtenstein, Ranschenberg

seum by Wagner and contemporaries.

VIENNA:

COPENHAGEN:

LONDON:



Juzo Itami

Itami Continued from page 9

has never actively nurtured individual talent and has a phobia for directors who write scripts or writers who direct. And while ltami has unquestionably brought vitality to the Japanese film scene - he is one of a halfdozen directors that command critics' attention - the industry remains curiously unfer-

Television and, more recently, video cassettes, have held the industry under econom-

My style is to have many styles,' says Itami.

ic pressure since 1960 or so, when Japanese theaters sold about a billion tickets a year. In 1986 they sold 161 million and last year 144 million. The genres have changed somewhat
— animal films are currently big, and pornography has saved one major studio from bankruptcy — but the six companies that dominate the industrystill cling to production formulas that subjugate talent to the tried-and-true, even if audiences long ago demonstrated that the tried is simply trying.

More substantially, film critics suggest the great themes of earlier eras - poverty, the transformation of pre-modern Japan will never again produce a Kurosawa because such themes no longer bave much to do with Japan's affluent society.

"The nation is built, we're successful and we're post-modern," Sato said. "It's difficult for directors to discern just what they should be doing. Only Itami seems to have grasped the contemporary subject, to be able to step outside Japan and look back at it."

There are glimmers of hope. A few younger producers are becoming more respon-sive to changes in audience tastes and the aspirations of artistic contemporaries. Similarly, Tokyo's trendier neighborhoods now feature a handful of art houses that show independently produced and distributed films. Local share analysts talk of a film revival based on increasing leisure time in Japan and, ironically, the video boom.

Many directors — including Itami — note the interest in financial backing for young filmmakers now being taken by corporate giants such as Toshiba, Sony and Victor Japan. For one epic produced in this manner, Dentsu, the advertising giant, sold 6 million tickets in advance. No one in the industry, however, appears confident that Japanese cinema's fortunes will be transformed by such exercises. It's the ticket-

selling game, Itami says, not move-making.
"Sadly, Itami represents Japanese film
more or less single-handedly right now," said
Masato Harada, a 39-year-old director who recently completed a 12-year stint in Los Angeles. "Perhaps it's better to have bad luck in Hollywood than to get along in

Vitez Continued from page 9

after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in December 1979.

Unlike Aragon, who became a French mouthpiece for Stalinism, Vitez rebelled against the party's commands even as a member. And in 1981, as a tribute to the Russian director Vsevolod E. Meyerhold, who was imprisoned and executed after speaking out against the official social realism imposed on the Soviet theater in the 1930s, Vitez reproduced Meyerhold's version of Nikolai V. Gogol's "Revizor" at his Théatre des Quartiers d'Ivry. From 1968 to 1981 Vitez was a professor

of the National Conservatory of Dramatic Art, tutoring novices who, if they received hours, could enter the lower ranks of the Comedie Française. That venerable institution adheres to long-established rules for schooling. Vitez, though an ultramodernist, approves of this basic training, believing it provides beneficial lessons in control and

He founded the Théâtre des Quartiers

•Centre Georges Pompidou (tel:

- To October 17: "Les Années 50." a

comprehensive survey of the 1950s. Exhibi-tions deal with the decade's dominant artis-

tic styles, architecture and design, radio,

Musée des Arts de la mode (tel:

- To Sept. 11: Over 250 examples of theatrical and formal costume from the Tir-

elli collection in Florence, ranging from for-mal dress of the 18th century, 1930s designer

Palais de Tokyo (tel: 47.23.36.53).

— To Sept. 12: A survey of British photog

raphy from its origins to the early 20th

century includes over 200 photographs from

•Musée Message Biblique Marc Chagall (tel: 93.81.75.75).

ings by Chagall recently acquired by

• Musée des Beaux Arts (tel: 66.76.70.76).

- To Aug. 28: A loan exhibition from the

Van Abbe Museum in Eindhoven (Holland)

displays over 110 works including Cubist,

Constructivist and other abstract painting

— To Oct. 2: A 160 piece retrospective of the French Cubist painter Fernand Leger.

WEST GERMANY

Hamburger Balmbof (tel: 394.96.11)
 To Sept. 25: Timeless: 32 international

artists, primarly sculptors, including Benys, Serra and LeWitt.

Art: Works by Mario Merz, Nam June Paik

la, Cy Twombly.

Staatliche Kunsthalle (tel: 261.70.67).

- To Sept. 18: Positions of Present-Day

Jannis Konnellis, Richard Serra, Frank Stel-

-To Aug. 24: Works by 23 Latvian Avant-

garde artists, shown mostly for the first time

•Kolmischer Kunstverein (tel: 221.37.40)

illustrated in drawings and watercolors by Klee, Schlemmer, Kandinsky, Feininger and

Moholy-Nagy, and architectural models by

•Romisch-Germanisches-Museum (tel:

— To Sept. 18: Glass of the Caesars. 150 masterpieces of Roman glasswork, many loaned by the British Museum, and the Cor-

ming Museum of Glass in New York.

Museum Ludwig (tel: 221.23.79).

- To Sept. 4: The history of the Bauhaus

•Nationalgalerie: (tel: 2.66.60).

ontside the Soviet Union.

Gropius, Mies van der Robe.

COLOGNE:

221.44.38).

•Fondation Macght (tel: 93.32.81.63).

-To Oct. 3: 28 paintings and 116 draw-

the Royal Photographic Society, Bath.

French national museums.

costume, film and opera costumes.

PARIS:

42.77.12.33).

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NICE:

NIMES:

BERLIN:

from before 1960.

ST PAUL DE VENCE:

film, literature and music.

class Paris suburb, in 1972. There he tested his methods in mounting Racine, Molière, Marivaux and Goethe's "Faust," and arranged a recitation performance of Aragon's novel "Le Cloches de Bâle" (The Bells of Basel), which played under the title "Catherine." At the Comédie Française he directed Claudel's "Partage de Midi" (Break of

Among his operatic productions in the same period were "The Marriage of Figaro" for the Teatro Comunale in Florence, leas and Melisande" at La Scala in Milan

and Verdi's "Macbeth" at the Paris Opera. In 1981 he was placed in charge of the Théâtre de Chaillot, which after Jean Vilar's departure a decade earlier had sunk to be regarded as a jinxed playhouse. During his seven-year tenure, Vitez restored its reputation and its popularity with lauded presentations of "Faust," Claudel's "The Satin Slipper" and, last season, Molière's "Le Misanthrope," which was greeted with glow-

ing reviews and packed houses.

As a leftist, Vitez has an eclectic view of

INTERNATIONAL ARTS GUIDE

- To Sept. 11: Masterworks from the

Chagall, Dali and O'Kecfe demon-

Thyssen-Bornemisza Collection: 80 paint-

ings by 60 artists including Picasso, Kan-

— To Aug. 28: Toulouse-Lautree: 390 examples of the artist's graphic work.

ITALY

-To Sept. 25: The Emo Capodilista collec-

tion: 543 works representing the primary schools of European painting of the 15th to

18th centuries, presented together for the

•Galleria Leonardo Arte (tel: 65.41.358)

- To Sept.10: The Classical Myth of the

War Hero. Oil paintings, drawings and gouaches by Giorgio De Chinico, in occasion

of the centenary of his birth, exposed along-side etchings by Rubens, Tempesta and oth-

•Vatican Museum, Salone Sistino (tel:

—To Sept. 30: Views of Rome. 81 drawings and watercolors by leading European artists of the past 300 years, from the collections of

- To Sept. 18: 150 piece Juan Miró retro-

-To Sept. 4: Pre-Columbian Art of Mexi-

•Museo di Rivoli (tel: 958.72.56).

Palazzo Ducale (tel: 249.51).

Palazzo della Ragione (tel: 66.13.77).

• Haus der Kunst (tel: 22.26.51).

strate ways to abstraction.

•Ulm Museum (tel: 161.43.00).

MUNICH:

PADUA:

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698.33.32).

TURIN:

VENICE:

the Vatican Library.

ROME:

paintings, drawings and graphic works of the archaeological collections.

drama, staging works of the Catholic Clau-del and the communist Bertolt Brecht with like success. Discussing his vision for the Comèdie Française, he said: "Its repertory must embrace, first, what I

term the 'classic classics' of French authorship, together with the international classics of theater history. Dramatie literature, to be fully experienced, must be seen in action, come to thrilling life on the stage. Only in that form can it enrich the spectator's mind and emotions and leave an indelible impres-The works of contemporary anthors -

those of Clandel, Strindberg, O'Neill, Valle-Inclan's 'Divinas Palabras' [Divine Words], which I admire enormously, Pirandello, Brecht, Beckett - belong in any representative program. During the 19th century the new plays of Victor Hugo and Alfred de Musset were given their premier at the national theater. We intend to follow that lead and introduce the new plays by rising dra-

The Comedie Française has acquired the

Théâtre du Vieux Colombier, an intimate playhouse in the St. Germain-des-Prés quarter — where, coincidentally. Vitez studied under the avante-gardist Tania Balachova in the early 1950s. During World War I and the early 1920s the Vieux Colombier was the workshop of Jacques Copeau, whose simplified staging of intellectual drama was an influential innovation. The theater, which had fallen into disuse, is being renovated and is expected to reopen under the management of the Italian director Giorgio Strehler, who will conduct studio experiments there,

"When Edouard Bourdet, the dramatist, was appointed to the Comédie Française in the mid-1930s he called upon several eminent directors - Copean, Louis Jouvet, Charles Dullin and Gaston Baty - to stage plays for the Comedie Française," Vitez, said. "That policy proved fruitful, creating memorable spectacles. I plan to invite today's eminent directors, French and foreign, to occasionally undertake productions at the House of Molière."

SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH: -To Aug. 21: Soviet Art Today: over 100 co: 140 objects from the principal Mexican •National Galleries of Scotland (tel:

556,89,21) - To Sept. 4: Francis Picabia (1879-1953). A retrospective of 90 works by the artist.

— To Sept. 4: The Magic Mirror: Dada and Surrealism from a Private Collection, Impor-

tant works by Duchamp, Magritte, Giacometti and many others as well as surrealist

SPAIN

MADRID: Centro de Arte Reina Sophla (tel: 467.50.62\.

- To Dec. 19: Minimalist sculpture from the Panza di Biumo collection: 58 works by seven artists - Robert Morris, Sol LeWitt, Donald Judd, Carl Andre, Dan Flavin, Bruce Nauman, Richard Nonas,

SWITZERLAND

Squola Grande, San Teodoro (tel:

•Kunstmuseum (tel: 22.08.28). — To Sept. 4: Drawings by Hans Holbein the Younger, including 50 on loan from the Royal Library at Windsor Castle. GENEVA:

Musee d'art et d'histoire (tel: 29.00.11).

— To Oct. 30: The Heinz Berggruen collection. Over 100 works by Cezanne, Scurat, Bonnard, Braque, Picasso, Matisse, Klee. LATISANNE:

•Fondation de L'Hermitage (tel: 20.50.01).

- To Sept. 4: The Gold of Peru: 250 decorative and ceremonial objects from the Museo del Oro in Lima, Peru.

LUGANO: Villa Favorita (tel: (091) 521.741).
 To Oct. 2: Revolutionary Art: 40 works

from the period 1910-1930 on loan from leading Soviet museums.

Picabia's "Dresseur d'animaux" at

-To October 5: Dall in the Third Dimen-

sion. Drawings, paintings and a survey of the

THE NETHERLANDS

-To Sept. 18: 125 drawings and watercol-

Stedelijk Museum (tel: 573.29.11).

— To Ang 28: Works by Mondrian, Malevich and others are shown in the museum's

Overholland Museum (tel: 76.62.66).

artist's sculpture from 1934-1980.

the Edinburgh show.

523.09.04).

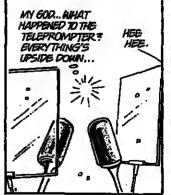
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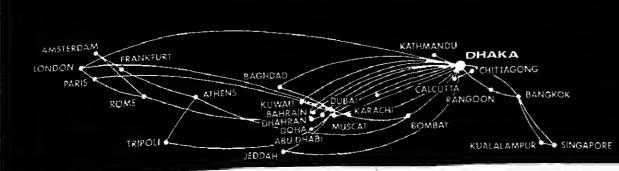








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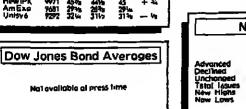




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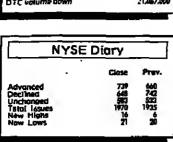




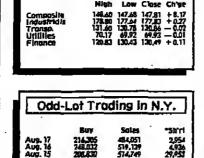
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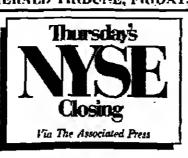
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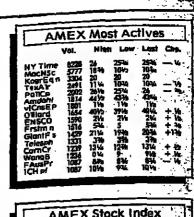
Dow Jones Averages

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Woll Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

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12 Month High Lon

NYSE Gains in Quiet Trading

ing on the New York Stock Exchange, but rates managed to eke out small gains despite increas-

by more than 13 points. Advances outpaced declines by about a 7-6 margin. NYSE floor volume totaled 139.82 mil-

lion shares, compared with 169.5 million traded Wednesday

Broad marker indexes also posted modest gains. The New York Stock Exchange composite index rose 0.17 to close at 147.81. Standard

& Poor's 500-stock index gained 0.26 to 261.03. The price of an average share added 4 cents,
"No one really has any conviction," said John Ryan, a Nomura Securities vice president of U.S. equity sales. "No one is really sure what the market is going to do," he said, describing

investors as cautious Analysts and traders generally agreed that for the next couple of months the market is in for more of the same - barring a major catalyst in the economy such as a move by the Federal Reserve Board to lower or raise interest rates. When interest rates go up, investors tend to favor bonds and other interest-bearing instruments over stocks.

William Tiritilli, vice president-research at Among the blue chips, Merck rose 34 to 55%, Rodman & Renshaw Inc. in Chicago, said, "The General Motors gained 34 to 74%. General Elecmarket is probably going to remain in this kind tric lost ¼ to 40 and USX fell ¼ to 27%.

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12 Month High Low 5lock

NEW YORK — Stock prices pulled back from session highs Thursday in moderate trading on the New York Stock Euphanea have

A.C. Moore, director of research at Argus ing timidity on the part of investors.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 4.45 points Wednesday, gained 1.07 to close at 2.027.03. The blue-chip indicator had been up by more than 13 points.

On a more upbeat note, Jerry Hinkle, a trader with Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., said there are

signs that the market could improve.
"On the technical side of things, the market is tremendously oversold, which means we should go higher," he said.

Mr. Hinkle also noted that there is "a lot of cash on the sidelines. While Mr. Hinkle is "in the camp that thinks interest rates will go higher" as the economy

cootinues to expand at a steady pace, he said the general feeling among investors is that the econ-omy will begin to slow down. FPL Group was the most active NYSE-listed up 1/2 to 29%, with more than 15 million

It was followed by Texas Utilities, ahead is to

Kentucky Utilities was third, unchanged at

IBM finished unchanged at 114%. AT&T lost

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WALL STREET WATCH

In These Nervy Times, The Day Trader Is King

By ANISE C. WALLACE

New York Times Service EW YORK — Last week's two-day thrashing of stock prices demonstrated again that in this skittish market the "day traders," investors who use formula-based programs or who otherwise dart in and out of stocks, see impact on prices than long-term investors.

have more impact on prices than long-term investors.

Even though many professional investors had been expecting an increase in interest rates, the stock market reacted as if investors were shocked by the announcement of a rise in the discount rate by the Federal Reserve Board. The market went into a tailspin, with the Dow Jones industrial average dropping a total of more than 73 points for Aug. 9 and 10. The average, which ended at 2,034.14 on Ang. 10, is currently trading

near that level. "It's probably the most neryous market I've seen since 1973 and 1974," said David N. Dreman, managing partner of Dreman Value Management, a New York investment firm that manages \$3 billion for pension funds.

Those who dart in and out of the market have the greatest impact on prices.

"People who have a short-term focus are more important," added Timothy G. Dalton Jr., president of Dillon, Read Capital Management, which invests \$2.5 billion for its clients.

Among the groups considered to be day traders are Wall Street firms investing their own capital, program traders, hedge funds, mutual fund switchers and pension funds using tactical asset allocation, a computer-driven formula based on changes in stocks, bonds and cash.

Some of these traders often react swiftly and negatively to news concerning the trade deficit, employment, consumer prices, retail sales, housing starts and other such information.

The influence of these short-term investors sets into motion a process that can feed upon itself. Bad news is released, and the Dow drops by as much as 20 or 30 points in a matter of minutes. That scares away individuals and professional portfolio managers, leaving the market even more vulnerable to the day traders.

URTHER evidence of these traders' influence can be seen in the trading pattern since the October collapse. During the first six months of 1999 for instance. the first six months of 1988, for instance, the Dow advanced 202 points. But Salomon Brothers Inc. reported that, on a cumulative basis, the entire advance took place in the first and last half-hours of the trading days, the periods when day traders and foreign investors generally place their orders.

Perhaps the most important reason for this short-term obsession is the transformation of Wall Street's revenue base. In 1973, 55 percent of the securities industry's revenues were generated from commissions and only 8 percent resulted from the trading of firms' capital. By 1987, commissions generated only 24 percent of revenue and trading had jumped to 17 percent.

Brokerage commissions in this post-collapse market have declined considerably, brokers said. That in turn puts more pressure on them to trade their own capital. Many of the traditional investors, like institutional money managers, individual investors and foreign investors, have either sold all their stocks or are simply not reshuffling their portfobos as they did before October. Mr. Dreman is typical of portfolio managers who envisage few changes. His clients' stock accounts are fully invested, and he

plans to hold these issues whatever happens to the economy.

Mr. Dalton of Dillon, Read is one of the many portfolio managers sitting on the sidelines with much of his cheats' assets set aside in short-term investments. He has 45 percent of their funds parked in cash because he does not find stocks to be compelling bargains. As for day trading, he said, "The only way to beat that game is not to play that same."

to beat that game is not to play that game."

Nevertheless, with interest rates climbing, many professionals expect the volatility to continue.

Currency Rates

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	Fronkfort .	1.273	3.224		0.2951	0.7357	6,866	4.771 •	1,1986	1.421 *
•	London (b)	1.695		3.7167	10,9145	2.382.58	3.005	67,295	2.6993	236.76
	Milan	1.405.98	2,389,60	740.00	718.45		655.90	35,309	881.45	10.522
١,٠	New York(c)		1.4965 b	1.901	44445	1,406.50	2.1455	39.86	1.9975	133.30
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7	Zurich	1 <i>.5</i> 775	2,7109	0.8495						
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U.S. Money Market Funds

west Rate Index: 8.146

Gold

Pan Am **Mulls Sale Of Routes**

Targeted Services In Latin America

NEW YORK — Pan Am Corp. has retained an investment banker to pursue the sale of airline routes

in Latin America, a company spokeswoman said Thursday. The airline's chairman, Tom Plaskett, told leaders of the Trans-port Workers' Union at a meeting on Tuesday that the company had begun exploring sale of the routes, she said. She declined to identify which routes are for sale or to name possible buyers.

In June, Pan Am threatened to sell major pieces of Pan American World Airways, its operating subsidiary, if cost cuts were not won from the airline's unions. Last week, the transport workers' union rejected a contract that called for \$27 million in savings.

According to a union official who was at the meeting Tuesday, Mr. Plaskett said Pan Am had to sell Latin American routes to raise

critically needed cash.

"Plaskett said the company would have to move forward quick-ly with the sale of Latin American routes and that be had four interested parties," the official said.

The airline's Latin American division serves eight cities in South America and five in Central America from New York, Miami and Los Angeles. The division accounts for about 17 percent of Pan Am's capacity, the spokeswoman said. Mr. Plaskett said at the union

meeting that the Latin American rontes were very profitable, the union official said

But Pan Am, plagued by finan-cial troubles for years, has turned to asset sales in the past. In 1986, C. Edward Acker, then Pan Am's chairman and chief executive, sold its coveted Pacific routes to United Air Lines for \$750 million. Early last year, Mr. Acker outlined plans to strengthen the airline's remaining divisions so they would fetch

higher prices if they were sold.

Now Pan Am is seeking ways to cut costs through its unions. The pilots and flight engineers have agreed to concessions that will save the airline \$90 million. But the flight attendants have rejected a contract calling for givebacks.



Mr. Stone in his Chicago office: His firm is the leader in the \$18 billion brown paper business.

Why Roger Stone Is No Paper Tiger Man Who Made Bags and Boxes Boom Stays on Top

By Claudia H. Deutsch corrugated box market, the best

New York Times Service
CHICAGO — Roger Stone used to enjoy saying that no chief executive should stay longer than

Creativity would be replaced by rigidity, be would say, and that was just no good.

Well, next May, Mr. Stone will hit the decade mark as head of

Stone Container Corp., the buge paper company his father and two uncles founded 62 years ago. And not only has he just committed to another five years at the company's helm, there is no clear

successor in sight.

Shades of the stereotypical old family chief who can't let go? Not exactly.

For one thing, Mr. Stone is not old — be turned 53 in February. For another, Stone is no longer a family company: Mr. Stone and his relatives own just about 28 percent of the stock.

But perhaps most important, no one is prodding him to go. For good reason: Since Mr. Stone took over Stone Container in 1979, be has transformed the company from a small player in the \$18 billion brown paper business to the world's largest pro-ducer and converter of brown paper, that is, unbleached con-tainerboard, kraft paper, bags and corrugated boxes. Stone, with 22,000 employees,

now has about 12 percent of the

barometer of market share, in that much of the paper and linerboard that Stone makes goes into its own boxes and bags.

The second-largest box maker. Jefferson Smurfit, has only about g percent.

'I was as lucky as I was smart.'

Roger Stone, Chief executive of Stone Container Corp.

mere \$286 million when Mr. Stone took over, hit \$3.2 billion last year. Of that total, corrugated paper contributed 44 percent, containerboard paper and pulp 32 percent, bags 17 percent and other activities, including newsprint, the rest.

Profits, which had dipped as low as \$4 million during a period of industrywide overcapacity and price volatility in 1985, have rebounded, too. They hit \$161 million last year, a 356 percent increase over the \$35 million earned in 1986.

And Timothy P. Burns, a pa-per analyst at Prescott Ball & Turben Inc., is predicting a 400 percent rise in earnings this year. Mr. Stone, a short, slight man

with an engaging grin, tends to play down his success. "I was as lucky as I was smart," he said.

And he quickly deflects credit to his staff. Last year he gave each of Stone's employees a col-or television set as a thank you for their role in the profit turn-

But analysts say the modesty is misplaced. "Roger Stone is a dynamo who will go down as one of the most astute managers that this industry has ever known," Mr. Burns said.

Paper specialists at Morgan Stanley & Co., Stone Container's investment bank, are similarly complimentary. "Roger Stone is clearly doing something awfully right in a business many people view as unattractive, prosaic and cyclical," said Thomas P. Cle-phane, a Morgan Stanley ana-

That dim view of the box busi-ness is well-founded, Although corrugated boxes do not face much competition from other packaging materials, the domes-tic market is pretty saturated, growing by only about 3 percent

It is growing faster outside the United States, but exporting boxes does not make financial sense. Corrugated paper does not be flat, which means that companies wind up shipping as

See STONE, Page 15.

Philips Deal Puts Whirlpool **Atop Market**

NEW YORK — Whirlpool Corp. said Thursday that it would acquire a 53 percent stake in the appliance division of the Dutch electronics giant NV Philips in a \$470 million venture that will make Whirlpool the world's largest appliance concern. ance concern.

Whirlpool and Philips, the world's largest television producer and Europe's biggest electronics company, will create a joint venture company that will make and sell major appliances under the Philips brand names.

According to a statement, Whirl-pool will pay Philips \$350 million mitially and an additional \$120 million if the joint venture contin-ues beyond three years. Whirlpool has an option to acquire the re-mainder of the Philips division, for which it would pay \$470 million instead of the \$120 million. That would make the total deal worth more than \$800 for Philips.

The new company will have annual sales of about \$2 billion, and its financial results will be incorporated into Whirlpool's statements. The combination will augment Whirpool's annual sales to the \$6 billion mark, creating the world's largest major appliance business, the companies said in a statement.

The new company will be based in the Netherlands and will market washers, dryers, refrigerators, freezers, stoves, microwave ovens and dishwashers around the world. but primarily in Europe. Appliances will be sold under the Philips. Bauknecht and Ignis brand names.

Daniel Hopp, Whirlpool's cor-porate secretary, said the venture would give the company a foothold in the European market, which he said had "a little more growth potential" than the U.S. market. Based in Benton Harbor, Michi-

an, Whirlpool manufactures and markets a range of home appli-ances under the Whirlpool, Kitchenaid and Roper brand names. Earlier this year Whirlpool engaged in a bidding war with Gener-

al Electric Co. over the appliance maker Roper Corp. While GE acquired Roper and its manufactur-ing facilities, Whidpool gained the Roper brand name.

Other major appliance mergers in recent years include Maytag Corp.'s acquisition of Magic Chef Co. and the acquisition of White Consolidated Industries by Sweden's Electrolux AB.

Last month, Philips announced its profit fell 44 percent in the sec-ond quarter, and blamed its poor performance on competition from Southeast Asia and currency losses. Philips hinted it would take a major step to raise cash.

Philips, whose annual sales have topped \$25 billion, has been cutting costs and jobs at its European factories and moving more production to lower-cost areas, including the United States.

Fisons to Buy Pennwalt's **Drug Unit**

LONDON - Fisons PLC, the British drugs, scientific equipment and horticultural products company, said Thursday that it would buy Pennwalt Corp.'s pharmaceuticals division for \$460 million, a price analysts said was generous.

In June, after it was approached

by an investor group seeking a friendly takeover. Pennwalt said it had been considering the sales of its pharmacenticals and equipment Those divisions accounted for

about 25 percent of the Philadel-phia-based company's 1987 sales, which were \$1.14 billion, and net profit, which was \$138.3 million. Pennwalt's chemicals operations provided the remainder. According to published reports,

Centaur Partners, which owns 7.6 percent of Pennwalt, was seeking financing for a bid for the company of \$100 a share, or \$1.1 billion. Centaur, a New York-based investment group, would not comment on the sale of the drug division. Pennwalt's stock advanced after

See FISONS, Page 15.

'Invisible' Trade Deficit Creeps Up on the U.S.

Services Account Slips Into the Red

By Louis Uchitelle

New York Times Service NEW YORK - For more than four years, the merchandise trade deficit has shaken the U.S. economy, even contributing to the stock market collapse last fall. Only now are the huge monthly deficits start-

NEWS ANALYSIS

ing to shrink, running below last year's pace despite a rise in June. But now a trade deficit involving investment flows and services, rather than merchandise, has appeared and is growing. Soon this deficit, involving what economists call service trade, could make stock and bond prices gyrate, mesmerizing the markets, just as the merndise trade deficit has done.

States bought from abroad much more machinery, grain, chemicals, computers and other goods than it could pay for with revenue from the export of American products. In service trade, the deficit is growing the same way because Americans are beginning to pay foreigners more in interest, fees, royalties, rents, dividends and profits than they collect from abroad.

This trade in services - or "invisibles," as they are also called had produced a surplus each year

since 1970, as much as \$35 billion in 1981 and still more than \$6 billion last year. The crossover to a deficit came in this year's first quarter. The deficit was about \$4 billion, and the trend was clear. The second quarter's results, to be announced Sept. 13, could show an even larger deficit, experts said.

"Any optimist who thinks our trade troubles are behind us has to be reminded that the 'invisibles' are now to be heard from," said Paul

Samuelson, the economist. The deficit in service trade is mounting just as the deficit in mer-chandise trade is shrinking, having fallen to an annual rate of \$140 billion through June 30 from last year's record \$160 billion. But the \$20 billion decline will not translate into a similar improvement in In merchandise trade, the deficit the nation's final balance for its mushroomed because the United international transactions, known

Because service trade is now widening the current-account deficit, this year's deficit could exceed last year's \$154 billion. These new circumstances "are focusing the markets' attention on a fresh source of trouble," said Stephen Marris of

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FHLBB to Consolidate 12 Ailing Texas Thrifts DALLAS - Federal regulators vide capital loss coverage on cov-

said Thursday that they would as-sist in a \$1.3 billion consolidation FSLIC will issue notes for amounts of 12 failing Texas thrifts into one equal to the losses and the rate on company to be run by a subsidiary the notes will equal the yield mainof Lone Star Technologies Inc. The Federal Home Loan Bank

Board said the new thrift, American Federal Bank, would be operated by Gibson Group Inc. headed by Chicago banker, William Gibson, and a Lone Star subsidiary. had combined assets of nearly \$2.4 which will invest \$48 million to billion and liabilities of \$3 billion. acquire the 12 thrifts.

Lone Star is a relatively small steel and energy products manufac-

In addition, the FSLIC will protenance rate.
The FSLIC will receive a 20 per-

cent stake in American Federal's common stock and will keep all tax The 12 thrifts to be consolidated

They are Richardson Savings & Loan, Skyline Savings & Loan, Gladewater Federal Savings & turing company based in Dallas.

The FHLBB said the deal was sociation, Paris Savings & Loan, worth \$1.3 billion. Its insurance Ben Milam Savings & Loan, Longarm, the Federal Savings Loan In-surance Corp., will provide a \$499 Savings & Loan, Mercury Savings million note to restore net worth. Association, Majestic Savings Ascapital loss coverage on certain sociation, Irving Savings Associa-problem assets and a yield maintenant tion and Commerce Federal Savnance agreement on certain assets. ings & Loan.

the Institute for International Economics in Washington. In service trade, the biggest plus has always been the profits that See DEFICIT, Page 17



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Grain Panel Issues Darker Forecast For World Stocks

LONDON — The International Wheat Council on Thursday made the gloomiest fore-cast yet on how North America's drought will cut world grain output, predicting stocks at the lowest in a decade and higher Third World food

bills.
"The North American drought of 1988 has shown again how a situation of burdensome surpluses on the grain market can turn into one

It charts global trends for producer and consumer nations.

sumer nations.

The council lopped more than 50 million metric tons from its last estimate of world production of coarse grains, used primarily to feed livestock. Higher coarse grain prices may eventually lead to higher prices for meat.

It put the world coarse grain crop at 718 million tons, down from 769 million tons forest its world are and 200 million a year ago. cast six weeks ago and 800 million a year ago.

Total world grain production, which includes wheat, will fall to 1.22 billion tons from 1.31 billion a year ago, it said.

The wheat council's forecast for the U.S. coarse grains crop, the bulk of which is corn, was lower than a U.S. Department of Agricul-

ture assessment released last week, which briefly sent world grain prices soaring.

Prices have since fallen back as traders wait

for major importers to enter the market. The council, saying crop conditions have de teriorated in the three weeks since the U.S. government conducted its survey, put U.S. coarse grain output at 133 million tons, down 38 percent from last year and 5 million tons less than the official U.S. forecast.

It said world stockpiles of grain, overflowing the storage siles of the major producer countries only a year ago, will be down to barely 207 only a year ago, will be down to barely 2017
million tons by the end of June next year,
enough for about two months' consumption.
American farmers may be cushioned from
the fall in output with higher prices and generous subsidies. The U.S. Congress has passed a
multibilion-dollar drought aid package. Third

World nations are less fortunate.

Developing nations, which must import large quantities of grain for urban populations regardless of price, can ill afford a higher food bill, said Bill de Maria, economist for the International Wheat Council.

"It does mean then, obviously, that elsewhere in the economy there will be cutbacks," he

In the three and a half months since the drought began, world wheat prices have risen right began, world wheat prices have risen right with the right prices of \$200 by next year.

Rogaine is spotlighted in assessing Upjohn's

"They introduced a couple of very significant central nervous system drugs in the early "80s," said Constance Maneaty, an analyst with S.G. Warburg. The drugs, Halcin and Xanax, bave total annual sales of about \$650 million and

continued growth potential. Micronase, an oral

diabetes drug, also is expected to continue to

quiet right now." Ms. Maneaty said.

The rest of the company is looking kind of

the United States.

grow well.

Upjohn: A Panacea in Rogaine? The company's steroids and anti-inflamma-DETROIT - Upjohn Co., which has few

34 24 11 200 20 27

tory drugs face particularly stiff competition.

And Upjohn is expected to bring on few new
drugs in the next few years. Without strong
sales of Rogaine, Upjohn's rate of growth could new products in growing markets, is relying on its newly approved Rogaine baldness remedy to boost sales and earnings, analysts said.
The Food and Drug Administration on
Wednesday approved Rogaine for marketing in slow. Ms. Maneaty said. But Rogaine could make Upjohn "one of the faster growing companies if it's successful," said

"If Upjohn is going to be a significantly Joseph Ricardo, a Bear Steams analyst, better than average industry performer, it is going to be because Rogaine turns out to be a could reach \$200 million in 1989, at least half in the United States.

very successful product," said David Bartash, the United States.
an analyst at Dean Witter Reynolds.

Analysts expect a Analysis expect a one month's prescription to retail for between \$30 and \$50 in the United

potential because the company has few other products with growing markets, analysts said. Rogaine, which contains the active ingredient minoxidil, is applied to the scalp. Studies have shown that it must be used twice a day for at least four months before new hair growth is evident, and continued applications are needed. Warburg's maneaty said she expects Ro-

gaine's net profit margin will be 20 percent, above the average 15 to 18 percent margin on drugs. Sales of \$200 million would translate into earnings of about 22 cents a share, Ms. Maneaty

US. Futures Via The Associated Press

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32nds of 100 3ep 57-7 Dec 87-7 Mor 83-5 Jun 81-2 Sep 78-2 Prev Sales rt. 15,971 up \$7-2 84-27 83-5 81-20 78-24

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NYCSCE: NYCE: COMEX: NYMB: KCBT: NYFE: London

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400

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NYSE Highs-Lows

S&P 100 Index Options

110 Colle: Intol volume 116.26; lotal over int. 172.66 Palls: Intel volume: 12.50; total over int. 254.915 S&P 180 Index: High 250.34 Low 240.29 close 245.34 —34

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130 0.57 0.57 1.55 2.26 1.07 Est lotol vol.: 1230

Commodities

Tandy Shows 31% Rise In Earnings for Year

United Press International FORT WORTH. Texas -FORT WORTH. Texas — Tandy Corp. reported Thursday record earnings of \$316.35 million, or \$3.54 a share, in its financial year ended June 30, a 31 percent jump from \$242.32 million, or \$2.70 a share the year before.

The big consumer-electronics and personal-computer company had revenue of \$3.8 billion for the year, a 10 percent increase open.

Spot

Commodities

year, a 10 percent increase over \$3.45 billion in fiscal 1987. For the fourth quarter, Tandy's net was \$57.2 million, up from \$44.4 million a year earlier.

Mark IV Raises Armtek Bid

S44 a share in its tender offer for Armtek shares above Mark IV's offer price Armtek Corp., from the \$40 price rejected earlier by the manufacturer, while speculation grew that a third party would enter the biding on the New York Stock in a filing with the Securities and Exchange.

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more than \$430 million. Armtek parties had expressed interest in the company.

A STATE OF THE STA

mounced Thursday an increase to restructuring, has helped boost Atmatek shares above Mark IV's

ding.

In a filing with the Securities and
Mark IV's increased bid, for the
Exchange Commission. Armick
said it would explore a recapitalization and said that of many armick not own, values the company at tion and said that of unnamed third

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British Te

Coca-Cola Plans New Share Issue

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period a year earlier.

10.5 percent from £2.38 billion in the same 1987-88 period.

After-tax profit rose to £393 mil-lion from £361 million, British Te-

New York Times Service

that it had received a cash offer of

ing to acquire Varo since 1986.

The offer values Varo at an indicat-

new offer represents a 23 percent increase over the first offer.



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liant move." rebounded to more than \$400 a ton, carrying Stone's profits with them. Moreover, as the industry's dominant player, Stone has more control over capacity and thus,

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
LONDON — British Telecomnumications PLC reported Thursday that its pretax profit in its first fiscal quarter rose 7.4 percent to £610 million (\$1.03 billion) from the communications giant responded to pressure from the public and the government to improve the quality of its services.

British Telecom, formerly a government commany was sold to the £568 million in the corresponding

period a year earner.

The result for the three months ending June 30, which was broadly to line with analysts' expectations, came on sales of £2.63 billion, up ernment company, was sold to the public in 1984. Since then, there have been growing complaints of poor connections and tardy installation and repair of equipment.

Iain Vallance, chairman of Brit-

ish Telecom, said in a statement that the company had seen a good

British Firm Boosts Varo Bid Varo's stock jumped \$3.75, to \$23, Wednesday on the New York Stock Exchange on news of the DALLAS --- Varo Inc., a pro-ducer of missile launchers and night vision systems, said Thursday offer and a potential takeover bat-

tle. The shares remained at \$23 on

\$22 a share from United Scientific Holdings PLC, a London-based James F. Gero, Varo's president holding company that has been tryand chief executive, said the com-pany's board would consider United Scientific's latest proposal. United Scientific, which has ac-In the past, however, Mr. Gero has said that he wants to continue cumulated 9.5 percent of Varo's 4.5

million common shares, owns Optic-Electronic Corp., another man-ufacturer of night-vision systems. to run the company. In 1986, Varo turned down Unit-Optic-Electronic, which is based in Garland, Texas. This spring, Varo's board sourced the Parties of the Partie According to a letter filed with board spurned the British company the Securities and Exchange Commission by United Scientific's chairman, Sir Frank Cooper, the Review by the Department of

Review by the Department of Defense for national security considerations is also possible.

business and Yellow Page directories.

(AP, Reuters)

British Telecom Profit Rose by 7% A significant leature of the re-sults was an 11.5 percent increase in operating costs, to £1.94 billion from £1.74 billion a year earlier, as

"I expect the rest of the year to be one of continuing progress," he

The British Telecom stock price fell one penny to 237 pence at the close Thursday on the London Stock Exchange.

British Telecom reached an agreement with the Office of Telecommunications, the regulatory body, last month on a new, fouryear formula for price controls, to take effect in August 1989.

The company's prices on its main domestic services, which have been frozen since November 1986, will remain frozen until then.

Telephone call income was particularly buoyant. Domestic tele-phone call volume has grown 9 per-cent over the last 12 months, while international volume gained 14 percent over the same period, the company noted. For the quarter, local call volume

enerated revenue of £1.05 billion,

up from £933 million in the same period a year earlier. International calls contributed £367 million, up from £329 million, while telephone It said the main contributors to growth to other sectors were pri-

vate circuits, along with the 60 per-cent owned Cellnet cellular phone

BAT's Offer For Farmers Gains Ground

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LOS ANGELES - Investors, optimistic that BAT In-dustries PLC will succeed in taking over Farmers Group Inc. after an eight-month bar-tle, have pushed the insurer's stock price higher.

Negotiators for Farmers and BAT met face-to-face in Los Angeles for the first time Wedoesday to discuss a friendly \$5 billion buyon.
The insurer, which had been resisting the bid, shifted its stance after BAT raised its of-

fer last week to \$72 a share. from \$63.
Farmers' stock price rose \$4.50 to close at \$67.50

Wednesday in heavy over-the-

counter trading. The stock fell slightly Thursday, closing at \$67.25 a share. Also Thursday, Batus Inc., the U.S. subsidiary of BAT, said it owned about 24 percent of Farmers' 68.4 million out-

The Los Angeles-based insurer and Batus each filed new legal challenges Wednesday to regulatory rulings issued over the proposed takeover. But analysts contend that if the two companies agree, the regula-tory opposition would largely evaporate. (NYT, Reuters;

standing shares.

Goodyear Forming Group to Buy Oil Pipeline

consortium, possibly to be accompossibly to be accomposed to the consortium, possibly to the consortium of the consortium of the consortium to the

the world's largest are manufacture.

In Marcer said in an interview.

News of the planned sale

Industry analysts have said that

prompted a gain in Goodyear's

stock price, which rose \$1.875 to

\$59.375 in afternoon trading on the

Sale by the end of this year, or at the sold before the company's finances sold before the company's finances sold before the company's finances of \$8 to \$8.50 per share, compared with \$12.73 per share in 1987, would pay about \$650 million for which included \$7.27 per share from continuing operations.

Reuers

AKRON, Ohio — Goodyear
Tire & Rubber Co. is forming a consortium, possibly to be led by Extended to put the pipeline up for ed." Exton Corp., that will be just who saw no reason for a space of selling.

Mr. Mercer added that GoodMr. Mercer added that GoodMr. Mercer added that Goodforced on the company by an unsale because of a restructuring forced on the company by an un-successful takeover bid by the fi-

nancier, Sir James Goldsmith. The crude oil pipeline is in the testing phase and should be completed by the end of 1989.

Mr. Mercer declined to predict Goodyear's third-quarter earnings. For the whole of 1988, Mr. Mer-

Husky Considered Most Likely Buyer of Texaco Canada

CALGARY, Alberta --- Husky Oil Ltd. is the trootrunner in the multibillion-dollar corporate race to acquire control of Texaco Canada Inc. analysts said Thursday.

"Husky asked to be considered to be at the head of the pack because they have been look-ing at Texaco Canada for a long time and have the most accurate and up-to-date information," said Richard Carl, an analyst with Merrill Lynch Canada Inc. in Toronto.

Husky is backed by the potent combination of Nova Corp. of Alberta and Li Ka-shing, the Hong Kong magnate, Mr. Carl said. Nova and Mr. Li each control 43 percent of Husky.

"It would appear from the surface that the company has deep enough pockets to swallow its interests in an operating and a proposed both Canterra Energy Ltd. and Texaco Canadan." Mr. Carl said.

dollars, fueling rumors that the company may be building its war chest, he said. Husky agreed to buy Canterra after Nova

agreed to purchase Polysar Energy & Chemical Corp. for 1.42 billion Canadian dollars (\$1.15 making a bid," said Richard Wyman of Calgabillion) earlier this year.

Texaco Inc. said in early Angust that it would sell its 78 percent equity to Texaco Canada as part of its corporate restructuring. Analysts value the company from 3.50 billion to 5.50 billion dollars. billion dollars.

Dunnery Best, of Prudential-Bache Securi-ties Canada Ltd., said: "Husky is at the very top of the list of prospective bidders without any doubt."

However, the analyst added, recent moves by another interested suitor, Canadian Occidental Petroleum Ltd., have created a new round of speculation in the market. Last week, Canadian Occidental sold part of

meeting in Calgary on Wednesday that his company's oil and gas division was interested in purchasing Texaco Canada as part of a consor-tium, although he admitted its chances are slim. "The most logical candidate is Husky," Mr.

ry-based Teters & Co.

Southern said. Mr. Best of Prudential-Bache said a consortium of bidders could divide Texaco Canada

While analysts agree Husky appears to be in

the lead for Texaco Canada, Canada's fourth-

largest oil company, they differ ou the chances

of Texaco being bought by a consortium of

Ron Southern, president of Calgary-based Atco Ltd., told reporters at a shareholders

according to each member's oeeds.

Coca-Cola Plans New Share Issue

The Associated Press ATLANTA --- Coca-Cola Co. plans to raise \$300 million through its first preferred-

stock issue In a filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Wednesday, the beverages concern said it would sell 100,000 shares of oon-voting "money market cumulative preferred" stock at \$3,000 a

share in four series. Coca-Cola said the dividend rate on the shares would be set every 49 days by bids from stockholders and prospective U.K. Move Ends Goodman's Bid for Ranks

LONDON - The British goverument opened an inquiry Thursday into possible anti-competitive aspects of Goodman Fielder Wattie Ltd.'s £1.7 billion (\$2.9 billion) bid for the food group Ranks Hovis McDougall PLC, a move the Australian bidder said effectively killed

Ranks Hovis McDougall had strongly opposed the bid of 465 pence a share launched July 20 by Goodman Fielder, the biggest sup-plier of baked goods and flour to Australia and New Zealand.

In Sydney, Goodman Fielder's corporate secretary, Ian Gilmour, said the referral of the bid to Brit-

dance with the conditions of the

offer, it has lapsed." The monopolies commission has three months to report, and Mr. Gilmour said, "The offer can't remain open that long."

The Department of Trade and Industry wants the inquiry to focus on the maintenance of competition in the British bread market, department sources said. That market is dominated by Ranks Hovis and Associated British Foods PLC.

Goodman Fielder already holds a 29.9 percent stake to Ranks Hovis. maker of such brands as Mr. ipling cakes, Hovis and Mothers Pride breads and Bisto gravy mix.

announcement, down from 453 pence at Wedoesday's close. Mr. Gilmour of Goodman Fielder said, "Obviously, we're very dis-

appointed." The company cannot renew the offer, one of the biggest to British corporate history, without the mooopolies panel's approval.

Ranks Hovis welcomed the referral, saying it believed the bid had raised important questions of competition and issues of public inter-

Ranks Hovis had particularly criticized the fact that Goodman Fielder planned to finance the deal almost entirely through loans.

Last month, more than 100 Brit-Ranks Hovis shares tumbled to ish members of Parliament exain's Monopolies and Mergers close at 401 pence on the London pressed opposition to the hostile Commission meant that "in accor- Stock Exchange after the referral bid for Ranks Hovis.

STONE: The Head of Booming Bag and Box Combine Is No Paper Tiger

(Continued from first finance page) much air as paper, Indeed, one reason most box companies maintain small plants across the United States is that it rarely pays to ship boxes more than 150 miles (240

Linerboard and paper, the raw materials from which boxes and bags are made, are commodities whose prices fluctuate with the economy. When manufacturers make fewer products, they need fewer packages.

But paper companies have traditionally been loath to close down capacity. Instead, during down cycles, they have discounted prices to glean more business.

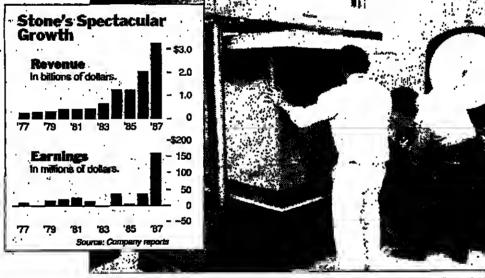
Not surprisingly, costomers learned to shop around for the best "No one has ever wound up with more customers, only with different eustomers," said Arnold

Brookstone, Stone's chief financial During the last major downturn when paper prices dropped from \$250 a ton to the beginning of the 1980s to about \$225 a ton around 1983, several of the big players decided to call it quits. Cha International Corp., Continental Group and several others pot their

brown paper operations on the Mr. Stone, in contrast, bought everything in sight. He touk the company's debt on a roller coaster, pushing it above 75 percent of capialization more than once Mr. Stone would pay it down fast, only

to let it soar again.
"Roger was willing to leverage
his whole family to get the business," said Arthur Stupay, another analyst at Prescott, Ball. "There were a lot of sellers and just one plain old buyer. It was a gutsy move," he added "but it was a bril-

Indeed, brown paper prices have year to turn the plants around,



Steve Kasan/The New York Tunes Corrugated boxes are put through tests at Stone Container's technology center outside Chicago.

But there are not that many high-cost mills left at Stone. In 1983, when Mr. Stone bought Continen-tal's brown paper division for \$510 million, industry watchers thought he had gone mad. He had leveraged his company up to 76 percent to buy an outfit that was losing several million dollars a year.

But within eight months, he bad slashed costs enough so that Continental's mills were turning a profit. Four years later Stone ran a repeat performance. He booght Champion International's brown paper plants, which were losing close to \$40 million a year. Again, it took Stone Container less than a

Now, Stone is trying his alchemist's touch in new segments of the paper industry. In April 1987, Stone Container bought Southwest Forest Industries Inc. Southwest not only augmented Stone's brown

is bullish on it. Southwest's huge Snowflake

newsprint plant in Arizona could give Stone a virtual lock on the newsprint market throughout the Southwest. By Mr. Stone's calculations, it can sell newsprint to that market for \$25 a ton and still make a profit; currently, newspapers to the region import most of their news-print from Canada, at \$55 a ton. When you consider that the

jor growth area," Mr. Stone said. Managerially as well as strategi-Managerially as well as strategically, Mr. Stone marches to a beat work force, despite uncomfortably high temperatures on the work floor. only he can hear.

"By expanding, we've prepared ourselves to handle difficult times," pany for the first time into newssaid Mr. Brookstone. "Now, if prices fall, we can cut back by closing our highest-cost linerboard mills."

paper business, but it took the company for the first time into newssalling profit sharing to foster a team approach, he favors only incentives based on meeting individual goals: "You want people to benefit from the results they create." the newsprint business, Mr. Stooe oot from the results others create." And while any oumber of corpo-

rate chiefs are rotating underlings through numerous jobs to groom them for succession, Mr. Stone's managers stay put. "Moving people just to round them out is hard on families, costs too much and just doesn't make sense," he said. Mr. Stone's unorthodox views

seem to sit well with his staff. The company did take an extended and United States imports 60 percent of its newsprint, that's got to be a major growth area." Mr. Stone said. turned up an apparently cheerful

Where business leaders in almost At headquarters, suit jackets are all industries have been scurrying to expand overseas, Mr. Stone is simply not interested. "Geography is a major part of staying in control and I'm a hands-on manager," he said.

At headquarters, suit jackets are nonexistent and personalities vary across the lot. "We have a high tolerance for different management styles," Mr. Stone said. "If it's working, O.K."

FISONS: Pennwalt to Sell Unit

(Continued from first finance page) sults, said, "The price is almost unbelievable. pany's shares closed Thursday at \$84.25, up \$2.25, in active trading on the New York Stock Exchange.
On the London Stock Exchange,
Fisons stock closed down 6 pence,
at 245 pence (\$4.14), after having
at 245 pence (\$4.14), after having

Analysts viewed the price as ex-pensive for Fisons. In London, one said, "It's a bit soon to comment effectively, but at something like 38 times historic earnings, eight times assets and four times sales, it does

He added, however, that "longer-term it looks better. They'll have a bigger sales force, be better able to exploit their drug lines in the U.S. and they've assured us there'll be no dilution of earnings."

Robert Hedrick of Eppler, Guerin & Turner, noting the pharmacentical unit's recent sluggish re-

"If they'd gotten balf that amount, I would have thought they

had done done well." been sharply lower to early trading. a takeover. Analysts valued the

drug unit sale at \$36 a share. Pennwalt said it was considering passing proceeds from the sale to shareholders through a special dividend or stock repurchase. Fisons said it would concentrate

its U.S. operations at the Pennwalt division's site in Rochester, New York, allowing a considerable savings in employment costs.

The division makes prescription and over-the-counter drugs. The latter include Allerest, Desenex, Cruex and Sinarest.

(Reuters, UPI, AP)

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for a list of CNN affiliate hotels

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

HARTMAN MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS, INC.
ALLIS-CHALMERS CORPORATION d/h/a AMERICAN AIR FILTER COMPANY, INC. et al.,

A Reorganization
Under Chapter 11
Case No. 87 B
11225 through 87 B
11242 Inclusive (BRL)

NOTICE OF HEARING TO CONSIDER APPROVAL OF PURCHASE AGREEMENT WITH SNYDERGENERAL CORPORATION FOR

SALE OF AMERICAN AIR FILTER BUSINESS TO ALL CRED TORS OF ALLIS-CHALMERS CORPORATION, ET AL. AND OTHER PARTIES

IN INTEREST HERBIN:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on September 1, 1988, in Countroom 623 of the United States Customs House, One Bowling Green, New York, New York 10004-1408 at 2400 of clock in the afternoon of that day, a hearing will be held the "Hearing") before the Honorable Burton R. Lifland, United States Bankruptcy Judge, to consider upon the opplication of Alis-Charlmers Corporation ("A-C"), for and on behalf of itself and the other debtors and debtors in possession herein (the "Debtors"), dated August 9, 1988 (the "Academical") the artists of an order.

opplication of Alfis-Charlmers Corporation ("A-C"), for and an heliaff of itself and the other debtors and debtors in possession herein (the "Debtors"), dated August 9, 1988 (the "Application"), the entry of an order;

[o] Authorizing A-C, pursuant to 11 U.S.C. Sections 363 (b) and (f), to sell (or as the case may be, to cause its direct or indirect subsidiaries to sell) the Shares and Assets and transfer the Liobilities jeoch as defined in the Purchase Agreement defied as of April 11, 1988 between Snyder-General Corporation (the "Purchase Type and Assets and transfer the Liobilities (accepted to the Purchase Agreement") free and decor of oil pleages, security interests, feets, charges, other encumbrances, chains, options and interests (except as otherwise provided for in the Purchase Agreement) [collectively, the "Lions") to either.

[i] the Purchase parameter to the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement, a copy of which is ansexed to the gapilication as Enhibit "A", or [ii] to any other thair party found by the Court to have made a higher and better offer (a "Competitive Bid") from that made by the Purchaser, for the Purchase of the shores and Assets and the transfer of the Liobilities.

[b] Approving the Purchase Agreement (or any other Purchase Agreement) proposed in connection with a Competitive Bid in its entirety and all of its terms, and outhorizing the performance thereof by A-C and its officiety.

[c] Decreeing and adjudging that, subject to the limitations contemplated by any plan or plans of reorganization confirmed in these proceedings, the Liens, if any, shall attach to the proceeds (logather with interest, if any, consolitive Bid, to the some activity and proceedings, the Liens, if any, shall alto the the proceeds (logather with interest, if any, consolitive and assets subject to such Liens pursuant to the Purchase Agreement (or a Competitive Bid, in the some optication or the proceeds (logather with interest, if any, consolitive Bid, in the soft of the Shares and Assets the following th

uthorising the Debtors, to the extent in connection with the Iron (c) Authorising the Debtors, to the extent in connection with the increactions contemplated by such order, they repurchase receivables at their option from OAR Corporatin ("CAR") for subsequent sale to the Porchaser or are required by the terms of the Amended and Restated Past Petition OAR Purchase and Sale Agreement dated as of August 24, 1987 between OAR Corporation and A-C (the "Restated Past-Petition OAR Purchase and Sale Agreement") to repurchase receivables from OAR, to pay out of the proceeds of the sale of the Assets, at the time of repurchase, the purchase price of such receivables determined in accordance with the Restated Past-Petition OAR Purchase and Sale Agreement, including, at the option of A-C, by use of a portion of the unencumbered proceeds of the sale of the Assets which would otherwise be deposited in the A-C Disposition Account (as defined below) in accordance with paragraph (f) below and requiring OAR to deliver to A-C such documents and instruments necessary to transfer such receivables to A-C;

(f) Authorising the Debtors, subject to the provisions of any plan or plans of

such receivables to A-C;

(f) Authorising the Debtors, subject to the provisions of any plan or plans of reorganization confirmed in these proceedings, to pay the remaining net proceeds fless amounts payable pursuant to paragraph (e) and Expenses) into a segregated account in the name of A-C and maintained with The Connecticat National Bank (the "A-C Disposition Account"), subject to investment by the Debtors in accordance with orders of the Court.

Disposition Account"], subject to investment by the Debtors in accordance with orders of the Court;

(g) Providing that, subject to the provisions of any plan or plans of reorganization confirmed in these proceedings, the rights of all parties interest to such proceeds in the A-C Disposition Account shall be preserved in full, provided that the Debtors shall be entitled, except as provided that the Debtors shall be entitled, except as provided by further order of the Court or pursuant to any such plan or plans of reorganization, to withdraw funds from the A-C Disposition Account, upon thirty days notice (a "Notice of Withdrawoff") to the A-C Trustees, the Private Lenders, the OAR Trustees and the OAR Lenders (all as defined or used in the Application), the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors, the Official Committee of Enguity Security Holders and the Official Labor and Retirees Creditors Committee, which notice shall state that the Debtors betwee, other constitution with coursel retained in these Chapter 11 proceedings, that recitive the A-C Trustees, the Private Lenders, the OAR Trustees or the CAR Lenders shall, during the first fifteen days of the thirty-day period referred to above with respect to any Notice of Withdrawoff, commence an action or proceeding in the Court, which action or proceeding seeks to prevent all or a partition of the withdrawoff account of Withdrawoff, court to hold a hearing on and enter on order deciding such oction or proceeding prior to the end of the thirty-day period, then the Debtors shall refine in from withdrawing such funds from the A-C Distribution Account to the extent such interest and until (and, then, only to the extent that) (i) the Court enters on order authorizing such withdrawoff prior to the end of the thirty-day period, then the Debtors shall refine from withdrawoff such funds from the A-C Distribution Account to the extent such withdrawoff and coin or proceeding seeks to prevent the withdrawoff there on such action to the count withdrawoff on connection with

appeal of such action or (B) if a stay shall have been entered, such a stay shall have expired or been vacated.

(h) Authorising the Debtors to withdraw funds from the A-C Disposition Account upon five days notice to the A-C Trustees, the Private Lenders, the OAR Trustees, the OAR Lenders, the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors, the Official Committee of Equity Security Holders and the Official Lobar and Retires Creditors Committee for the purpose of funding payment by the Debtors of Expenses not previously funded from proceeds as authorized pursuant to paragraph (d) above;

(i) Decreeing that, subject to the provisions of any plan or plans of reorganization confirmed in these proceedings (i) the rights of the A-C Trustees, the Private Landers, the CAR Trustees and the OAR Landers and all other parties in interest including any rights which may exist pursuant to (i) the Second Order Authorizing Sale of Receivables, Incurring of Administrative Priority Status and Granting of Security Interests entered by the Court on September 30, 1987; and (2) the Stipulation Providing For, Inter-Alia, (A) Resolution of Disputes with Collateral Trustees and Landers Regarding Adequate Protection and (ii) Maciliying the Automatic Stay As it Applies to Cartain Payments, approved by the Court on September 16, 1987) to Liens or any other rights they may have an or against any funds in the A-C Disposition Account, including a right to obtain such funds or to be provided adequate protection for use by the Debtors of any such funds, are hereby expressly preserved and (ii) the objection and defenses of the Debtors and all other parties in interest to any clams or demand of, or interest in such funds or other parties in the exist. And forms used funds or to obtain adequate protection for the use thereof by the Debtors, one expressly preserved.

ii Autorizing the transfer by the Domestic A-C Entities (as defined in the Purchase Agraement) to, and the assumption by, the Purchaser of the Liabilities (which Liabilities include, without Entition, certain warranty liabilities and liabilities directly relating to Product Liability Events (as defined in the Purchase Agraementil);

(k) Authorizing the Debtors, pursuant to 11 U.S.C. Section 365, to assume the Assigned Contracts and Leases to which they are party and to assign such Assigned Contracts and Leases to the Purchaser;

(i) Authorizing the Debtors in connection with the assumption of the Assigned Contracts and Leasts to which they are party, to care oil defaults, including those Defaults resulting in pecuniary loss, and decreeing and adjudging that upon curing the Defaults, such Assigned Contracts and Leases shall be in full force and effect without [m] Decreeing and adjudging, as provided in 17 U.S.C. Section 365 (k), that upon an ignment of the Assigned Contracts and Leases, A-C and its estate shall be released from any liability for any breach of such Assigned Contracts and Leases occuring after

from any liability for any breach of such Assigned Contracts and Leases accurring after such assignment;

[in] Decreeing and adjudging, that upon (i) the payment by the debtors of cash equal to the amounts, if any that may be in acrears under the projonal contractual terms applicable to each Allewed Claims [as defined in the Proposed Plan) with respect to the IRBs and the transactions contemplated thereby, [a) the taking of any other actions as may be agreed to between the holder of such Allowed Claim and the Debtors or as shall otherwise result in such Allowed Claim being treated as not being impoired within the meaning of the Tritle 11 of the United states Code and [iii] the assumption by the Porchaser of all unsatisfied obligations with respect to such Claim [as assumption by the Porchaser of all unsatisfied obligations with respect to such Claim [as defined in Title 11 of the United States Code], then A-C and its estate shall be released from any liability in connection with the IRBs and the transactions contemplated thereby;

[b] Requiring the CAR Trustees and the A-C Trustees to defiver such documents and releases as may be reasonably requested by the Debtors or the Purchaser in connection with the sole of the Shares and Assets and transfer of Liabilities to the Purchaser.

[b] Directing each and every appropriate federal. State and local povernmental

(p) Directing each and every appropriate Federal, State and local governmenta p) Directing each and every appropriate Federal, state and local governmental organcy or departement to accept any and all fillings necessary and appropriate to consummate the transactions contemplated by the Purchase Agreement or any other purchase agreement approved in connection with approval of a Competitive Bid finduding, without limitation, fillings (i) in county recording offices in Kentucky, (ii) with the United States Potent and Trademark Offices necessary to assign to the Purchaser the Transferring A-C Entities' interest in certain potents and trademarks and (iii) with any governmental agency or department required to transfer to the Purchaser any licenses or permits necessary for the operation of the Domestic Business (as defined in the Purchase Agreement).

(a) Authorizing the Transferring A-C Entities to execute and cause their direct and indirect subsidiaries to execute, such documents and agreements and do such things as may be necessary to implement, effectuate and consummate the transactions contemplated by the Purchase Agreement or any other purchase agreement approved in connection with the approval of a Competitive Bid; and

(r) Granting such other and further relief to the Debtors as may be just and proper; PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE That the Purchase Agreement provides for a purchase price of \$245,000,000, subject to certain adjustments as set forth in Section 2.03 thereof. The purchase price, the liabilities to be assumed and all other terms and conditions of the proposed sale of the Business to the Purchaser are set forth in the Purchase Agreement, a copy of which has been filled the Court as Edithit "A" to the Application, and is available for examination by parties in interest during the Court's regalar business hours.

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE THAT the Hearing may be adjou to time without further notice to creditors or other parties in interest other than by on announcement of such adjournment or the date scheduled for the Hearing.

HIGHER AND BETTER OFFERS

HIGHER AND BETTER OFFERS

FLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that at the Hearing, the Bankruptcy Court will consider the Purchase Agreement and any Competitive Bids. Any party wishing to make an offer to purchase the Business on terms which it considers to be higher or better from those set forth in the Purchase Agreement (collectively, "Competitive Bidders") must, pursuant to area of the Bankruptcy Court, corrupty with the following procedures:

1. Competitive Bide must be made in writing, filed with the Court and served by hand, courier or overnight service upon: (i) A-C (at 1205 South 70th Street, West Alis, Wisconsin 53214) and its counsel (whose addresses at set forth below). (ii) Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz, 259 Park Aversue, New York, New York bid? Attention-Andrew DeNariole, Eq., (iv) Mayerson & Kothe, 257 Park Aversue, New York 10004, Attention-Andrew DeNariole, Eq., (iv) Mayerson & Kothe, 257 Park Aversue, New York, New York, New York 10017, Attention Cloude Montgomery, Eq., (v) Berlack, larges & Liberman, 1155 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10036, Attention Dovid Strumwesser, Eq., and (vi) Haynes and Boone, 3100 FirstRepublic Bank Plazo, Dollas, Tessas 75202, Attention Michael M. Boone, Esq., on or before August 29, 1988;

2. Competitive Bids shall each:

2. Competitive Bidder to obtain opportunities of the proposult of the successful competitive Bidder to obtain opproval, if any, from necessary governmental agencies of the proposult safe, were such interested party to be the successful Competitive Bidder. (It is such approvals or disapproval obtained, and (iii) the Competitive Bidder's best estimate as to the Biblishood and timing

of any such approvals not yet obtained;

(b) Specifically set forth those amendments and modifications to the Purchase Agreement which the Competitive Bidder would propose went it to be the successful competitive Bidder.

Agreement which the Competitive Bidder would propose went it to be the successor Competitive Bidder; and (c) Be accomposed by the latest available certified financial statements of the competitive Bidder and such subsequent financial statements and other financial information which would enable A-C to evaluate the Competitive Bidder's ability to satisfy its obligations under the Purchase Agreement.

OBJECTIONS TO THE SALE OF THE BUSINESS

OF THE BUSINESS

PLEASE TAKE RURTHER NOTICE that objections, if any, to approval of the proposed sole of the Business, or to any of the other relief requested by A-C as set forth in the Application, shall state with particularity the reasons for the objection and shall be filled with the Bankruptcy Court and served by hand, courier or overnight delivery service upon fol Levin 8. Weintraub 8. Gromes and Dovis Poli. 8. Wardwell, co-coursel for A-C, whose addresses are set forth below, (b) Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen 6. Katz, 29° Park Avenue, New York, New York 10171, Attention: Harald S. Novikoff, Esq., (c) Stroock 8. Stroock

Dated: New York, New York, August 9 1988.

LEVIN & WENTPAUR & CRAMPS

BY ORDER OF THE BANKRUPTCY COURT HONORABLE BURFON R. LIFLAND United States Customs House One Bowling Green New York, New York 10004-1408.

Attention: Andrew A. Kress, Esq. Co-counsel to Alia-Chalmers Corpo 225 Breadway New York, New York 10007 (212) 962-3300 DAVIS POLK & WARDWELL Attention: Donald S. Bernstein, Esq. Co-counsel to Allis-Chalmers Corper Debtors and Debtors in Possession Debtors and Debtors in Post 1 Chase Manhattan Maza New York, New York 10005

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Dollar Recovers After Official Sales

NEW YORK — The dollar bounced back vigorously Thursday from a massed selling attack by major central banks, to close only slightly easier.

Showing its continuing resilience, the U.S. currency finished well above its lows in the U.S. and Europe, despite the combined ef-

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Europe, despite the combined effects of selling by seven European central banks and later intervention by the U.S. Federal Reserve, plus comments by William Verity, the U.S. Commerce Secretary, that

were negative for the dollar.

Mr. Verity's later denial that his comments represented official po-ticy on the dollar fueled further

demand for the currency.
The dollar closed at 1.8995 Deutsche marks in New York, slightly below Wednesday's 1.91 DM close but well above the low of 1.8730 DM. Against the yen, the dollar dipped to 133.35 at the close, against the previous 133.925, after bouncing up from a low of 132

during active trading. Dealers said that, one after the other, the central banks of West
Germany France Suitzarland DEFICIT: 'Invisible' Part of U.S. Trade Account Has Moved Into the Red Germany, France, Switzerland, Britain, Belgium and Austria sold dollars. The dollar initially fell as speculators took cover.

The Fed continued the selling in New York, dealers said.

The European intervention began after the U.S. currency touched a day's high above 1.91 DM in London. The banks knocked it as low as 1.8845 DM before the currency edged back up to trade just above 1.89.

Official sales began as soon as the dollar showed slight weakness. "I think they seized their chance very quickly," said Chris Zwermann, analyst at Swiss Bank Corp., of the central banks' action.



The dollar closed at 1.8949 DM in London, below its 1.9090 DM close there Wednesday but well up on the 1.8845 DM low for the day. Against the yen, the dollar eased to 133.25 from Wednesday's 133.92. having recovered strongly from a low of 132.80.

The feeling was that the dollar could make a bigger rebound than was seen Thursday. Money is being attracted to dollar assets largely because of the generous return of-fered by relatively high U.S. interest rates, increased recently to dampen inflationary trends.

npside for the dollar," said Steve Barrow, curpurate adviser at Chemical Bank in London, "with a target in the 1.9250 DM area. We wouldn't feel this rally has ended until we get to ur beyond that sort of level."

"The market is determined to move higher," one dealer said, voicing skepticism 3 bout how much the central banks are willing in limit the upside momentum now. Another, referring to Mr. Verity's remarks, said, "This market was pretty resilient after the intervention anyway, and the denial reinforced the buying."

At the close in New York, the dollar eased to 1.5955 Swiss francs from 1.6040 nn Wednesday and tn 6.4395 French francs from 6.4645. The British pound rose to \$1,6985 from \$1,6910.

Dealers in London said that the pound was sidelined, despite the release of several economic indica-

Verity's Remarks on Dollar

WASHINGTON — Commerce Secretary William Verity denied Thursday that B comment he made to a West German newspaper about the dollar and the Deutsche mark was intended in state the official U.S. position on the rate between the two currencies. In an interview with the weekly Die Zeit, Mr. Verity said: "We are

of the opinion that a (dollar) rate of 1.80 marks is not only favorable for U.S. exports, but is also beneficial for the world economy."

But Mr. Verity, who is attending the Republican National Conention in New Orleans, issued a statement through the Commerce

Department on Thursday to clarify his published comments.

"I had on intention of suggesting any particular value for the German mark," Mr. Verity said.
"My statement was in reference to the position of the dollar at the time of the Toronto summit," he said, "and simply to say that at that

time, conditions were good for the American exporter Just before the economic summit of leading industrial countries in Toronto on June 19-21, the dollar stood at about 1.75 DM. Last

week, in another interview, Mr. Verity said he would like to the see the dollar at the level at the time of the summit. In that interview, Mr. Verity stressed that only two U.S. officials—the president and the Treasury secretary—are authorized to state the administration's official position on the value of the dollar.

He also said be used the Toronto summit as a reference point for

the dollar because that was the last time the administration's position on the dollar was publicly outlined. tors for Britain, as the market fo-cused on the dollar. "There is further room on the

(Continued from first finance page)

American companies carn from their foreign operations. This income rose by \$13.9 billion last year, to \$52.3 billion.

But \$6 billion of that big increase was mostly a paper gain from dol-lar depreciation. When Japanese yen or Deutsche marks are worth more in dollars, then income that American companies earn abroad in these currencies comes out as larger dollar amounts on the Com-

merce Department's books. In addition, the mark or yen value of an overseas factory is also restated in dollars, and the gain is and the interest payments on the nation's economy. The United

trade. This year, though, the dollar was stable in the first quarter and rose in value in the second, depriving service trade of a windfall from

dollar depreciation.

The other mainstay in service trade is the interest that foreigners pay on loans from American banks. But the Third World debt crisis has inhibited bank lending, and interest income has been running at an annual rate that is \$7 billion less than the levels of the early 1980s, when lending boomed.

debt problem of its own, of course,

counted as income from service most visible chunk of this debt. States can afford these payments have become the most significant drain on service trade. Through purchases of Treasury

securities, corporate stocks and bonds and deposits in American banks, foreign lenders provide credit to finance the U.S. trade and budget deficits.

Interest payments to such foreign lenders have reached more than \$65 billion a year from less than \$45 billion in 1985.

Still, the payments represent less rly 1980s, when lending boomed. than 1 percent of gross national The United States has a fireign product, which is the amount of goods and services produced by the

omists agreed. Right now, their impact is more subtle. With the growth of a deficit

in service trade, the next president and the Federal Reserve Board will have to deal with very conflicting pressures on the dollar, A weak dollar helps to shrink the

rate, maintaining the torrid pa growth seen since early 1987.

Since their June summit meeting, growth seen since early 1987.

Since their June summit meeting, growth seen since early 1987.

But, with the July capacity for the save leading the second seed of the save leading the second seed of the save leading the save leading the second seed of the save leading the save leadin lar, to maximize their interest in-

U.S. Emphasis on Currency Wanes Dollar Value Takes Back Seat to Concerns Over Inflation

NEW YORK — The dollar, once at center stage in U.S. monetary policy, has taken a back seat the end of a period of cooperation now that capacity constraints and that was reinforced by Baker leaving Treasury," said Mr. Jones. Mr. en in boost inflation and stymie further trade gains.

Exercise said the desired by the said of the said of

to raise its discount rate to 6.5 per-cent from 6 percent clearly demon-strated that the central bank's No. 1 priority is fighting inflation, not managing exchange rates.

Also, the end of James A. Baker

Also, the end of James A. Baker month highs after the Fed raised clines. The trade adjustment pro-3d's tenure as U.S. Treasury secre-the U.S. discount rate, and shook cess "is taking place about as fast tary comes at a time when many off news on Tuesday of a rise in as one can expect," he said. observers believe his dollar depreciation policy has done as much as it can to reduce global imbalances.

Instead, the Fed is now willing to let the dollar rise as a byproduct of its campaign to cool inflationary pressures. Its increase in the discount rate, which is the interest it charges on overnight loans to banks, was meant to curtail borand inflation.

But rising interest rates increase rose as well. the value of the dollar as well.

"The No. 1 goal of the Fed is to keep inflation under control," said Steve Slifer of Lehman Govern-ment Securities Inc. "I would think

Lanston & Co., the seven leading industrial democracies have shifted their focus from international po-

further trade gains.

Economists said the decision last campaign.

"In a sense, each country is fo-

The dollar rose last week to 19-

June U.S. imports to record levels. On Tuesday, the Commerce De-partment said the U.S. trade deficit widened to \$12.54 billion in June from \$9.76 billion in May, with imports up 5.7 percent and exports

down 2.4 percent. Capital goods swelled the imports, and this was seen as a reflection tion of the strength of U.S. indusrowing and thus curb the economy try, but economists were disturbed

that imports of consumer goods "for an awfully long time," according to Robert Z. Lawrence of the inated securities by boosting their wider June trade deficit was the Brookings Institution. Many econgoods," said Mr. Jones. "It goes along with the view that consumer

> would like and is leading to higher imports." that they would want to keep the dollar stable. But the dollar at this point is way down the list of priori- at a rapid 27 percent year-over-year rate, maintaining the torrid pace of

demand is stronger than the Fed

But, with the July capacity use

licy coordination to managing do- tor might soon be straining against capacity limits.

Mr. Slifer of Lehman said real export growth, measured by gross national product data, fell to 7.7 percent in the second quarter of 1987 from an average of 20 to 25 percent over the previous four quarters, and could drop to 5 per-

cent in the months ahead Alan Greenspan, the Federal Reserve Board chairman, said in July it was not clear that U.S. industry had enough spare capacity to take advantage of further dailar de-clines. The trade adjustment pro-

"Once growth slows, the trade deficit can narrow, but it's bard to cut the trade gap if imports stay near \$40 billion, because we have capacity constraints that will keep us from exporting more than that," said Joe Liro of S.G. Warburg Se-

Economists pointed ont that capacity constraints could also belp keep U.S. imports at high levels. If producers are unable to step up production to satisfy domestic consumption, that demand will be filled by imported goods.

The price effect of the dollar's depreciation from 1985 until 1988 is done for all intents and purposes," Mr. Liro said. "The U.S. is competitive at these dollar levels. Now we have to control our domestic demand, which is being satisfied with domestic and foreign produc-

Sonia Stromeyer of MMS Inter-national said imports are a function of economic activity and not exrate reported on Tuesday at 83.5 change rates. Thus they would be percent from 83.1 percent in June, economists said that the export seconomists said that the export

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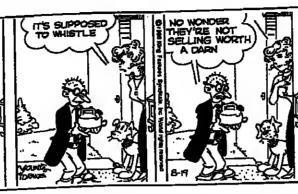
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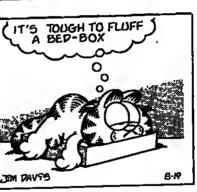
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BOOK BRIEFS

GENERATION OF SWINE: Tales of Shame and Degradation in the '80s. By Hunter S. Thompson. Summit Books, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Hunter S. Thompson, who gained a fan club with such hand-sutched books as "Fear and Loathing in Las Vegas" and "Fear and Loathing. On the Campaign Trail 72," is back with a collection of his pieces that appeared in The San Francisco Examiner in the last few years.

They combine oame-calling, bomb-throwing and sardonic humor. He's a little more strident this time out, but if you happen to share his public enemies. Thompson's your man.

Nearly everything he writes makes yellow journalism pale. With his targets the high rollers from Sunset Strip to the White House. the former political writer for Rolling Stooe elevates insult to an art form. He's dead serious and we hlink, wondering how he can get away with it.

Thompsoo calls the present generation a "Generation of Swine." With that phrase as his title and premise, he takes no prisoners. A reader can go through the 300-plus pages of the book and look in vain for qualifying journalistic words. Thompsoo doesn't write measured prose. It's - well, gonzo.

(Herbert Mitgang, NYT)

READING THE RIVER: A Voyage Down the Yukon. By John Hildebrand. Houghton Mifflin, One Beacon Street, Boston, Mass., 02108.

This is the chronicle of a sentimental journey by cance. The readable river of the title is the Yukon, strapping and glacier-fed, which courses 2,000 miles through the Yukon Territory and Alaska before emptying into the Bering Sea. (To "read" a river is to scrutinize its banks and surface for signs of the best route to steer.) In the mid-70s John Hildebrand and his wife joined the back-to-the-land movement, migrating from Ann Arbor, Michigan, to Alaska, where they built a log cabin and sowed the seeds of divorce. "But there's oothing to do here," his wife complained, and he admits he had no answer for her.

They abandoned the cabin and the dream and moved back to the lower 48 states. (He and his second wife live in Eau Claire, Wisconsin, where he teaches English at a branch of the University of Wisconsin.) Yet he found himself sull haumted by my original vision of the

Solution to Previous Puzzle



North — the nightless summers and long win-ters of solitude" and "curious about the sort of people who had stayed behind, leading a life I frankly couldn't manage." Whereas the Yukon has served others as an artery of trade, especially in furs and gold, it gave Hildebrand access to the Native Americans and homesteaders whose lives he wanted to sample.

Of Goals a Cruises In

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Of course, when he returned there, there was also adventure to be had. He happened upon a red fox and a moose, sandhill cranes and bears (though oot grizzlies). He clambered over the hulks of sunken steamboats and negotiated channels bristling with wayes that almost swamped his boat. He crossed over the Arctic Circle and under the Alaska pipeline. He traversed Lake Laberge, site of the incident that spawned one of literature's most inspired chains of doggerel. "The Cremation of Sam McGee." He gazed upon the landscape that prompted Jack London to write his classic story of physical frustration, "To Build a Fire." He stopped at the Alaskan town from which, in 1905, Roald Amundsen telegraphed the news that he had stitched together the legendarily elusive Northwest Passage at last.

I very much enjoyed reading the Yukon over John Hildebrand's shoulder (Dennis Drabelle,

THE DEATH OF RHYTHM & BLUES. By Nelson George. Pantheon Books Inc., 201 East 50th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Although white recording artists often gain air play and mainstream success by appropriating African-American musical styles, most black artists remain restricted to the gilded thettos of urban cootemporary radio. And the blacks who escape those categorical corrals usually do so by de-emphasizing their own ethnicity. This enables them to "cross over" (an industry term for shifting the sales base from the black to the larger white audience). and gain the level of success achieved by the whites who mimic them.

According to Nelson George, Billboard magazine's hlack-music editor, this ironic cul-tural apartheid has not only excluded the anthentic purveyors of black music from enjoying their just rewards, it also has provided the economic motive for the tragedy described in his new book's title: "The Death of Rhythm & Blues." In this book, the young author's third, George argues that rhythm and blues, a genuine expression of the black community's soul, began dying when it became rock o' roll, which is inauthentic and white-oriented but much more lucrative. (Salim Muwakkil, WP).

RLUE RIBBON OF THE AIR: The Gordon Bennett Races: By Henry Serrano Villard. Smithsonian Institution Press, 955 L'Enfant Plaza, Washington, D.C. 20560.

In the early days of aviation, the Gordon Bennett Cup races caught the imagination of the public as pioceer fliers tried to fly higher, farther or longer, Henry Serrano Villard, a former U.S. ambassador who made his first flight in 1912 and spent 34 years in the Foreign Service, has interspersed accounts of the six, races held between 1909 and 1920 with the evolotion of the airplane before World War L One for plane buffs.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

WO experts from the New the tournament. L York metropolitan region held a commanding lead in the first deal of the final quartwo spades by North, and four salt Lake City, Utah, on Auter, when the challenging style spades was safely reached. gust 7 going into the final ses-of two of his players paid a sign of the Life Master Pair dividend. Sitting West was Championship, the concluding Fric Rodwell of Agincourt,

Championship, the concluding event of the American Contract Bridge League's Summer Nationals.

Marty Bergeo of White Plains, New York, and Larry Cohen of Little Falls, New Jersey, who won several major titles three years ago, were almost a board ahead of their ocarest rivals.

The diffhageer Spingold in Rodwell of Agincourt, Ontario, and he made a frisky two-diamond opening. In his methods, this showed a weak two-bid in one of the major suits, for which his heart suit fell somewhat short of what one might expect. The three heart response showed a willingness to play in either major. South was to a terrible positive and tried three no-trump. ocarest rivals.

The cliffhaoger Spingold
Knockout final August 5, in
which the team led by Jim Mahaffey of Winter Park, Florida,
haffey of Win won by 3 imps against a group in that suit. The defense took

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led by Ron Rubin of Manhat: five heart tricks to defeat the game, and the Mahaffey team tan, continued to be the talk of

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Canadian stocks via AP

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gained 11 crucial imps. In the Mahaffey took the lead oo replay, the opening bid was NORTH

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SPORTS

Of Goals and Guts: Reynolds Cruises Into the Record Book

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches versity. It read: "Harry Reynolds, Evans's 20-year-old record and ZURICH — Butch Reynolds is 43.85, world record."

Reynolds's sign each came down Reynolds sign each came down

BRIEFS

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ZURICH — Butch Reynolds is going to need a new sign.

Last year, after running what was then the fastest 400 meters at sea level in 44.10 seconds, Reynolds, whose first name is Harry, had a goal: surpassing the world record of 43.86 set by Lee Evans in high altitude on Oct. 18, 1968, at the 1968 Mexico City Olympics.

Butch Reynolds after his record-breaking 400 meters in Zurich.

Compiled by Our Staff From Disperches

Abdul-Jabbar, the all-time scoring

leader in the National Basketball

Association, is putting away his sky hook for good at the end of next

Abdul-Jabbar, 41, announced at a press conference Wednesday that next season, his 20th in the NBA,

. He outlined his plans to enter the

entertainment industry, starting with the announcement that he has

signed an agreement with a talent agent, Arnold Rifkin of Triad Art-

ists Inc., to represent him in all-entertainment fields.

basketball, and when it's over I will

look forward to making a quick and effortless transition to the en-

tertainment industry," said Abdul-Jabbar, the center and captain of

the two-time defending champion

Abdul-Jabbar is the NBA's all-

time regular-season scoring leader

with 37,639 points and the NBA's

all-time playoff scoring leader with

5.257. He ranks among the NBA

leaders in virtually every category,

including games played, rebounds, blocked shots and field goal per-

In 1969-70, Abdul-Jabbar was

the leading scorer in his first season in the NBA, when he played for the

Milwaukee Bucks, and also was

time he appears in each NBA city, just as Johns Erving, the former star of the Philadelphia 76crs, was celebrated during his final time around the league in the 1986-87

expected adulation. "I'm just glad

"It's going to take some getting used to," Abdul-Jabbar said of the selected.

He is likely to be honored the last

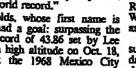
rookie of the year.

Los Angeles Lakers.

"This will be my last year in pro

will be his last.

LOS ANGELES - Kareem



Reynolds's sign each came down Wednesday night, as Reynolds ran an astonishing 43.29.
"What I've done hasn't really sunk in yet," Reynolds said Thurs-

day. "I still cannot believe it. All I da know right now is that I did it, I did break that record and that I can run faster any time at all. I'm still only 24 and I don't think I'm near my peak as an athlete yet. And if you are asking me whether that record can be lowered, I have to reply with a very positive: Yes."
Reynolds's destruction of one of

the oldest world track records was similar to Bob Beamon's audacious lengthening of the long jump re-cord to 29 feet, 2½ inches (8.9 meters) on the same day as the Evans record at the 1968 Games. Beamon's record now stands alone as the oldest track and field record.

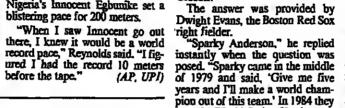
Reynolds, a 24-year-old native of Akron, Ohio, lived for a time in Cleveland, the home town of Jesse Owens, who won four gold medals in the 1936 Olympics in Berlin. "There's a statue to Jesse Owens

in Cleveland and I've had so much inspiration from that over the pears," he said.

For Tigers, Anderson Is the Winning Link years," he said. The Reynolds record was more impressive than the Evans mark because it was not run at altitude. "This is it," a jubilant Reynolds said. "No wind-aided, no altitude.

It's done. It's history now." "I had the determination and guts in the final straight," he added. Reynolds stayed near the lead as Nigeria's Innocent Egbunike set a blistering pace for 200 meters.

When I saw Innocent go out



Abdul-Jabbar: One More Year there and does a lot of talking, but he backs up his talk." 'He gets so much out of his play-Evans continued. "He loses Kirk Gibson and look what they're doing. They believe in him. He's made a believer out of me. I was talking to him in spring training and he said, 'God didn't put me on this earth to be a loser. I'm a winner.'"

won the World Series. He sits over

By Murray Chass

Detroit Tigers in first place and

how do they manage to remain a

contender in the American League

East despite losing such significant players as Lance Parrish and Kirk

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Why are the

Indeed. Anderson is a winner and an extraordinary manager: He is the only major league manager to win 700 games with two

· He is the only manager to win 100 games in a season in each

 He is the manager whose team won more games than any other team in the 1970s and whose team in the 1980s.

Evans, who with his Red Sox "Sparky is a great judge of tal-teammates recently faced the Ti-cert," said Knight, who also played gers cight times in 11 days, was not for Anderson in Cincinnati. "I gers eight times in 11 days, was not for Anderson in Cincinnati. alone in his answer. The Detroit know he's said a lot of things about players generally attribute their the Garbeys and the Pittaros; he success to their manager, a man who has created a contending club out of players like Dave Bergman, Pat Sheridan, Luis Salazar, Tom Brookens and Ray Knight.

Welsh Soccer Star Rush To Return to Liverpool Abdul-Jabbar: After 20 years, hanging up the sky hook for good-

LIVERPOOL - Ian Rush, the Welsh striker that the Italian soccer chib Juventus bought for £3.2 million (\$5.4 million), is to return to individual possesses in heart and Liverpool, the English clab announced Thursday.

Liverpool, which won the En-

glish league championship last seamade of." son, said Rush was returning immediately after just one season in player is ranks high in Anderson's the Italian league but did not give planning because he believes games the Italian league but did not give the transfer fee. are won on more than ability alone.

Tn be sure, the Tigers have two critical ingredients - outstanding pitching and sold defense - that win games on the field. The pitching and defense have to be good because the offense is not. Before their loss Wednesday night to Minnesota, the Tigers had

scored three runs or fewer 19 times in 26 games, but still added a game to their American League East lead. A study of the league's offensive leaders uncovers only one De-troit player in the top 10 of any category: Alan Trammell is eighth in hitting.

But the pitchers plod on in the

face of offensive adversity, the starters averaging seven innings per start, the relievers converting 27 of 32 save opportunities. They are aided by the defense, which is tied for the league lead in fewest mearned runs allowed (39).

has placed them there.

Sparky perceives this team as a jigsaw puzzle," said Bergman, who is in his fifth season and fits into the puzzle as a first baseman-left fielder-designated hitter-pinch-hitter. "Each piece is a different shape and a different size, and it's his job to make all the pieces fit to complete the puzzle. That's where his • He is the only manager to win the World Series with teams in each managing out on the field is the

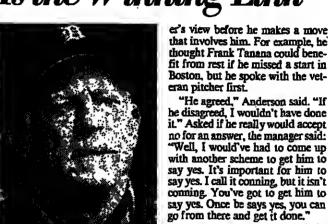
Anderson, who is in his 10th season as the Tigers' manager and his 19th as a major league manager, works at his puzzle in spring train-

know he's said a lot of things about pumps people up. But he's always been able to judge talent well. You don't see him bringing six, seven guys up from the minor leagues during the season. He judges his talent in spring training and stays

The Tigers have made only nine roster moves this season, and all stemmed from injured players being placed on or removed from the disabled list.

"The second thing, and probably most important." Knight contincharacter, but Sparky comes closer than anyone I've been associated with to knowing what a player is

Knowing the type of person a



Sparky Anderson

"I really believe our environment The players making those pitch-es and those plays, though, are in their roles because their manager white-haired manager said the nth-

"We get along extremely well," he said. "I never concern myself anymore with winning and losing. If we keep the attitude and the environment right, the club will do the best it's capable of doing. If come Oct. 2 we're third, that's where we'll belong. We won't finish one notch below where we should

Skeptics - and Anderson has a following of them - scoff at Anfollowing of them — scoff at Anderson's views on the importance of clubhouse environment, but he son's words hard on him. "I was words hard on him. "I was works hard at creating and ensur-struggling mentally and physically. proach among his entire 24-man roster. Given that the Tigers could become the first American League East team to win successive division championships since the 1980-81 New York Yankees, the scoffing reassured me he wasn't giving up might not he warranted.

Asked if his good environment in the clubhouse can translate into victories on the field, Anderson said: "It can, Let's say you're good enough to he second but you're not good enough to be first. It can make you first. I also believe you can move from fourth to second but not third to first."

nt not third to first." method, they said, makes the sum
To avoid creating problems himof the Tigers' parts greater than the self, Anderson often solicits a play-parts themselves.

Record or Not, Fisk Leads White Sox Past Blue Jays, 5-1

here Wednesday night, helping the

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Chicago White Sox defeat the Toronto Blue Jays 5-1. The Baseball Encyclopedia says that ties him with Rick Ferrell, who played in the 1930s and 1940s for the St. Louis Browns, Boston Red Sox and

Washington Senators.

However, The Elias Sports Bureau and The Sporting News Record Books say Ferrell caught

Minnesota pitcher Allan Anderson and catcher Brian Harper colliding as both sought a third-inning pop-up bunt by Detroit's Gary Pettis. Anderson made the catch and the Twins went on to win, 2-1.

say yes. I call it conning, but it isn't

I've always had those periods, but

on me so maybe it wasn't as bad as

words at the right time is not An-

derson's alone. But, his players

said, he goes beyond that kind of

effort. He lets each player know his

role on the team and he makes the

players believe in themselves. His

I was making it out to be."

eran pitcher first.

for a chat.

CHICAGO - Carlton Fisk tied sion." Fisk said. "I'm glad we won the American League record for agames caught. Or did he?

Fisk caught his 1,805th game

I go out and try to do good, but it's not easy to do good every day. It just worked out that way tonight." Fisk homered in the second in

ning and in the sixth, giving him 13 this season. He walked off Duane Ward with the bases loaded in the Athletics 10, Orioles 4: In Baltimore, Jose Canseco hit his major

league-leading 32d homer, Mark McGwire ripped his 23d homer and Glenn Hnbbard keyed a fiverun fifth inning with a two-run donble to power Oakland.

Twins 2, Tigers 1: In Detroit,
Allan Anderson won his fifth consecutive decision and Dan Gladden

hit a two-run homer as Minnesofa completed a three-game sweep and beat Detrait for the seventh straight time this season.

Red Sox 7, Mariners 2: In Boston, Bruce Hurst won his fifth con-

secutive decision and Rich Gedman and Ellis Burks homered as Boston moved to within two games of first-place Detroit in the Amerier's view before he makes a move can League East. that involves him. For example, he

Yankees 11, Angels 7: In New York, Rickey Henderson and Dave Winfield had four hits apiece and thought Frank Tanana could benefit from rest if he missed a start in Boston, but he spoke with the vet- drove in three runs each in New York's 16-hit attack as the Yankees "He agreed," Anderson said. "If closed to within 21/2 games of De-

he disagreed, I wouldn't have done troit. it." Asked if he really would accept Indians 11, Brewers 7: In Cleveno for an answer, the manager said: land, Joe Carter hit two solo home "Well, I would've had to come up runs to break out of a 5-for-40 with another scheme to get him to slump and Cory Snyder homered say yes. It's important for him to as Cleveland won its third straight. Royals 9, Rangers 6: In Kansas City, Missouri, Danny Tartabull knocked in three runs, including conning. You've got to get him to

two with a triple during a four-run fifth that carried the Royals. Anderson used another tactic in a different situation not long ago Dodgers 7, Phillies 2: In the Naand it has produced even better tional League, in Los Angeles, John Tudor pitched a complete game in his debut with the Dodgers, and results than what he is hoping for in Tanana's case, Jack Morris, the Tigers' Nn. 1 pitcher, had been hav-ing the worst season of his 11-year Kirk Gibson and Mike Scioscia had three hits apiece. career, and Anderson called him in

Tudor, traded by St. Louis on Tuesday for slugger Pedro Guerre-ro, scattered 11 hits, struck out oue "First," Anderson said he told Morris, "yon've won more games than any pitcher I've ever managed. and walked two.

Astros 1, Cardinals 0: In St. Second, you've been a pretty good Louis, Missouri, Dave Meads, an person, what you've done for your emergency starter for the injured Bob Knepper, allowed two hits in six innings and Glenn Davis scored on Joe Magrane's wild pitch to give Houston the victory.

In his debut with St. Louis, Guerrero went 0-for-3 with a walk. parents and your wife's parents. Third, drop your guard and let someone do something for you. You've been our biggest workhorse for nine years; you have to let us help you. Let your pride go. We have to carry you if that's what it

Pirates 2, Braves 1: In Pitts-burgh, Dave LaPoint, in his debut with the Pirates, allowed three hits over seven innings, helping Pitts-burgh move to within 4½ games of place New York in the Na-

tional League East. this one lasted longer than usual. Cobs 5, Reds 0: In Cincinnati, Sparky sensed that I was getting Rick Sutcliffe pitched a four-hitter down and he didn't want me to get and Mitch Webster drove in two down too much. By telling me he runs to pace Chicago.

Padres 4, Expos 2: In San Diego. Tony Gwynn keyed a four-run sixth inning with a bases-load, two-run single to lift the Padres. The ability to express the right Gwynn, who went two-for-four. tied Atlanta's Gerald Perry for the National League batting lead.

Giants 4, Mets 0: In San Francisco, Rick Reuschel silenced a New York attack that had generated 13 runs the previous day by pitching his fifth career two-hitter to lift the Giants.

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL

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Plunk (4). HRs—Ookland. Canseco (22),
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TRANSITION

BASEBALL National Largue CINCINNATI—Optioned Jack Armstrong,

Noshville.

SAN FRANCISCO—Placed Joe Price.

pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list, Purchased
the contract of Lary Sarensen and Roger
Samuels, offichers, from Phoeniz of the Pacific
Coost League. Sent Ron Davis, pitcher, to

Phoenix,
FOOTBALL
National Football League
ATLANTA—Announced that Tarry Casillos,
nose fockle, returned to carns, Signed Tyrone
McClendon, nose parard; Bob Riley, offensive

SOCCER

ANN NESOTA—Signed Kirk Lowdermilk, canter, to two one-vitor controcts, Bigned Scott Cepicky, punter, Cut Barry Belli, kicker: Craig NEW ORLEANS—Placed Robert Branno defensive end, or Initured reserve. PHILADELPHIA—Signed Seth Joynel linebacker, to a three-year contract. SAN 01EGO—Signed Lee Williams, defen sive end, to a five-year contract and Curti

National Hocksy Leapue
PITTSBURGH-Signed Mark Recchi, right
wing, to a multiyear confract. DLYMPICS

Tom Burgess boseball coach, IDAHN STATE—Named Robble Bosco

MARYLAND—Named Steve Garber assistant women's basketball cooch.
MISSOURI SOUTHERN STATE—Announced the resignation of Charley Wode, loadball cooch; named Bill Cooke Interim cooch.

NORWICH—Named bill coole interim cools NORWICH—Named Jesse Costro cross-country and wrestling cooch and Michel Sharp women's basketball and softball cooch, PIMA—Rescindad the contract of Ell Noble Jr., wrestling much en's besketbell coach.

ST. FRANCIS, PA.—Announced the restanations of Dave Caldwell, ussistant backetball
coach, and Delia Caldwell, men's and worn-

Mixed Doubles: Battle of the Sexes? would 'suggest' things. Sugges-tions are always good, but not times I played with Bob Hewitt, By Alexander McNab

tertainment industry is "something I've not done as a living, but it's

something that's been interesting

Two initial projects have been

A television special hosted by

it's a very positive type of thing. You actor Bruce Willis will incorporate get used to people showing appreciation. You'd rather go out that way than go out like Nixon did."

actor Bruce Willis will incorporate highlights of Abdul-Jabbar's career and of his final season. It is scheduled to be aired soon after the Lak-

He said that working in the en- ers conclude their 1988-89 season.

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Tennis is one of the few sports in which men and women compete against each other. A mixed-doubles match can

be a sociable, energetic outing, or it can turn into a battle of the sexes, often on the same side of Two fundamental questions arise whenever club players

think about playing mixed. First, should spouses, siblings or sweethearts play together? Second, once the match begins, should you pick on the

Ask a host of experts the first question and the standard answer is: "It depends on the cou-

But some have unequivocal "I don't think brothers and

sisters or husbands and wives should play together," said Wendy Tumbull, the Australian pro who has won five Grand Slam mixed-doubles titles.

They're very competitive, and it's easier to yell at your spouse or sister or brother than it is a friend." Tumbuli played mixed twice

at Wimbledon with her brother, Harold, in the early 1970s. In the early 1980s, she won Wimbledon twice with John

Lloyd.

"My brother used to yell at me," she recalled. "Pd yell back. My brother would tell me what to do all the time, whereas John when her team is at the net,"

demands." Tracy Austin, who won the

Wimbledon mixed title with her brother, John, in 1980, disagrees with Turnbull about family

"Playing with John was very emotional," said Austin, "and it was special to win with him. John's a bigger brother. I'm nev-er going to do anything to make him mad at me. I'm going to try my hardest. Someone who knows you well knows what to say."

Marty Riessen, who partnered both Turnbull and Margaret Court to major mixed titles, plays recreationally with his wife, April.
We would never get angry at each other over a game of mixed doubles," Riessen said, "but I've

known couples who cannot play mixed doubles together."

John Austin, who is the tennis director at PGA West, in La Oninta, California, runs a lot of

mixed-doubles events. "I tell couples to try it," he said of his advice to couples who want to know whether they will be compatible on court.

Often, the woman plays in fear of getting tagged, which raises the second question: Should you pick on the woman? Whether it's proper etiquette may be debatable, but intimidation is part of the game in competitive mixed doubles.

"The woman must understand he said. "Keep him in place."

times I played with Bob Hewitt, against Betty Stove and Frew McMillan, Bob said, 'Off the first ball, Frew's going to neil it right at you, so be alert.' Sure enough, the first shot, bang right at me, and I hit it for a winner. Frew really looked surprised."

Abdul-Jabbar also has optioned

"Bloods," a book of 12 short stories

written by Wallace Terry about the

experiences of black soldiers in

Vietnam. It will he produced either

as a movie or a television special.

Hitting hard right at the woman in a social match might be "At the club level, you don't want to hit anybody," John Aus-

tin said. "It's not worth it. You're just going to create enemies. It's more effective to lob." Indeed, a smart play for the receiving team is to position the

partner is returning the opposing man's serve, then lob the return over the opposing woman. That gives the woman receiver greater margin for error in rerning, and if successful, allows the receiving team to take over-

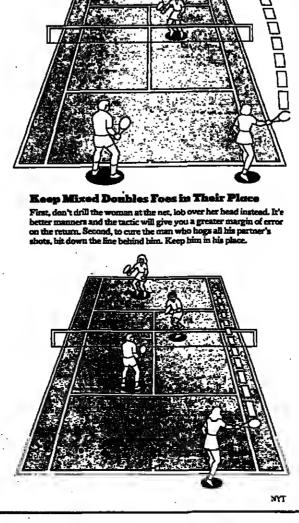
man at the baseline when his

What often happens in mixed doubles, and what is the cause of so much friction between partners, is that the man tries to play too much of the court. "The men try to hog too much.

the forecourt.

and what usually happens is they make a mistake," Riessen said. John Austin suggests a simple tactic to take advantage of the opposing man's tendency to overplay. "Go down the line past him,"

Alexander McNab is editor of



POSTCARD

At the Dive-In Movies

By David S. Wilson New York Times Service

SAN DIMAS, California — The
drive-in movie has gone off the
deep end. That's where the screen is, perched high and dry at that end of pool.

The viewers? All wet, most of them, floating in inner tubes as they and others on a surrounding embankment watch "Jaws," "The Creature From the Black Lagoon," "Crocodile Dundee" and less aquatic adventures. Whatever the movie, there are few cries in the

water of "Down in front!" "Dive-in movies," some in 3-D, are in their second year as a summer weekend feature at Raging Waters, a water amusement park in the hills of San Dimas, cast of Los Angeles.

Richard Hollingsbead would probably approve. He was the New Jeney movie exhibitor who, in 1934, propped a projector on the hood of his Model A and hung a screen from an oak tree, creating the first drive-in. Hollingshead reasoned — correctly as it turned out
— that during the Depression, cars
and movies were two comforts that

people would not give up.

In the same fashion, the managers of Raging Waters decided that during a long, hot summer, swimming and movies would attract young Californians. And they did. As many as 1,200 people have at-tended the dive-in movies, according to park officials. The movies along with a heat wave in July have helped raise weekend attendance at the park by 27 percent this summer.

"We wanted to do something special at night that would appeal to local teen-agers," said Kent Lemasters, the park's vice president and general manager. His goal is to make the four-year-old park "the

Disneyland of water." But where to put the screen? Someone at a promotional brainstorming session noticed the theaterlike shape of the park's three- to nine-foot-deep wave cove (one to three meters), where swells are artificially created. For safety, viewers are restricted to the three-foot-deep

The waves are turned off, as are many of the lights. Lifeguards are on hand at each showing.

the park offers life vests for children. The Los Angeles County ton. We're not used to this kind of Sheriff's Department at San Dimas excitement."

said no problems have been report-

"It's harder during the movies to keep your eyes on the water," said Stephen O'Conner, 20, who was working as a lifeguard at a recent Saturday night showing. Still, he never seemed to look at the screen. "We don't get the 3-D glasses," he said with a shrug, "That takes the fun out of it."

The movies come with the regular evening price for admission to the park, \$8.95 for adults and \$6.95 for children. A S1 refundable deposit on 3-D glasses is now charged. When the glasses were free, park workers spent hours re-trieving them from the waves.

The movie was "Revenge of the Creature," the 1955 sequel to "The Creature From the Black Lagoon." Squeals from the 80 or so floaters. most of them pre-pubescent, greeted the 3-D appearance of the gill man. An additional 200 or so teenagers, children and parents lined the concrete embankment.

O one seemed to notice Clint Eastwood playing a laboratory technician in his first movie role. Perhaps it was because no one seemed to have come strictly for the movie.

"It's interesting to watch," said Tom Sparks of nearby La Cres-centa. In a lounge chair beside him, his 7-year-old daughter slept, eyes closed behind her 3-D glasses.

Steven Siegmund, 12, of Ontario, dragged his inner tube from the wave cove midmovie. "It's getting cold out there," he said. In fact, the temperature was dipping into the 60s, which may have been why the crowd, numbering about 300, was comparatively small. Lemaster

In addition to old movies, Raging Waters is turning such Disney animated films as "Cinderella," "Lady and the Tramp" and "Snow White" into dive in fare.

No matter what the film, few people could find it as much fun as do Ken and Kyle Hutchinson, the 16-year-old twins who run the divein's 16-millimeter rear projector. They moved to nearby Upland three years ago from Spokane,

"The idea of just being outside n hand at each showing.

No age limits have been set, but movie — it's just great," Kyle said.

the park offers life vests for chil
Ken added: "We're from Washing-

'Another Beginning' for Shusaku Endo

By Christine Chapman

TOKYO—"I thought Christianity was like a dress not suited for Japanese," said Shusaku Endo, one of Japan's major writers, and a Roman Catholic since child-hood. "While living in France as a student, I began to think of making that dress into a

Japanese kimono."
His latest novel, "Scandal," was published last week in the United States by Dodd, Mead & Co. and in April by Peter Owen Ltd. in Britain.

In an interview in his office, where he sat near a photo of himself and Graham Greene drinking at the Ritz in London, he discussed the impetus behind his novels and the conflict between the Japanese heritage and his Christian faith, which he once called "I percent hope and 99 percent

""Scandal' is another beginning for me," he said. "I wanted to write about the un-conscious world which everyone has within him. "Scandal' is a religious story and a

"Scandal," the eighth Endo novel to be translated into English, explores the idea of evil, which a respected Christian writer in contemporary Tokyo discovers within him-self. It is a philosophical novel in the guise of a story about an author's late-life identi-

For Endo, 65, it is a new approach to a familiar dilemma: that of Japanese Christians seeking, painfully, to accept Western Christianity in an Oriental culture that historically refused to tolerate it and today refuses to understand it. In Japan this is an unusual literary theme; the soul-searching of Christians for a religious faith in a country that lacks it.

It has earned Endo constant and inaccurate comparison to Greene, and the label "Japan's leading Catholic writer," which one critic has called Endo's "crown of

In the highly acclaimed "Silence," 1966, a novel about Christian martyrs and apostates in a totalitarian feudal Japan, Endo describes the dangers of belief in an envi-ronment that kills to crush it. In "The Samurai." 1980, partly inspired by a fright-ening sea voyage to France after the war for postgraduate study in Lyon, he writes of the 1613 voyage of four samurai, Christian converts, to Mexico and Europe to establish trade with the West. It was a deal between Japan and the Church which would allow the Church to preach on the islands. But, by 1620, when the samurai return, the government has outlawed Christianity and is burning Christians at the stake to uproot the foreign influence.

"Scandal," first published in Japan in 1986, is a departure in time and theme. Here Endo is more concerned with testing morality than faith. His respectable pro-

PERSONAL MESSAGES

tagonist, Suguro, a successful, 65-year-old Catholic novelist, apparently has a double who is frequenting Tokyo clubs and love hotels, indulging in sadomasochistic or-

gies.

The question for Suguro's colleagues and for the reader is whether there really is an imposter. Is the writer an evil man who revels in sexual pervensions or is he the dupe of a conscienceless society? Endo contends in "Scandal" that, al-

though saint and sinner may exist in one man, the Japanese trust the saint less than the sinner, and try to corrupt innocence when it does surface.
"I used the method of the I-novel," he

said, referring to the confessional literary style. "I used the details of this room, this district, of a writer's daily life. It was a trick to attract the readers to think it was about

TT was a device that worked too well. I Japanese readers who disliked the book believed it was "just another I-novel" and not a tale of the unconscious, Endo said. His wife, Junko, called him a liar since the book's Endo-like character is very solicitous of his wife. His new daughter-in-law, shocked by the sex scenes, said he could not have written them if he did not think about such things. Only his 31-year-old son under-stands him, Endo said with a smile.

A producer of pornographic films asked to make a movie of "Scandal," an offer Endo refused, But "The Samurai" is being filmed in a joint venture with German and Japanese companies. A powerful film of "The Sea and Poison" was made in Japan

three years ago.
"The Sea and Poison" was first published in Japan in 1957; by 1987 it was in its fifth printing by Tuttle Books in the United States. The novel tells of a murderous medical experiment on U.S. prisoners of war in a hospital in southern Japan. The lighter "Wonderful Fool," 1959, and the nostalgic "When I Whistle," 1974, which contrasts prewar Japan with the present, are perhaps more accessible to the Japa-nese than the religious novels and the excellent short story collection, "Stained Glass Elegies." (The stories, along with "The Samurai" and "Scandal," were translated by Professor Van C. Gessel of the University of California at Berkeley.)

Still. Endo is a best-seller in Japan and, according to Peter Owen, who has repre-sented Endo world-wide since 1972, "Si-lence," "The Samurai" and "Scandal" do well abroad. Translated into several languages, his books are published in 23 countries besides Japan. In Japan, less than 1 percent of the 120

million of the people are Christian, yet hundreds of thousands buy his books and millions read his humorous essays and stories, which have not been translated.

"European Christianity was pushed onto people and did not accept our rever-ence for ancestors," he said. "It did not suit

our customs." Endo numbers Japanese Catholics at 400,000 and Protestants at 600,000. In an

400,000 and Protestants at 600,000. In an aside, he said the Japanese Communist Party had about 400,000 members too. "The Japanese have a weird image of both Christians and Communists, neither of whom they want anything to do with," Endo said. "Their idea of a Japanese Christian is of a strict person who neither drinks nor smokes nor does anything dreadful, who is always serious and wouldn't dream of making a joke.

of making a joke.
"I dance and drink and I used to smoke. One of my friends, a writer, became a Christian because he thought he could be a better one than I am," he added with a

Through his novels and his private life, Endo, who is chairman of the writers group PEN in Japan, exhibits a flair for drama and humor. He is the founder and director of Kiza, Japan's largest amateur theatrical group, which he took on tour to New York in 1980 and to London in 1986. Endo also acts with the troupe: "We draw lots for roles. It's very democratic. Once I played the ghost in "Hamlet" for two minutes. I recorded the dislogue and

taped the recorder to my body and the earphones to my head so I could repeat the "I like the tango and I've taken ballroom dancing lessons for 10 years," he added, "but when I see myself dancing on video, I look like a farmer or someone doing judo. I

also study magic tricks."

The son of a bank manager, Endo was born in Tokyo in March 1923. When he was 3, he moved with his family to Dairen in Manchuria. By age 11, after his parents divorced, he was back in Japan with his mother, who converted to Catholicism. Encouraged by her, Endo was baptized and christened Paul.

TE has remained loyal to the faith he A continues to question. He attends Mass at a convent church in Roppongi, a trendy entertainment district that is one of

the settings of "Scandal."

After graduation from Tokyo's Keio
University in French Literature, he became one of the first Japanese to study in France after the war. At the University of Lyon on a French government scholarship, he was influenced by the writings of George Ber-nanos, Julien Green and François Mau-riac, but also read André Gide and the Marquis de Sade.

On returning to Japan, Endo was hospitalized for tuberculosis for two and a half years. He underwent several operations and was left with one lung. He acknowledges the impact on his writing of this

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AUTO RENTALS



Shusaku Endo: "I dance and drink."

suffering. "The Sea and Poison" and "When I Whistle" show a bitter ambivalence toward Japanese medical practices. In Tokyo, Endo is admired for his warmth and generosity. Those who read his humorous stories and enjoy his television appearances seem to feel great affection for the man who said: "I want to make people laugh and prove that a Christian is not a

He has begun another novel — "about evil, not sin" — which he expects to finish next year and which is scheduled to be published in English in 1990.

From "The Sea and Poison" to "Scandal," Endo has been on a 30-year journey of self-discovery and survival in the "mud swamp Japan," a term he first used in "Silence" to suggest a swallowing and then a choking-off of the outside world.

Christine Chapman is a Tokyo-based journalist who specializes in the arts.

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PEOPLE

India Tycoon Trying For Ultralight Record

Vijay Singhania, 49, a millionaire Indiau industrialist, took off Thursday in a microlight aircraft from southern England to try to set a record for the 6,000-mile (9,600-kilometer) flight to Bombay. "I am feeling very excited but also apprehensive as this is not a machine I am very familiar with," he said. He hopes to knock 11 days off the 34day record set in January by Englishman Brian Milton.

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Douglas Edwards, the veteran broadcaster, announced bad news:
"Those strange beings who landed
in the New Jersey farmlands tonight are the vanguard of an invading army from Mars." It was too
much for Steve Allen, who was
standing on a Manhattan rooftop.
"This, this is the end now," he croaked. "The smoke's spreading said faster. It's reached Times Square. People trying to run away from it, but it's no use. They're falling like flies." Not to worry: it was just the remake of "The War of the Worlds," the radio drama that caused hysteria when broadcast by Orson Welles's Mercury Theater in 1938. It will air Oct. 30.

Leonard Bernstein turns 70 on Aug. 25 and people aren't letting the conductor forget it. "Every time someone says the word birthday,' l feel a year older," he said at Tanglewood, the summer home of the Boston Symphony where a four-day party will honor him ... While Bernstein contemplates his 70th, Tressilian Nicholas, Britain's oldest academic, celebrathis 100th britains and Wednes. ed his 100th birthday on Wednesday with a telegram from Queen. Elizabeth and a bottle of Madeira wine laid down the year of the geologist's birth.

Carol Thatcher, 35, the daughter of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, will join the British breakfast television station TV-am as a contract correspondent. In 1986, the younger Thatcher left the The Daily Telegraph after a dispute over a magazine article she wrote,

Bruce Springsteen is coming out in early September with a foursong live record that will benefit ? Amnesty international prior to a tour for the organization. It will include the Bob Dylan song

"Chimes of Freedom."

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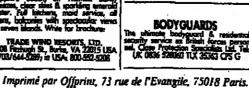
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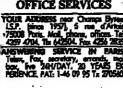
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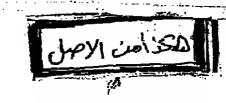
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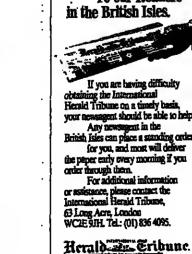
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